Công ty Cổ phần Chứng khoán BIDV
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CÔNG TY CỔ PHẦN CHỨNG KHOÁN BIDV

BIDV SECURITIES JOINT STOCK COMPANY

Số/No: 338 /BSC-CBTT

CỘNG HÒA XÃ HỘI CHỦ NGHĨA VIỆT NAM

SOCIALIST REPUBLIC OF VIETNAM

Độc lập – Tự do – Hạnh phúc

Independence - Freedom – Happiness

Hà Nội, ngày 30 tháng 03 năm 2026

Hanoi, March 30, 2026

CÔNG BỐ THÔNG TIN ĐỊNH KỲ

PERIODIC INFORMATION DISCLOSURE

Kính gửi/To: **- Ủy Ban Chứng khoán Nhà nước**

- State Securities Commission of Vietnam

- Sở Giao dịch Chứng khoán Việt Nam/Sở Giao dịch Chứng khoán TP HCM/Sở Giao dịch Chứng khoán Hà Nội

- Vietnam Exchange/Ho Chi Minh Stock Exchange/Hanoi Stock Exchange

1. Tên tổ chức/*Name of organization*: Công ty Cổ phần Chứng khoán BIDV/*BIDV Securities Joint Stock Company*

Mã chứng khoán/Mã thành viên/*Stock code/Broker code*: BSI/002

Địa chỉ/*Address*: Tầng 8, Tầng 9 LPB Tower, số 210 Trần Quang Khải, phường Hoàn Kiếm, Thành phố Hà Nội/ *8th Floor, 9th Floor, LPB Tower, No. 210 Tran Quang Khai, Hoan Kiem Ward, Hanoi City.*

Điện thoại/*Tel*: 024.39352722 **Fax**: 024.33816699

Email: ir@bsc.com.vn

2. Nội dung thông tin công bố/Contents of disclosure:

Báo cáo tài chính đã được kiểm toán tại ngày 31/12/2025/ Audited Financial Statements at December 31, 2025.

Báo cáo tỷ lệ an toàn tài chính đã được kiểm toán tại ngày 31/12/2025/ Audited Financial safety ratio report at December 31, 2025.

Giải trình biến động lợi nhuận sau thuế năm 2025 và 2024/ Explanation for changes in profit between 2025 and 2024:

Lợi nhuận sau thuế năm 2025 của công ty đạt 493,6 tỷ đồng, tăng 80,6 tỷ đồng tương ứng 19.5 % so với năm 2024. Lợi nhuận sau thuế năm 2025 tăng trưởng mạnh so với năm 2024 chủ yếu do các yếu tố sau:

In 2025, the Company's profit after tax reached VND 493.6 billion, an increase of VND 80.6 billion (equivalent to 19.5%) compared to 2024. The robust growth in 2025 profit after tax was primarily driven by the following factors:

- Doanh thu hoạt động năm 2025 tăng khoảng 50% trong đó lãi từ các tài sản tài chính ghi nhận thông qua lãi/lỗ (FVTPL) tăng khoảng 65%, doanh thu từ hoạt động cho vay tăng khoảng 42%, doanh thu từ hoạt động môi giới chứng khoán tăng khoảng 27%.

Total operating revenue in 2025 increased by approximately 50%. Specifically, gains from financial assets at fair value through profit or loss (FVTPL) rose by approximately 65%, revenue from lending activities grew by approximately 42%, and brokerage commission revenue increased by approximately 27%.

- Chi phí hoạt động và chi phí tài chính có xu hướng tăng (*chi phí hoạt động tăng khoảng 65% và chi phí tài chính tăng khoảng 125%*), phần lớn do quy mô hoạt động kinh doanh của Công ty mở rộng đáng kể trong năm 2025, nhưng tốc độ tăng tổng doanh thu hoạt động cao hơn tốc độ tăng chi phí, giúp tối ưu hóa lợi nhuận của công ty trong năm 2025.

Operating and financial expenses trended upward (*with operating expenses increasing by approximately 65% and financial expenses by approximately 125%*), largely due to the significant expansion of the Company's business scale in 2025, but the growth rate of total operating revenue outperformed the growth rate of expenses, thereby optimizing the Company's profitability in 2025.

3. Thông tin này đã được công bố trên **trang thông tin điện tử của công ty** vào ngày 30/03/2026 tại đường dẫn: https://www.bsc.com.vn/quan-he-co-dong

This information was published on the company's website on March 30, 2026, as in the link: https://www.bsc.com.vn/quan-he-co-dong

Chúng tôi xin cam kết các thông tin công bố trên đây là đúng sự thật và hoàn toàn chịu trách nhiệm trước pháp luật về nội dung các thông tin đã công bố/*We hereby certify that the information provided is true and correct and we bear the full responsibility to the law.*

Tài liệu đính kèm/Attached documents:

- Văn bản liên quan đến nội dung công bố thông tin/*Document related to the content of disclosure*

NGƯỜI ĐẠI DIỆN THEO PHÁP LUẬT/

LEGAL REPRESENTATIVE

TỔNG GIÁM ĐỐC/GENERAL DIRECTOR

S.G.P: 111 - C.T.C.P
CÔNG TY CỔ PHẦN CHỨNG KHOÁN BIDV
P. HOÀN KIẾM - T.P HÀ NỘI

NGUYỄN DUY VIỄN

BIDV Securities Joint Stock Company

Financial statements

For the year ended 31 December 2025

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BIDV Securities Joint Stock Company

Financial statements

For the year ended 31 December 2025

BIDV Securities Joint Stock Company

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BIDV Securities Joint Stock Company

GENERAL INFORMATION

THE COMPANY

BIDV Securities Joint Stock Company ("the Company") is a joint stock company established under the Law on Enterprise of Vietnam and the License for Establishment and Operation No. 02/GPHĐKD issued for the first time by the State Securities Commission on 26 November 1999 and Amended Licenses of License for Establishment and Operation of the securities company issued by the State Securities Commission in each period. The latest amended License of License for Establishment and Operation of the securities company of the Company by 31 December 2025 is License No. 65/GPĐC-UBCK issued by the State Securities Commission on 11 August 2025. Its Business Registration No. 0101003060 was issued by Hanoi Department of Planning and Investment (now is Hanoi Department of Finance) for the first time on 31 March 2000, and amended for the 29th time on 26 September 2025.

As at 31 December 2025, the Company's total charter capital is VND 2,453,659,430,000 (as at 31 December 2024: VND 2,230,607,010,000).

The current principal activities of the Company during the year are: securities brokerage; proprietary trading; securities investment consulting; financial consulting; underwriting for securities issues; custodian services and other operations in compliance with the regulations applicable to securities companies.

As at 31 December 2025, the Company is headquartered at the 8th and 9th Floors, LPB Tower, No. 210 Tran Quang Khai Street, Hoan Kiem Ward, Hanoi, Vietnam, and has one (01) branch located in Ho Chi Minh City and two (02) transaction offices in Hanoi.

As at 31 December 2025, the Company's number of employees is 295 people (as at 31 December 2024: 302 people).

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

Members of the Board of Directors during the year and at the date of this report are:

Name	*Title*	*Appointment date*
Mr. Ngo Van Dung	Chairman	Appointed on 10 April 2021
Mr. Chung Jae Hoon	Vice Chairman	Appointed on 18 November 2022
Mr. Nguyen Duy Vien	Member	Appointed on 10 April 2021
Ms. Hoang Thi Minh Ngoc	Member	Appointed on 23 April 2024
Mr. Lim Do Kyoon	Independent Member	Appointed on 18 November 2022

BOARD OF SUPERVISORS

Members of the Board of Supervisors during the year and at the date of this report are:

Name	*Title*	*Appointment/Resignation date*
Ms. Pham Thanh Thuy	Head of the Supervisory Board	Appointed on 10 April 2021
Ms. Vu Minh Chau	Member	Appointed on 10 April 2021
Mr. Cho Sung Jae	Member	Appointed on 18 April 2025
Ms. Kang Hee Joung	Member	Resigned on 18 April 2025

MANAGEMENT

Members of the Management during the year and at the date of this report are:

Name	*Title*	*Appointment*
Mr. Nguyen Duy Vien	General Director	Reappointed on 18 June 2025
Ms. Ngo Thi Phong Lan	Deputy General Director	Reappointed on 27 October 2024
Mr. Le Quang Huy	Deputy General Director	Reappointed on 15 October 2025
Mr. Pham Xuan Anh	Deputy General Director	Reappointed on 15 October 2025
Mr. Chung Jae Hoon	Deputy General Director	Appointed on 01 December 2022

LEGAL REPRESENTATIVE

The legal representative of the Company during the year and at the date of this report is Mr. Nguyen Duy Vien, General Director.

AUDITORS

The auditors of the Company is Ernst & Young Vietnam Limited.

BIDV Securities Joint Stock Company

REPORT OF THE MANAGEMENT

Management of BIDV Securities Joint Stock Company ("the Company") presents this report and the financial statements of the Company for the year ended 31 December 2025.

MANAGEMENT'S RESPONSIBILITY IN RESPECT OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Management of the Company is responsible for the financial statements of each financial year which give a true and fair view of the financial position of the Company and of the results of its operations, its cash flows and its changes in owners' equity during the year. In preparing those financial statements, Management is required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and apply them consistently;
- make judgments and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable accounting standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements; and
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the Company will continue in business.

Management of the Company is responsible for ensuring that proper accounting records are kept which disclose, with reasonable accuracy at any time, the financial position of the Company and to ensure that the accounting records comply with the applied accounting system. Management of the Company is also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the Company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of frauds and other irregularities.

Management of the Company confirmed that it has complied with the above requirements in preparing the accompanying financial statements.

STATEMENT BY MANAGEMENT

Management does hereby state that, in its opinion, the accompanying financial statements give a true and fair view of the financial position of the Company as at 31 December 2025 and of the results of its operations, its cash flows and its changes in owners' equity for the year ended in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, Vietnamese Enterprise Accounting System, accounting guidance applicable to securities companies and statutory requirements relevant to preparation and presentation of financial statements.

CÔNG TY CỔ PHẦN CHỨNG KHOÁN BIDV

Mr. Nguyen Duy Vien
General Director

Hanoi, Vietnam

27 March 2026

Ernst & Young Vietnam Limited
2 Hai Trieu Street, Sai Gon Ward
Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam

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Website (EN): ey.com/en_vn
Website (VN): ey.com/vi_vn

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Reference No: 13404533/E-69128420

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

To: The shareholders of
BIDV Securities Joint Stock Company

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of BIDV Securities Joint Stock Company ("the Company") as prepared on 27 March 2026 and set out on pages 06 to 74, which comprise the statement of financial position as at 31 December 2025, the income statement, the cash flow statement and the statement of changes in owners' equity for the year then ended and the notes thereto.

Management's responsibility

Management of the Company is responsible for the preparation and true and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, Vietnamese Enterprise Accounting System, accounting guidance applicable to securities companies and the statutory requirements relevant to the preparation and presentation of financial statements, and for such internal control as Management determines is necessary to enable the preparation and presentation of the financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditors' responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on the financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with Vietnamese Standards on Auditing. Those standards require that we comply with ethical requirements and plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditors' judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditors consider internal control relevant to the Company's preparation and true and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Company's internal control. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates made by Management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

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Opinion

In our opinion, the financial statements give a true and fair view, in all material respects, of the financial position of the Company as at 31 December 2025, and of the results of its operations, its cash flows and its changes in owners' equity for the year then ended in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, Vietnamese Enterprise Accounting System, accounting guidance applicable to securities companies and the statutory requirements relevant to the preparation and presentation of the financial statements.

Ernst & Young Vietnam Limited

Dang Phuong Ha Deputy General Director Audit Practising Registration Certificate No. 2400-2023-004-1	Nguyen Van Trung Auditor Audit Practising Registration Certificate No. 3847-2026-004-1

Hanoi, Vietnam

27 March 2026

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STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION
as at 31 December 2025

Currency: VND

Code	*ITEMS*	*Notes*	*Ending balance*	*Beginning balance*
100	**A. CURRENT ASSETS**		**16,233,651,625,008**	**9,761,438,272,702**
110	***I. Financial assets***		***16,217,587,380,063***	***9,744,115,509,451***
111	1. Cash and cash equivalents	5	1,064,105,925,053	284,434,076,341
111.1	*1.1. Cash*		*1,064,105,925,053*	*284,434,076,341*
112	2. Financial assets at fair value through profit and loss ("FVTPL")	7.1	4,462,462,386,794	3,083,692,663,220
113	3. Held-to-maturity investments ("HTM")	7.2	1,138,376,944,273	1,024,903,095,891
114	4. Loans	7.3	9,337,839,669,408	5,200,189,976,858
115	5. Available-for-sale ("AFS") financial assets	7.4	-	34,410,500,000
116	6. Provision for impairment of financial assets and mortgaged assets	8	(5,907,458,000)	(6,380,166,000)
117	7. Receivables	9	204,127,164,512	116,334,455,714
117.1	*7.1 Receivables from disposal of financial assets*		*4,264,523,700*	*22,385,605,000*
117.2	*7.2 Receivables and accruals from dividend and interest income*		*199,862,640,812*	*93,948,850,714*
117.4	*7.2.1 Accruals for undue dividend and interest income*		*199,862,640,812*	*93,948,850,714*
118	8. Advances to suppliers	9	1,501,176,100	1,050,300,613
119	9. Receivables from services provided by the securities company	9	15,069,951,248	5,410,736,959
122	10. Other receivables	9	131,120,675	119,869,855
129	11. Provision for impairment of receivables	9	(119,500,000)	(50,000,000)
130	***II. Other current assets***	***10***	***16,064,244,945***	***17,322,763,251***
131	1. Advances		5,000,000	35,000,000
132	2. Office equipment, tools and supplies		731,520,000	-
133	3. Short-term prepaid expenses		11,307,023,555	12,459,778,751
137	4. Other current assets		4,020,701,390	4,827,984,500

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION (continued)
as at 31 December 2025

Currency: VND

Code	*ITEMS*	*Notes*	*Ending balance*	*Beginning balance*
200	**B. NON-CURRENT ASSETS**		**394,100,600,041**	**553,617,410,063**
210	***I, Long-term financial assets***		***310,523,301,372***	***466,314,493,156***
212	1. Long term investments	7.2	310,523,301,372	466,314,493,156
212.1	*1.1. Held-to-maturity investments ("HTM")*		*310,523,301,372*	*466,314,493,156*
220	***II. Fixed assets***		***25,722,228,999***	***27,588,949,695***
221	1. Tangible fixed assets	11	15,258,888,681	17,489,612,160
222	*1.1. Cost*		*64,717,668,060*	*60,635,846,082*
223a	*1.2. Accumulated depreciation*		*(49,458,779,379)*	*(43,146,233,922)*
227	2. Intangible fixed assets	12	10,463,340,318	10,099,337,535
228	*2.1. Cost*		*21,847,850,495*	*19,340,100,495*
229a	*2.2. Accumulated amortization*		*(11,384,510,177)*	*(9,240,762,960)*
250	***III. Other long-term assets***		***57,855,069,670***	***59,713,967,212***
251	1. Long-term deposits, collaterals, pledges	13	11,454,479,792	11,393,479,792
252	2. Long-term prepaid expenses	14	10,000,589,878	12,520,487,420
254	3. Payment for Settlement Assistance Fund	15	21,400,000,000	20,800,000,000
255	4. Other non-current assets	16	15,000,000,000	15,000,000,000
270	**TOTAL ASSETS**		**16,627,752,225,049**	**10,315,055,682,765**

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION (continued)
as at 31 December 2025

Currency: VND

Code	ITEMS	Notes	Ending balance	Beginning balance
300	**C. LIABILITIES**		**11,099,994,330,858**	**5,253,174,152,094**
310	***I. Current liabilities***		***11,080,578,238,958***	***5,235,251,622,304***
311	1. Short-term borrowings and financial leases	18	9,603,480,000,000	4,876,835,049,496
312	*1.1. Short-term borrowings*		*9,603,480,000,000*	*4,876,835,049,496*
316	2. Short-term bonds issued		300,000,000,000	-
318	3. Payables for securities trading activities	19	1,026,133,205,538	252,171,078,954
320	4. Short-term trade payables		2,498,119,744	784,880,619
321	5. Short-term advances from customers		511,500,000	461,500,000
322	6. Taxes and other payables to the State	20	52,269,406,124	46,324,528,539
323	7. Payables to employees		54,277,940,958	42,383,417,209
324	8. Employee benefits		5,400,000	6,194,000
325	9. Short-term accrued expenses	21	36,455,481,435	11,759,559,695
329	10. Other short-term payables	22	986,898,278	1,350,306,680
331	11. Bonus and welfare fund		3,960,286,881	3,175,107,112
340	***II. Non-current liabilities***		***19,416,091,900***	***17,922,529,790***
356	1. Deferred tax liabilities	23	19,416,091,900	17,922,529,790
400	**D. OWNERS' EQUITY**		**5,527,757,894,191**	**5,061,881,530,671**
410	***I. Owners' equity***	***24***	***5,527,757,894,191***	***5,061,881,530,671***
411	1. Share capital		4,510,315,341,017	4,287,262,921,017
411.1	*1.1. Capital contribution*		*2,453,659,430,000*	*2,230,607,010,000*
411.1a	*a. Ordinary shares with voting rights*		*2,453,659,430,000*	*2,230,607,010,000*
411.2	*1.2. Share premium*		*2,056,655,911,017*	*2,056,655,911,017*
412	2. *Differences from revaluation of assets at fair value*		-	(4,286,330,000)
417	3. Undistributed profit	24.1	1,017,442,553,174	778,904,939,654
417.1	*3.1. Realized profit after tax*		*892,993,676,277*	*690,518,821,802*
417.2	*3.2. Unrealized profit*		*124,448,876,897*	*88,386,117,852*
440	**TOTAL LIABILITIES AND OWNERS' EQUITY**		**16,627,752,225,049**	**10,315,055,682,765**

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION (continued)
as at 31 December 2025

OFF- BALANCE SHEET ITEMS

Currency: VND

Code	*ITEMS*	*Notes*	*Ending balance*	*Beginning balance*
	A. ASSETS OF THE COMPANY AND ASSETS MANAGED UNDER AGREEMENTS			
001	Fixed assets under leases		994,635,000	994,635,000
004	Bad debts written-off		4,517,439,940	4,517,439,940
005	Foreign currencies			
	- *US Dollar (USD)*		*2,434.40*	*2,434.40*
	- *Euro (EUR)*		*42.32*	*42.20*
006	Number of shares in issue (shares)	24.3	245,365,943	223,060,701
008	Financial assets listed/registered for trading at Vietnam Securities Depository and Clearing Corporation ("VSDC") of the Company	25.1	533,545,560,000	1,606,773,250,000
009	Non-traded financial assets deposited at VSDC of the Company	25.2	212,300,000	200,000,230,000
010	Awaiting financial assets of the Company	25.3	385,992,210,000	7,549,000,000
012	Financial assets which have not been deposited at VSDC of the Company	25.4	3,252,730,270,000	1,393,129,670,000
	B. ASSETS AND PAYABLES UNDER AGREEMENT WITH INVESTORS			
021	Financial assets listed/registered for trading at VSDC of investors		43,990,244,872,000	46,743,163,054,000
021.1	*Unrestricted financial assets*		*36,984,947,261,000*	*40,578,324,894,000*
021.2	*Restricted financial assets*		*348.968.710.000*	*354.415.640.000*
021.3	*Mortgaged financial assets*		*5.963.522,420,000*	*4,824,324,300,000*
021.4	*Blocked financial assets*		*185,142,260,000*	*197,135,100,000*
021.5	*Financial assets awaiting settlement*		*507,664,221,000*	*788,963,120,000*
022	Non-traded financial assets deposited at VSDC of investors		11,419,266,770,000	13,917,013,220,000
022.1	*Unrestricted and non-traded financial assets deposited at VSDC*		*4,838,106,770,000*	*10,873,133,220,000*
022.2	*Restricted and non-traded financial assets deposited at VSDC*		*1,300,960,000,000*	*1,000,880,000,000*
022.3	*Mortgaged and non-traded financial assets deposited at VSDC*		*1,070,200,000,000*	*2,025,000,000,000*
022.4	*Blocked and non-traded financial assets deposited at VSDC*		*4,210,000,000,000*	*18,000,000,000*
023	Awaiting financial assets of investors	25.5	367,515,923,000	233,866,080,000
025	Entitled financial assets of investors		929,179,190,000	325,839,130,000

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION (continued)
as at 31 December 2025

OFF-BALANCE SHEET ITEMS (continued)

Currency: VND

Code	*ITEMS*	*Notes*	*Ending balance*	*Beginning balance*
	B. ASSETS AND PAYABLES UNDER AGREEMENT WITH INVESTORS (continued)			
026	Investors' deposits		1,230,578,876,459	1,636,690,921,125
027	Investors' deposits for securities trading activities managed by the Company	25.6	707,443,142,824	1,275,110,125,131
027.1	Investors' deposits at VSDC	25.6	45,300,684,399	77,679,001,820
028	Investor's synthesizing deposits for securities trading activities	25.6	364,672,699,129	223,945,141,885
029	Clearing deposits and payment of securities transactions		40,133,386,099	39,005,508,640
029.1	*Clearing deposits and payment of securities transactions by domestic investors*		*33,469,015,127*	*35,263,320,682*
029.2	*Clearing deposits and payment of securities transactions by foreign investors*		*6,664,370,972*	*3,742,187,958*
030	Deposits of securities issuers	25.7	73,028,964,008	20,951,143,649
031	Payables to investors - investors' deposits for securities trading activities managed by the Company	25.8	1,157,549,912,451	1,615,739,777,476
031.1	*Payables to domestic investors for securities trading activities managed by the Company*		*1,111,043,469,451*	*1,588,840,060,282*
031.2	*Payables to foreign investors for securities trading activities managed by the Company*		*46,506,443,000*	*26,899,717,194*
032	Payables to securities issuers	25.9	58,677,604,000	2,857,390,000
035	Dividend, bond principal and interest payables	25.10	14,351,360,008	18,093,753,649

Hanoi, Vietnam

27 March 2026

Ms. Vu Thi Minh Nguyet	Ms. Tran Ngoc Diep	Mr. Nguyen Duy Vien
Preparer	Chief Accountant	General Director

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION (continued)
as at 31 December 2025

Currency: VND

Code	ITEMS	Notes	Current year	Previous year
	I. OPERATING INCOME			
01	1. Gain from financial assets at fair value through profit and loss ("FVTPL")		817,641,531,026	494,082,932,529
01.1	*1.1. Gain from disposal of financial assets at FVTPL*	*26.1*	*328,085,883,400*	*183,983,753,031*
01.2	*1.2. Gain from revaluation of financial assets at FVTPL*	*26.2*	*377,174,779,310*	*251,661,832,788*
01.3	*1.3. Dividend, interest income from financial assets at FVTPL*	*26.3*	*97,376,941,063*	*55,595,710,820*
01.4	*1.4. Decrease in revalued amount of covered warrants liabilities*	*26.2*	*15,003,927,253*	*2,841,635,890*
02	2. Gain from held-to-maturity ("HTM") investments	26.3	97,389,495,069	81,440,471,756
03	3. Gain from loans and receivables	26.3	715,410,167,361	505,476,829,793
04	4. Gain from available-for-sale ("AFS") financial assets	26.3	439,250,000	371,000,000
06	5. Revenue from brokerage services		376,355,385,799	298,866,259,761
07	6. Revenue from underwriting and issuance agency services		41,693,574,366	750,000,000
08	7. Revenue from securities investment consulting service		689,019,553	497,006,655
09	8. Revenue from securities custodian services		15,717,191,281	14,727,846,627
10	9. Revenue from financial consulting services		31,829,545,889	14,439,774,840
11	10. Revenue from other operating activities		25,291,256	20,179,820
20	**Total operating income**		**2,097,190,451,600**	**1,410,672,301,781**
	II. OPERATING EXPENSES			
21	1. Loss from financial assets at fair value through profit and loss ("FVTPL")		533,321,334,116	255,037,897,008
21.1	*1.1 Loss from disposal of financial assets at FVTPL*	*26.1*	*171,838,194,630*	*51,508,724,514*
21.2	*1.2 Loss from revaluation of financial assets at FVTPL*	*26.2*	*343,811,566,221*	*195,938,003,184*
21.3	*1.3 Transaction costs of acquisition of financial assets at FVTPL*		*6,860,754,078*	*4,767,191,607*
21.4	*1.4 Increase in revalued amount of covered warrants liabilities*	*26.2*	*10,810,819,187*	*2,823,977,703*
24	2. (Reversal)/Provision expense for diminution in value and impairment of financial assets and doubtful debts and borrowing costs of loans	27	(472,708,000)	26,560,800
26	3. Expenses for proprietary trading activities	28	14,834,516,341	11,702,727,990
27	4. Expenses for brokerage services	28	302,517,737,762	251,710,870,432
28	5. Expenses for underwriting services	28	14,913,636,364	-
30	6. Expenses for custody services	28	15,682,379,072	14,135,874,222
31	7. Expense for financial sdvisory services	28	16,163,232,819	12,736,595,813
32	8. Other operating expenses	28	69,500,000	50,000,000
40	**Total operating expenses**		**897,029,628,474**	**545,400,526,265**

INCOME STATEMENT (continued)
for the year ended 31 December 2025

Currency: VND

Code	*ITEMS*	*Notes*	*Current year*	*Previous year*
	III. FINANCIAL INCOME			
41	1. Realized and unrealized gains from changes in foreign exchange rates		4,848,718	243,394,509
42	2. Dividend income and interest income from demand deposits		9,024,820,185	7,955,848,150
44	3. Other financial income		-	665,055
50	**Total financial income**		**9,029,668,903**	**8,199,907,714**
	IV. FINANCIAL EXPENSES			
51	1. Realized and unrealized loss from foreign exchange rates differences	29	2,015,481	-
52	2. Borrowing costs	29	380,832,190,879	169,579,406,087
55	3. Other financial expenses	29	3,590,336,187	1,627,301,206
60	**Total financial expenses**		**384,424,542,547**	**171,206,707,293**
62	**V. GENERAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES**	**30**	**207,497,295,383**	**187,104,323,760**
70	**VI. OPERATING PROFIT**		**617,268,654,099**	**515,160,652,177**

INCOME STATEMENT (continued)
for the year ended 31 December 2025

Currency: VND

Code	*ITEMS*	*Notes*	*Current year*	*Previous year*
	VII. OTHER INCOME AND EXPENSES			
71	1. Other income		21,921,133	606,170,908
72	2. Other expenses		1,085,045,587	81,322,623
80	**Total other operating profit**		**(1,063,124,454)**	**524,848,285**
90	**VIII. PROFIT BEFORE TAX**		**616,205,529,645**	**515,685,500,462**
91	1. Realized profit		578,649,208,490	459,944,012,671
92	2. Unrealized profit		37,556,321,155	55,741,487,791
100	**IX. CORPORATE INCOME TAX ("CIT") EXPENSES**	**31**	**122,539,496,125**	**102,614,062,306**
100.1	1. Current CIT expense		121,045,934,015	90,391,085,877
100.2	2. Deferred CIT expense		1,493,562,110	12,222,976,429
200	**X. PROFIT AFTER TAX**		**493,666,033,520**	**413,071,438,156**
300	**XI. OTHER COMPREHENSIVE LOSS AFTER TAX**			
301	Loss from revaluation of AFS financial assets	32	-	(4,286,330,000)
400	**Total comprehensive income**		**-**	**(4,286,330,000)**
500	**XII. NET INCOME APPROPRIATED TO ORDINARY SHAREHOLDERS**	**34**	**493,666,033,520**	**413,071,438,156**
501	Basic earnings per share (VND/share)		2,012	1,554

Hanoi, Vietnam

27 March 2026

Ms. Vu Thi Minh Nguyet	Ms. Tran Ngoc Diep	Mr. Nguyen Duy Vien
Preparer	Chief Accountant	General Director

CASH FLOW STATEMENT
for the year ended 31 December 2025

Currency: VND

Code	ITEMS	Notes	Current year	Previous year
	I. CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES			
01	**1. Profit before tax**		**616,205,529,645**	**515,685,500,462**
02	**2. Adjustments for:**		**146,293,780,472**	**63,980,004,680**
03	Depreciation and amortization		8,500,227,664	9,257,369,207
04	Provisions		(403,208,000)	76,560,800
06	Interest expenses		380,832,190,879	169,579,406,087
07	Gains from investment activities		(8,972,897,043)	(8,355,631,386)
08	Accrued interest income		(233,662,533,028)	(106,577,700,028)
10	**3. Increase in non-cash expenses**		**354,622,385,408**	**198,761,980,887**
11	Loss from revaluation of financial assets at FVTPL		354,622,385,408	198,761,980,887
18	**4. Decrease in non-cash income**		**(392,178,706,563)**	**(254,503,468,678)**
19	Gain from revaluation of financial assets at FVTPL		(392,178,706,563)	(254,503,468,678)
30	**5. Operating income before changes in working capital**		**(4,974,255,480,829)**	**(2,630,422,911,310)**
31	Increase in financial assets at FVTPL		(1,345,406,510,485)	(1,248,308,150,097)
32	(Increase)/Decrease in HTM investments		42,317,343,402	(246,160,054,751)
33	Increase in loans		(4,137,649,692,550)	(904,371,656,701)
34	(Increase)/Decrease in AFS financial assets		38,696,830,000	(38,696,830,000)
35	(Increase)/decrease in receivables from disposal of financial assets		18,121,081,300	(21,299,580,000)
36	Decrease in receivables, accruals from dividend and interest on financial assets		127,748,742,930	92,322,263,897
37	(Increase)/decrease in receivables from services provided		(9,659,214,289)	640,025,308
39	(Increase)/decrease in other receivables		(462,126,307)	1,647,068,798
40	Decrease in other assets		44,763,110	1,881,252,044
41	Increase in accrued expenses (excluding interest expenses)		9,269,637	17,695,704
42	Increase/(Decrease) in prepaid expenses		3,672,652,738	(2,500,591,910)
43	Current corporate income tax paid	20	(121,511,538,170)	(74,747,194,594)
44	Interest expenses paid		(356,145,538,776)	(178,549,658,338)
45	Increase/(Decrease) in trade payables		779,918,473,775	(1,708,620,407)
46	Decrease in employee benefit obligations		(31,015,614,231)	(29,804,903,793)
47	Increase/(Decrease) in statutory obligations (excluding corporate income tax paid)		6,410,481,740	(3,932,550,205)
48	Increase/(decrease) in payables to employees		11,894,523,749	(4,721,259,391)
50	Increase/(decrease) in other payables		(363,408,402)	28,383,523,121
52	Other payments for operating activities		(876,000,000)	(513,689,995)
60	**Net cash flows used in operating activities**		**(4,249,312,491,867)**	**(2,106,498,893,959)**

CASH FLOW STATEMENT (continued)
for the year ended 31 December 2025

Currency: VND

Code	*ITEMS*	*Notes*	*Current year*	*Previous year*
	II. CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES			
61	Purchase and construction of fixed assets, investment properties and other assets		(6,685,430,110)	(7,836,060,650)
62	Proceeds from disposal and sale of fixed assets, investment properties, and other assets		-	399,118,181
65	Interest income from loans, dividends and shared profits		9,024,820,185	7,956,513,205
70	**Net cash flow used in investing activities**		**2,339,390,075**	**519,570,736**
	III. CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES			
73	Drawdown of borrowings		18,024,678,621,296	9,656,411,614,194
74	Repayment of borrowings		(12,998,033,670,792)	(8,083,119,149,790)
80	**Net cash flow from financing activities**		**5,026,644,950,504**	**1,573,292,464,404**
90	**IV. NET INCREASE/ (DECREASE) IN CASH DURING THE YEAR**		**779,671,848,712**	**(532,686,858,819)**
101	**V. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT THE BEGINNING OF THE YEAR**	**5**	**284,434,076,341**	**817,120,935,160**
101.1	Cash		284,434,076,341	247,120,935,160
101.2	Cash equivalents		-	570,000,000,000
103	**VI. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT THE END OF THE YEAR**	**5**	**1,064,105,925,053**	**284,434,076,341**
103.1	Cash		1,064,105,925,053	284,434,076,341

CASH FLOW STATEMENT (continued)
for the year ended 31 December 2025

CASH FLOWS FROM BROKERAGE AND TRUST ACTIVITIES OF CUSTOMERS

Currency: VND

Code	*ITEMS*	*Notes*	*Current year*	*Previous year*
	I. Cash flows from brokerage and trust activities of customers			
01	1. Cash receipts from disposal of brokerage securities of customers		186,250,401,682,280	137,280,001,332,959
02	2. Cash payments for acquisition of brokerage securities of customers		(267,504,241,903,466)	(144,849,784,848,047)
07	3. Cash receipts for settlement of securities transactions of customers		431,586,505,535,949	335,814,306,265,749
08	4. Payment to settle securities transactions of customers		(350,779,580,326,311)	(328,372,939,637,281)
11	5. Payments of securities custody fees of customers		(11,274,853,477)	(10,977,412,933)
14	6. Cash receipts from securities issuers		19,930,459,829,785	5,565,859,965,292
15	7. Cash payments to securities issuers		(19,878,382,009,426)	(6,654,681,645,917)
20	**Net increase/(decrease) in cash during the year**		**(406,112,044,666)**	**(1,228,215,980,178)**

CASH FLOW STATEMENT (continued)
for the year ended 31 December 2025

CASH FLOWS FROM BROKERAGE AND TRUST ACTIVITIES OF CUSTOMERS (continued)

Currency: VND

Code	*ITEMS*	*Notes*	*Current year*	*Previous year*
30	**II. Cash and cash equivalents of customers at the beginning of the year**		**1,636,690,921,125**	**2,864,906,901,303**
31	Cash at banks at the beginning of the year:		1,636,690,921,125	2,864,906,901,303
32	- Investors' deposits managed by the Company for securities trading activities	25.6	1,352,789,126,951	981,850,493,129
	In which: Investors' escrow deposits at VSDC		*77,679,001,820*	*51,888,425,468*
33	- Investors' synthesizing deposits for securities trading activities	25.6	223,945,141,885	703,068,961,912
34	- Deposits for securities clearing and settlement		39,005,508,640	70,214,621,988
35	- Deposits of securities issuers	25.7	20,951,143,649	1,109,772,824,274
40	**III. Cash and cash equivalents of customers at the end of the year**		**1,230,578,876,459**	**1,636,690,921,125**
41	Cash at banks at the end of the year:		1,230,578,876,459	1,636,690,921,125
42	- Investors' deposits managed by the Company for securities trading activities	25.6	752,743,827,223	1,352,789,126,951
	In which: Investors' escrow deposits at VSDC		*45,300,684,399*	*77,679,001,820*
43	- Investors' synthesizing deposits for securities trading activities	25.6	364,672,699,129	223,945,141,885
44	- Clearing deposits and payment of securities transactions		40,133,386,099	39,005,508,640
45	- Deposits of securities issuers	25.7	73,028,964,008	20,951,143,649

Hanoi, Vietnam

27 March 2026

Ms. Vu Thi Minh Nguyet	Ms. Tran Ngoc Diep	Mr. Nguyen Duy Vien
Preparer	Chief Accountant	General Director

STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN OWNERS' EQUITY
for the year ended 31 December 2025

Currency: VND

ITEMS	*Notes*	*Beginning balance*		*Increase/Decrease*				*Ending balance*	
				Prior year		*Current year*			
		01 January 2024	*01 January 2025*	*Increase*	*Decrease*	*Increase*	*Decrease*	*31 December 2024*	*31 December 2025*
A	*B*	*1*	*2*	*3*	*4*	*5*	*6*	*7*	*8*
I. CHANGES IN OWNERS' EQUITY									
1. Share capital		4,084,487,181,017	4,287,262,921,017	202,775,740,000	-	223,052,420,000	-	4,287,262,921,017	4,510,315,341,017
1.1 Ordinary share	*24.2*	*2,027,831,270,000*	*2,230,607,010,000*	*202,775,740,000*	-	*223,052,420,000*	-	*2,230,607,010,000*	*2,453,659,430,000*
1.2 Share premium		*2,056,655,911,017*	*2,056,655,911,017*	-	-	-	-	*2,056,655,911,017*	*2,056,655,911,017*
1.3 Treasury shares		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Difference from revaluation of assets at fair value		-	(4,286,330,000)	-	(4,286,330,000)	4,286,330,000	-	(4,286,330,000)	-
3. Charter capital supplementary reserve		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4. Operational risk and financial reserve		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5. Undistributed profit		599,927,931,493	778,904,939,654	413,071,438,156	(234,094,429,995)	493,666,033,520	(255,128,420,000)	778,904,939,654	1,017,442,553,174
5.1. Realized profit	*24.1*	*555,060,325,003*	*690,518,821,802*	*369,552,926,794*	*(234,094,429,995)*	*457,603,274,475*	*(255,128,420,000)*	*690,518,821,802*	*892,993,676,277*
5.2. Unrealized profit	*24.1*	*44,867,606,490*	*88,386,117,852*	*43,518,511,362*	-	*36,062,759,045*	-	*88,386,117,852*	*124,448,876,897*
TOTAL	**24.2**	**4,684,415,112,510**	**5,061,881,530,671**	**615,847,178,156**	**(238,380,759,995)**	**721,004,783,520**	**(255,128,420,000)**	**5,061,881,530,671**	**5,527,757,894,191**

STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN OWNERS' EQUITY (continued)
for the year ended 31 December 2025

Currency: VND

ITEMS	*Notes*	*Beginning balance*		*Increase/Decrease*				*Ending balance*	
				Prior year		*Current year*			
		01 January 2024	*01 January 2025*	*Increase*	*Decrease*	*Increase*	*Decrease*	*31 December 2024*	*31 December 2025*
A	*B*	*1*	*2*	*3*	*4*	*5*	*6*	*7*	*8*
II. OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME									
1. Loss from revaluation of AFS financial assets	33	-	(4,286,330,000)	-	(4,286,330,000)	4,286,330,000	-	(4,286,330,000)	-
III. TOTAL	**24.2**	**-**	**(4,286,330,000)**	**-**	**(4,286,330,000)**	**4,286,330,000**	**-**	**(4,286,330,000)**	**-**

Hanoi, Vietnam

27 March 2026

Ms. Vu Thi Minh Nguyet	Ms. Tran Ngoc Diep	Mr. Nguyen Duy Vien
Preparer	Chief Accountant	General Director

1. CORPORATE INFORMATION

BIDV Securities Joint Stock Company ("the Company") is a joint stock company established under the Law on Enterprise of Vietnam, pursuant to License for Establishment and Operation No. 02/GPHĐKD issued for the first time by the State Securities Commission on 26 November 1999 and amendments of License for Establishment and Operation of the securities company issued by the State Securities Commission. As at 31 December 2025, the Company is operating under:

Licenses' name	*Issued date*	*Issued by*
License no. 65/GPĐC-UBCK	11 August 2025	State Securities Commission
Business Registration No. 0101003060	Issued for the first time on 31 March 2000, amended for the 29th time on 26 September 2025	Hanoi Department of Planning and Investment (now is Hanoi Department of Finance)

The company was established on the basis of equitization of Bank for Investment and Development of Vietnam Securities Limited Company. On 19 July 2011, the Company's shares were officially listed on the Ho Chi Minh Stock Exchange with security code of BSI.

The current principal activities of the Company during the current year are to provide brokerage service, securities trading, securities investment consulting, financial consulting, underwriting for securities issues, custodian services and other operations in compliance with the regulations applicable to securities companies.

The Company's Head Office is located at the 8th, 9th Floors, LPB Tower, No. 210 Tran Quang Khai Street, Hoan Kiem Ward, Hanoi, Vietnam. As at 31 December 2025, the Company has one (01) branch in Ho Chi Minh City and two (02) transaction offices located in Hanoi.

As at 31 December 2025, The Company's number of employees is 295 people (as at 31 December 2024: 302 people).

Company's operation

The Charter of the Company has been approved under Decision No. 630/QĐ-BSC dated 29 August 2025 by the Board of Directors.

Capital

As at 31 December 2025, total charter capital of the Company is VND 2,453,659,430,000 (as at 31 December 2024: VND 2,230,607,010,000).

Investment restrictions

The Company is required to comply with Article 28, Circular No. 121/2020/TT-BTC dated 31 December 2020 providing guidance on operation of securities companies and other applicable regulations on investment restrictions. The current applicable regulations on investment restrictions are as follows:

- Securities company is not allowed to invest, contribute capital to invest in real-estate assets except for the purpose of use for head office, branches, and transaction offices directly serving professional business activities of the securities company;
- Securities company may invest in real-estate as prescribed in Clause 1 above and fixed assets on the principle that the carrying value of the fixed assets and real-estate investment should not exceed fifty percent (50%) of the total value of assets of the securities company;

1. CORPORATE INFORMATION (continued)

Company's operation (continued)

Investment restrictions (continued)

- Securities company is not allowed to use more than seventy percent (70%) of its owners' equity to invest in corporate bonds. Securities company, licensed to engage in self-trading activity, is allowed to trade listed bonds in accordance with relevant regulation on trading bonds transaction;
- Securities company must not by itself, or authorize another organization or individuals to:
  - Invest in shares or contribute capital to companies that owned more than fifty percent (50%) of the charter capital of the securities company, except for purchasing of odd lots at the request of customers;
  - Make joint investment with an affiliated person of five percent (5%) or more in the charter capital of another securities company;
  - Invest more than twenty percent (20%) in the total currently circulating shares or fund certificates of a listing organization;
  - Invest more than fifteen percent (15%) in the total currently outstanding shares or fund certificates of an unlisted organization, this provision shall not apply to member fund, ETF fund or open-end fund certificates;
  - Invest or contribute capital of more than ten percent (10%) in the total paid-up capital of a limited company or of a business project;
  - Invest more than fifteen percent (15%) of its owners' equity in a single organization or of a business project;
  - Invest more than seventy percent (70%) of its total owners' equity in shares, capital contribution and a business project, specifically invest more than twenty percent (20%) of its total owners' equity in unlisted shares, capital contribution and a business project.

2. BASIS OF PRESENTATION

2.1 *Applied accounting standards and system*

The financial statements of the Company are prepared and presented in Vietnam Dong ("VND") and in accordance with Vietnamese Enterprise Accounting System, the accounting regulation and guidance applicable to securities companies as set out in Circular No. 210/2014/TT-BTC dated 30 December 2014 ("Circular 210"), Circular No. 334/2016/TT-BTC dated 27 December 2016 ("Circular 334") amending, supplementing and replacing Appendices No. 02 and No. 04 of Circular No. 210/2014/TT-BTC, Circular No. 114/2021/TT-BTC dated 17 December 2021 providing guidance on financial regime applicable to securities companies and fund management companies other Vietnamese Accounting Standards promulgated by the Ministry of Finance as per:

- Decision No. 149/2001/QD-BTC dated 31 December 2001 on the Issuance and Promulgation of four Vietnamese Standards on Accounting (Series 1);
- Decision No. 165/2002/QD-BTC dated 31 December 2002 on the Issuance and Promulgation of six Vietnamese Standards on Accounting (Series 2);
- Decision No. 234/2003/QD-BTC dated 30 December 2003 on the Issuance and Promulgation of six Vietnamese Standards on Accounting (Series 3);
- Decision No. 12/2005/QD-BTC dated 15 February 2005 on the Issuance and Promulgation of six Vietnamese Standards on Accounting (Series 4); and
- Decision No. 100/2005/QD-BTC dated 28 December 2005 on the Issuance and Promulgation of four Vietnamese Standards on Accounting (Series 5).

2. BASIS OF PRESENTATION (continued)

2.2 *Applied accounting documentation system*

The Company's registered accounting documentation system is the General Journal.

2.3 *Fiscal year*

The Company's fiscal year starts on 01 January and ends on 31 December.

2.4 *Accounting currency*

The financial statements are prepared in Vietnam Dong ("VND"), which is also the accounting currency of the company.

2.5 *Accounting regulation issued but not yet effective*

On 27 October 2025, the Ministry of Finance issued Circular No, 99/2025/TT-BTC providing guidance on the enterprise accounting regime ("Circular 99"), replacing Circular No, 200/2014/TT-BTC providing guidance on the enterprise accounting regime issued by the Ministry of Finance on 22 December 2014 and several other related regulations, Circular 99 takes effect from 1 January 2026 and applies to enterprises with a financial year beginning on or after 1 January 2026.

The Company is in the process of assessing the impact of Circular 99 on the preparation and presentation of its financial statements and will implement Circular 99 for the financial year ending 31 December 2026.

3. STATEMENT ON COMPLIANCE WITH VIETNAMESE ACCOUNTING STANDARDS AND SYSTEMS

Management of the Company confirms that the Company has complied with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, Vietnamese Enterprise Accounting System, accounting guidance applicable to securities companies and statutory requirements relevant to preparation and presentation of financial statements.

Accordingly, the accompanying statement of financial position, income statement, statement of cash flows, statement of changes in owners' equity and note to the financial statements, including their utilization are not designed for those who are not informed about Vietnam's accounting principles, procedures and practices and furthermore are not intended to present the financial position, results of operations, cash flows and changes in owners' equity in accordance with accounting principles and practices generally accepted in countries other than Vietnam.

4. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

4.1 *Changes in accounting policies*

The accounting policies used by the Company to prepare the financial statements have been applied consistently with those used to prepare the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2024.

4. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

4.2 *Cash and cash equivalents*

Cash and cash equivalents comprise cash on hand, cash at banks, bank deposits for sale of underwritten securities and deposits for clearance and settlement of securities transactions of the Company and short-term, highly liquid investments with an original maturity of three months or less that are readily convertible into known amounts of cash and that are subject to an insignificant risk of change in value.

Cash deposited by customers for securities trading and cash deposited by securities issuers are presented off-balance sheet

4.3 *Financial assets at fair value through profit and loss ("FVTPL")*

Financial assets recognized at fair value through profit and loss are financial assets that satisfy either of the following conditions:

a) It is classified as held for trading. A financial asset is classified as held for trading if:
   - It is acquired or incurred principally for the purpose of selling or repurchasing it in the near term;
   - There is evidence of a recent actual pattern of short-term profit-taking; or
   - It is a derivative (except derivative that is a financial guarantee contract or effective hedging instrument).

b) Upon initial recognition, a financial asset is designated by the entity as at fair value through profit and loss as it meets one of the following criteria:
   - The classification eliminates or significantly reduces the inconsistent treatment that would otherwise arise from measuring the asset or recognizing gains or losses on a different basis; or
   - The financial assets are part of a group of financial assets which are managed and their performance is evaluated on a fair value basis, in accordance with the Company's risk management policy or investment strategy.

Financial assets at FVTPL are initially recognized at cost (acquisition cost of the assets excluding transaction cost arising from the purchase) and subsequently recognized at fair value.

Increase in the difference arising from revaluation of financial assets at FVTPL in comparison with the previous year is recognized into the income statement *under "Gain from revaluation of financial assets at FVTPL"*. Decrease in the difference arising from revaluation of financial assets at FVTPL in comparison with the previous year is recognized into the income statement under *"Loss from revaluation of financial assets at FVTPL"*.

Transaction costs relating to the purchase of the financial assets at FVTPL are recognized when incurred as expenses in the income statement.

4. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

4.4 *Held-to-maturity investments ("HTM")*

Held-to-maturity investments are non-derivative financial assets with determinable payments and fixed maturity that an entity has the positive intention and ability to hold to maturity, except for:

a) Those that the entity upon initial recognition designates as at fair value through profit or loss;

b) Those that the entity designates as available for sale; and

c) Those meet the definition of loans and receivables.

HTM financial investments are recognized initially at cost (acquisition cost of the assets plus (+) transaction costs which are directly attributable to the investments such as brokerage fee, trading fee, agent fee, issuance agency fee and banking transaction fee). After initial recognition, HTM financial investments are subsequently measured at amortized cost using the effective interest rate.

Amortized cost of HTM financial investments is the amount at which the financial asset is measured at initial recognition minus (-) principal repayments, plus (+) or minus (-) the cumulative amortization using the effective interest method of any difference between that initial amount and the maturity amount, and minus (-) any reduction for impairment or irrecoverability (if any).

The effective interest rate method is a method of calculating the cost allocation on interest income or interest expense in the year of a financial asset or a group of HTM investments.

The effective interest rate is the rate that exactly discounts estimated future cash payments or receipts through the expected life of the financial instrument or, when appropriate, a shorter term to the net carrying amount of the financial assets or financial liabilities.

HTM investments are subjected to an assessment of impairment at the financial statement date. Provision is made for an HTM investment when there is any objective evidence that the investment is irrecoverable or there is uncertainty of recoverability, resulting from one or more events that has occurred after the initial recognition of the investment and that event have an impact on the estimated future cash flows of the investment that can be reliably estimated. Objective evidence of impairment may include a drop in the fair value/market value of the debt, indications that the debtors or a group of debtors are experiencing significant financial difficulty, default or delinquency in interest or principal payments, the probability that they will enter bankruptcy or other financial reorganisation and where observable data indicates that there is a measurable decrease in the estimated future cash flows, such as changes in arrears or economic conditions that correlate with defaults. When there is any evidence of impairment, provision for an HTM investment is determined as the negative difference between its fair value and amortized cost at the assessment date. Any increase/decrease in the balance of provision is recognized in the interim income statement under *" Provision expense for diminution in value and impairment of financial assets and doubtful receivables and borrowing costs of loans"*.
".

4. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

4.5 Loans

Loans are non-derivative financial assets with fixed or identifiable payments and not listed on the market, excepted for:

a) The amounts the Company has the intent to immediately sell or will sell in a near future which are classified as assets held for trading, and like those which, upon initial recognition, the Company categorized as such recognized at fair value through profit or loss;

b) The amounts categorized by the Company as available for sale upon initial recognition; or

c) The amounts whose holders cannot recover most of the initial investment value not due to credit quality impairment and which are categorized as available for sale.

Loans are initially recognized at cost. After initial recognition, loans are subsequently measured at amortized cost using the effective interest rate method.

Amortized cost of loans is the amount at which the loan is measured at initial recognition minus (-) principal repayments, plus (+) or minus (-) the cumulative amortization using the effective interest method of any difference between that initial amount and the maturity amount, and minus (-) any reduction for impairment or un-collectability (if any).

Loans are subject to an assessment of impairment at the financial statement date. Provision for loans is made based on estimated loss, which is calculated as the difference between the market value of the securities used as collateral for the loan and the loan balance. Any increase/decrease in the balance of provision is recognized in the income statement under *"Provision expense for diminution in value and impairment of financial assets and doubtful receivables and borrowing costs of loans"*.

4.6 Available-for-sale ("AFS")

Available-for-sale financial assets are those non-derivative financial assets that are designated as available for sale or are not classified as:

a) Loans and receivables;

b) Held-to-maturity investments; or

c) Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss.

Available-for-sale financial assets are recognized initially at cost (acquisition cost of the assets plus (+) transaction costs which are directly attributable to the purchase of the financial assets). After initial recognition, available-for-sale financial assets are subsequently measured at fair value.

Difference arising from the revaluation of AFS financial assets in comparison with previous year is recognized under "Gain/(loss) from revaluation of AFS financial assets" in "Other comprehensive income after tax" which is a part of the income statement.

At the financial statements date, the Company assessed whether there is any objective evidence that an AFS financial asset is impaired. Any increase/decrease in the balance of provision is recognized in the income statement under "Provision expenses for diminution in value and impairment of financial assets and doubtful debts and borrowing costs of loans".

4. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

4.6 *Available-for-sale ("AFS")* (continued)

Where an equity instrument is classified as available-for-sale, evidence of impairment includes a significant or prolonged decline in the fair value of the investment below its original cost. "Significant" is to be evaluated against the original cost of the asset and "prolonged" indicates the period in which the fair value has been below its original cost. When any evidence of impairment exists, provision is determined as the difference between the AFS asset's cost and fair value at the assessment date. Where a debt instrument is classified as available-for-sale, the assessment of impairment is conducted using the same criteria as those applied for HTM investments. When there is any evidence of impairment, provision for an AFS asset is determined as the negative difference between its fair value and amortized cost at the assessment date.

4.7 *Fair value/market value of financial assets*

Fair value/market value of the securities is determined as follows:

- For securities listed on Hanoi Stock Exchange and Ho Chi Minh City Stock Exchange, their market prices are their closing prices on the trading day preceding the date of setting up the revaluation;
- For unlisted securities registered for trading on the Unlisted Public Company Market ("UPCoM"), their market prices are the closing price on the most recent trading days up to the date of securities valuation;
- For delisted securities and suspended trading securities from the sixth day afterward, their prices are the book value at the latest financial report date;
- The actual market price for unlisted securities and securities unregistered for trading on the Unlisted Public Company Market ("UPCoM") is the actual trading prices of the latest transaction on over-the-counter ("OTC") market, based on the most recent financial statements of issuers as at the date of financial statements;

For securities which do not have reference price from the above sources, the revaluation is determined based on the financial performance and the book value of securities issuers as at the assessment date.

For the purpose of determining CIT taxable profit, the tax bases of financial assets are determined by cost minus (-) provision for diminution in value. Accordingly, market value of securities for provision purpose is determined in accordance with Circular No. 48/2019/TT-BTC and Circular No. 24/2022/TT-BTC amending and supplementing several articles of Circular No. 48/2019/TT-BTC ("Circular 48").

Subjects of provisioning do not include government bonds, government-guaranteed bonds, and municipal bonds.

4. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

4.8 *Reclassification of financial assets*

Reclassification when selling financial assets other than FVTPL

When selling financial assets other than FVTPL, securities companies are required to reclassify those financial assets to financial assets at FVTPL. The difference arising from the revaluation of financial assets AFS which is recognized in "*Difference from revaluation of assets at fair value*" will be recognized as corresponding revenue or expenses at the date of reclassification of financial assets AFS for selling purpose.

Reclassification due to change in purpose or ability to hold

Securities companies are required to reclassify financial assets to their applicable categories if their purpose or ability to hold has changed, consequently:

- Non-derivative financial assets at FVTPL or financial assets that are not required to classify as financial asset at FVTPL at the initial recognition can be classified as loans and other receivables or as cash and cash equivalents if the requirements are met. The gains or losses arising from revaluation of financial assets at FVTPL prior to the reclassification are not allowed to be reversed.
- Due to changes in purposes or ability to hold, some HTM investments are required to be reclassified into AFS financial assets and to be reassessed at fair value. The difference arising from revaluation between carrying value and fair value are recognized under "*Difference from revaluation of assets at fair value*" in Owners' equity.

4.9 *Derecognition of financial assets*

A financial asset (or part of a group of similar financial assets) is derecognized when:

- The rights to receive cash flows from the asset have expired; or
- The Company has transferred its rights to receive cash flows from the asset or has assumed an obligation to pay the received cash flows in full without material delay to a third party under a pass-through arrangement; and either:
  - The Company has transferred substantially all the risks and rewards accompanying the asset; or
  - The Company has neither transferred nor retained substantially all the risks and rewards of the asset but has transferred the right to use the asset.

When the Company has transferred its rights to receive cash flows from an asset or has entered a transfer arrangement; and has neither transferred nor retained substantially all the risks and rewards of the asset nor transferred control of the asset, the asset is recognized to the extent of the Company's continuing involvement in the asset. In that case, the Company also recognizes an associated liability. The transferred asset and the associated liability are measured on a basis that reflects the rights and obligations that the Company has retained. The continued participation in transferred assets in the form of guarantee will be recognized at smaller value between the initial carrying value of the assets and the maximum amount that the Company is required to pay.

4. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

4.10 *Long-term investment in financial assets*

Other long-term investments

Other long-term investments are recognized at cost in the Company's financial statements. Dividends distributed from profit after tax of other long-term investments are recognized as income in the income statement.

Provision for loss of other long-term investments is made when there is evidence showing that there is loss in the value of those investments at the end of the financial year. An increase or decrease in the balance of the provisioning account is charged to financial expenses in the year.

4.11 *Recognition of mortgaged financial assets*

During the year, the Company had mortgaged/pledged financial assets which are used as collaterals for financial obligations of the Company.

According to the terms and conditions of the mortgage/pledge contracts, during the valid period of the contracts, the Company is not allowed to sell, transfer or use the mortgaged/pledged assets under repurchase or swap contracts with any other third party.

In case the Company is unable to fulfil its obligations, the mortgagee/pledgee is allowed to use the mortgaged/pledged assets to settle the obligations of the Company after a period specified in the mortgage/pledge contracts, since the obligations due date.

The mortgaged/pledged assets are monitored in the Company's statement of financial position in accordance with accounting principles relevant to the assets' classification.

4.12 *Receivables*

Receivables are initially recorded at cost and subsequently always presented at cost.

Receivables are subject to review for impairment based on their overdue status or estimated loss arising from undue debts of corporate debtors who have bankruptcy or are under liquidation; or of individual debtors who are missing, have fled, are prosecuted, detained or tried by law enforcement bodies, are serving sentences, having serious illness (with hospital confirmation), have deceased, or debts that have been requested for law enforcement but cannot be performed due to the debtor having fled; debt that have been sued for debt collection but the settlement of the case has been suspended.

Increases or decreases to the provision balance are recorded in the income statement as *"Operating expenses"* for the year.

The Company has made provision for doubtful receivables and handling irrecoverable receivables are as follows:

Overdue period	*Provision rate*
From six (06) months to less than one (01) year	30%
From one (01) year to less than two (02) years	50%
From two (02) years to less than three (03) years	70%
From three (03) years and above	100%

For receivables that are not overdue, the Management also evaluates the expected recoverability of these debts to determine the corresponding provision.

4. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

4.13 *Tangible fixed assets*

Tangible fixed assets are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation.

The cost of a tangible fixed asset comprises of its purchase price and any directly attributable costs of bringing the tangible fixed asset to working condition for its intended use, and the costs of dismantling and removing the asset and restoring the site on which it is located, if any.

Expenditures for additions, improvements and renewals are added to the carrying amount of the assets and expenditures for maintenance and repairs are charged to the income statement as incurred.

When tangible fixed assets are sold or retired, any gain or loss resulting from their disposal (the difference between the net disposal proceeds and the carrying amount) is included in the income statement.

4.14 *Intangible fixed assets*

Intangible fixed assets are stated at cost less accumulated amortization.

The cost of an intangible fixed asset comprises its purchase price and any directly attributable costs of preparing the intangible fixed asset for its intended use.

Expenditures for additions, improvements are added to the carrying amount of the assets and other expenditures are charged to the income statement as incurred.

When intangible fixed assets are sold or retired, any gain or loss resulting from their disposal (the difference between the net disposal proceeds and the carrying amount) is included in the income statement.

4.15 *Depreciation and amortization*

Depreciation and amortization of tangible fixed assets and intangible fixed assets are calculated on a straight-line basis over the estimated useful life of each asset as follows:

Machinery and equipment	3 - 10 years
Means of transportation	6 - 10 years
Other fixed assets	4 - 7 years
Software	3 - 8 years

4.16 *Operating lease*

Whether an agreement is determined as a property lease agreement depends on the nature of the agreement at the beginning: whether the implementation of the agreement depends on the use of a certain asset and whether the agreement includes clauses on the use rights of the asset.

Rental fee respective to operating leases are charged to the income statement on a straight-line basis over the term of the lease.

4. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

4.17 *Prepaid expenses*

Prepaid expenses, including short-term prepaid expenses and long-term prepaid expenses in the statement of financial position, are amortized over the period for which the amounts are paid or the period in which economic benefits are generated in relation to these expenses.

The following types of expenses are recorded as prepaid expenses and are amortized over the period which has been covered in the prepaid amount or up to three (03) years to the income statement:

- Office renovation expenses;
- Office rental expenses;
- Insurance fees;
- Software services extension, maintenance and warranty expenses.

4.18 *Borrowings and bonds issued*

Borrowings and bonds issued by the Company are recorded and stated at cost at the end of the accounting year.

4.19 *Payables and accrued expenses*

Payables and accrued expenses are recognized for amounts to be paid in the future for bonds interest payables, goods and services received, whether or not billed to the Company.

4.20 *Covered warrants payables*

Covered warrants are secured securities with collateral assets issued by the Company which gives its holder the right to buy an amount of underlying securities at an exercise price or to receive a sum of money equal to the difference between the price (index) of the underlying securities and the exercise price (exercise index), when the former is higher than the latter, upon execution.

When covered warrants are issued, the Company records an increase in covered warrant payables, at the same time monitoring the number of covered warrants still allowed to be issued. At the end of the year, the Company revaluates the covered warrants at fair value. The decrease in difference arising from revaluation of outstanding covered warrants at fair value in comparison with previous year is recognized in "*Gain from financial assets at FVTPL*" (detail as "*Gain from revaluation of outstanding covered warrant payable*"). The increase in difference arising from revaluation of outstanding covered warrants at fair value in comparison with previous year is recognized in "*Loss from financial assets at FVTPL*" (detail as "*Loss from revaluation of outstanding covered warrant payable*").

The costs relating to the purchase and issuance of covered warrants are recognized as purchase costs of financial assets at FVTPL in the income statement. Profit or loss resulted from covered warrants when repurchase, upon the maturity of covered warrants or when covered warrants is recalled, are recognized in "*Gain from disposal of financial assets at FVTPL*" or "*Loss from disposal of financial assets at FVTPL*" in the income statement.

The securities used as hedging for the covered warrants are monitored by the Company. At the end of the year, securities used as hedging for the covered warrants are revaluated at fair value and the differences arising from revaluation is recorded in the same way as recognising revaluation of financial assets at FVTPL.

4. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

4.21 Employee benefits

4.21.1 Post-employment benefits

Retired employees of the Company will receive retirement benefits from the Social Insurance under the Ministry of Labor and Social Affairs. The company is required to contribute to these post-employment benefits by paying social insurance for each employee at the rate of 17.5% of the basic monthly salary, salary allowance and other supplements. Other than that, the Company has no further obligations.

4.21.2 *Severance pay*

According to Article 46 of the Labor Code No. 45/2019/QH14 which is effective from 01 January 2021 and Decree No. 145/2020/ND-CP of the Government providing guidance on executing some articles of the Labor Code on working conditions and labor relations, the Company has the obligation to pay a severance allowance equal to half a month's salary for each working year to employees who voluntarily resign and fully meet factors in accordance with provisions of law. Working time to calculate severance allowance is the total actual working time of the employee at the Company minus the time the employee has participated in unemployment insurance in accordance with the law regarding unemployment insurance, and the working time that has been paid severance allowance by employers. The average monthly salary used in this calculation is the average monthly salary of the latest six-month period up to the resignation date.

4.21.3 Unemployment insurance

According to Article 57 of the Law on Employment No. 38/2013/QH13 which is effective from 01 January 2015 and Decree No. 28/2015/NĐ-CP dated 12 March 2015 of the Government providing guidelines for the Law on Employment in terms of unemployment insurance, the Company is required to contribute to the unemployment insurance at the rate of 1% of monthly salary and wage fund of unemployment insurance joiners and deduct 1% of monthly salary and wage of each employee to contribute to the unemployment insurance fund.

4.22 Currency derivative contract

The Company participates in foreign currency transactions which provide services such as: foreign currency forward transactions, foreign currency swap, for the purpose of hedging and mitigating risks of exchange rate and cash flow in the future. Gain/loss arising from transactions during the year is recognized in the income statement.

4.23 Treasury shares

Owner's equity instruments issued by the Company which are reacquired (treasury shares) are recognized at cost and deducted from owners' equity. No gain or loss is recognized upon purchase, sale, issue or cancellation of the Company's owner's equity instruments.

4. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

4.24 *Revenue recognition*

Revenue is recognized to the extent that it is probable that the economic benefits will flow to the Company and the revenue can be reliably measured. Revenue is measured at the fair value of receipts or receivables less trade discount, concessions and sales return. The following specific recognition criteria must also be met before revenue is recognized:

Revenue from brokerage services

When the contract outcome can be reliably measured, revenue is recognized by reference to the stage of completion. Where the contract outcome cannot be reliably measured, revenue is recognized only to the extent of the expenses recognized which are recoverable.

Revenue from trading of securities

Revenue from trading of securities is determined by the difference between the selling price and the weighted average cost of securities sold.

Other income

Revenues from irregular activities other than turnover-generating activities are recorded to other incomes, including: revenues from asset liquidation and sale; fines paid by customers for their contract breaches; collected insurance compensation; collected debt which had been written off and included in the preceding year expenses; payable debts which are now recorded as revenue increase as their owners no longer exist; collected tax amounts which now are reduced and reimbursed; and other revenues recorded as other incomes as stipulated by VAS 14 - Revenue and other income.

Interest income

Interest is recognized on an accrual basis based on the time and actual interest rate for each period.

Dividends and profit distribution income

Dividend and profit distribution income are recognized when Company is entitled to receive dividends or when the Company are entitled to receive profits from its capital contributions.

Other revenues from rendering services

Where the contract outcome can be reliably measured, revenue is recognized by reference to the stage of completion.

Where the contract outcome cannot be reliably measured, revenue is recognized only to the extent of the expenses recognized which are recoverable.

4.25 *Borrowing costs*

Borrowing costs include accrued interest and other expenses which are directly attributable to the Company's borrowings. Borrowing costs are recorded in income statement on an accrual basis.

4. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

4.26 *Cost of propriety securities sold*

The Company applies moving weighted average method to calculate cost of proprietary securities sold.

4.27 *Corporate income tax*

Current income tax

Current income tax assets and liabilities for the current and prior year are measured at the amount expected to be recovered from or paid to the taxation authorities. The tax rates and tax laws used to compute the amount are those that are enacted as at the reporting date.

Current income tax is charged or credited to the income statement, except when it relates to items recognized directly to owners' equity, in which case the current income tax is also dealt with in owners' equity.

Current income tax assets and liabilities are offset only when there is a legally enforceable right for the Company to set off current tax assets against current tax liabilities and when the Company intends to settle its current tax assets and liabilities on a net basis.

Deferred income tax

Deferred tax is provided, providing for temporary differences between the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities for financial reporting purposes and the amounts used for taxation purposes. The amount of deferred tax provided is based on the expected manner of recognized or settlement of the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities using the tax rates enacted or substantively enacted at the end of the accounting year.

A deferred tax asset is recognized only to the extent that it is probable that future taxable profits will be available for these taxable assets to be usable. Deferred tax assets are reduced to the extent that it is no longer probable that the related tax benefit will be usable.

Deferred tax assets and deferred tax liabilities are measured at the tax rates that are expected to apply to the accounting year in which the asset is recovered or the liability is settled, based on the tax rates and tax laws in effect at the reporting date. Deferred tax is recorded in the income statement, except when it relates to items recognized directly to owners' equity, in which case deferred tax is also recorded in owners' equity.

Deferred tax assets and deferred tax liabilities are offset if the Company has a legally enforceable right to offset current tax assets against current tax liabilities, and deferred tax assets and deferred tax liabilities relating to income tax are levied by the same tax authority on the same taxable entity or the Company intends to either settle the current tax liabilities and current tax assets on a net basis, or to recover the assets simultaneously with the settlement of the liabilities in each future year when the material amounts of the deferred tax liabilities or deferred tax assets are paid or recovered.

4. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

4.28 *Owners' equity*

Contributed capital from shareholders

Contributed capital from stock issuance is recorded in Charter Capital at par value.

Undistributed profit

Undistributed profit comprises of realized and unrealized undistributed profit.

Unrealized profit during the year is the difference between gain and loss arisen from revaluation of financial assets at FVTPL or others through profit and loss in the income statement, and the deferred income tax related to the increase in revaluation of FVTPL financial assets and others.

Realized profit during the year is the net difference between total revenue and income, and total expenses in the income statement of the Company, except for gain or loss recognized in unrealized profit.

Reserves

The Company uses annual profits after-tax to set up funds in accordance with the Resolution of the General Meeting of Shareholders.

4.29 *Appropriation of net profits*

Net profit after corporate income tax may be distributed to investors after being approved at the Annual General Meeting of Shareholders and after appropriation to reserve funds in accordance with the Company's Charter and provisions of Vietnamese law.

4.30 *Earnings per share*

Basic earnings per share amounts are calculated by dividing net profit/(loss) after tax for the year attributable to ordinary shareholders of the Group (after adjusting for the bonus and welfare fund) by the weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding during the year.

Diluted earnings per share amounts are calculated by dividing the net profit after tax attributable to ordinary equity holders of the Company (after adjusting for interest on the convertible preference shares) by the weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding during the year plus the weighted average number of ordinary shares that would be issued on conversion of all the dilutive potential ordinary shares into ordinary shares.

4. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

4.31 Segment information

A segment is a distinct identifiable component of the Company that is engaged in providing related products or services (business segment) or in providing products or services within a particular economic environment (geographical division). Each of these segments is subject to risks and rewards that are different from those of the other segments.

The Company's business segment is primarily defined based on the services provided to investors. Management determines the geographical segment of the Company based on the location of the assets.

4.32 Related parties

Parties are considered related to the Company if one party has the ability, directly or indirectly, to control the other party or exercise significant influence over the other party in making financial and operating decisions, or when the Company and the other party are subject to common control or significant influence. Related parties can be companies or individuals, including close members of their families.

4.33 Nil balances

Items or balances required by Circular No. 210/2014/TT-BTC dated 30 December 2014 and Circular No. 334/2016/TT-BTC dated 27 December 2016 issued by the Ministry of Finance that are not shown in these financial statements indicate nil balances.

5. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

Currency: VND

	Ending balance	*Beginning balance*
Cash on hand	**348,971,812**	**107,743,950**
Bank deposits of the Company	**1,063,756,953,241**	**284,326,332,391**
- *Cash at banks for operation of the Company*	*1,045,146,683,705*	*258,897,621,472*
- *Clearing deposits and payment for securities transaction*	*2,387,769,536*	*25,428,710,919*
- *Margin deposits*	*16,222,500,000*	-
Total	**1,064,105,925,053**	**284,434,076,341**

6. VALUE AND VOLUME OF TRADING DURING THE YEAR

	Volume of trading during the year (Unit)	*Value of trading during the year (VND)*
a. The Company	**1,027,393,876**	**104,203,914,881,099**
- Shares	169,575,492	5,893,550,356,810
- Bonds	729,563,515	97,743,123,431,289
- Derivatives	1,769	277,566,070,000
- Other securities	128,253,100	289,675,023,000
b. Investors	**14,338,659,177**	**479,966,438,914,005**
- Shares	13,532,455,505	320,975,530,535,484
- Bonds	496,058,715	79,952,847,857,391
- Derivatives	472,785	78,518,343,940,000
- Other securities	309,672,172	519,716,581,130
Total	**15,366,053,053**	**584,170,353,795,104**

7. FINANCIAL ASSETS

Concepts of financial assets

Cost

Cost of a financial asset is the amount of cash or cash equivalents paid, disbursed or payable for such financial asset at its initial recognition. The transaction costs incurred directly from the purchase of financial asset might or might not be included in the cost of the financial asset, depending on the category that the financial asset is classified in.

Fair value/market value

The fair value or market value of a financial asset is the price at which the financial asset would be traded voluntarily between knowledgeable parties on an arm's length basis.

The fair value/market value of securities is determined using the method described in *Note 4.7*.

Amortized cost

Amortized cost of a financial investment (which is debt instrument) is the amount at which the financial asset is measured at initial recognition minus (-) principal repayments, plus (+) or minus (-) the cumulative recognized using the effective interest method of any difference between that initial amount and the maturity amount, and minus any reduction for impairment or un-collectability (if any).

For presentation purpose, provision for diminution in value or un-collectability of financial assets is recognized as *"Provision for impairment of financial assets and mortgage assets"* on the statement of financial position.

Carrying amount

Carrying amount of a financial asset is the amount at which the financial asset is recognized in the statement of financial position. Carrying amount of a financial asset might be recognized at fair value (for FVTPL and AFS financial assets) or at amortized cost (for HTM investments and loans), depending on the category that the financial asset is classified.

7. FINANCIAL ASSETS (continued)

7.1 *Financial assets at fair value through profit and loss ("FVTPL")*

Currency: VND

	Ending balance		*Beginning balance*	
	Cost	*Fair value*	*Cost*	*Fair value*
Listed shares	**399,223,236,713**	**446,298,516.900**	**600,517,960,246**	**656,807,743,780**
Hoa Phat Group Joint Stock Company	134,618,112,467	146,558,174,400	60,556,272,067	62,841,739,350
Vicem Ha Tien Cement Joint Stock Company	77,339,157,888	103,827,372,000	38,065,357,588	36,904,935,600
Tien Phong Plastic Joint Stock Company	84,513,570,000	85,742,490,000	-	-
Others	102,752,396,358	110,170,480,500	501,896,330,591	557,061,068,830
Unlisted shares	**58,349,927,088**	**82,603,799,340**	**58,369,947,839**	**82,537,062,628**
Phan Vu Investment Joint Stock Company	58,063,615,500	82,325,851,400	58,063,615,500	82,325,851,400
Others	286,311,588	277,947,940	306,332,339	211,211,228
Listed bonds	**1,560,045,930,000**	**1,587,202,641,096**	**1,011,925,830,000**	**1,017,735,171,550**
Unlisted bonds	**1,711,278,354,416**	**1,724,205,576,334**	**582,907,269,700**	**594,537,003,946**
Listed shares used as hedging for covered warrants	**77,509,639,549**	**76,820,430,000**	-	-
Certificates of deposits	**500,000,000,000**	**518,641,095,892**	**707,338,448,000**	**712,465,297,316**
Certificates of funds	**16,286,280,493**	**26,690,327,232**	**16,324,559,793**	**19,610,384,000**
Total	**4,322,693,368,259**	**4,462,462,386,794**	**2,977,384,015,578**	**3,083,692,663,220**

7. FINANCIAL ASSETS (continued)

7.2 *Held-to-maturity investments ("HTM")*

(a) Short-term

Currency: VND

	Ending balance	*Beginning balance*
Term deposits with remaining maturity of less than 1 year (i)	1,126,840,988,106	767,628,849,314
Certificates of deposit with remaining maturity of less than 1 year (ii)	11,535,956,167	257,274,246,577
Total	**1,138,376,944,273**	**1,024,903,095,891**

(i) Held-to-maturity investment includes term deposits with remaining maturity of less than 1 year and earn interest at rates ranging from 4.40% p.a. to 7.40% p.a. (As at 31 December 2024: from 3.60% p.a. to 6.00% p.a.).

(ii) Held-to-maturity investment includes certificates of deposit with remaining maturity of less than 1 year and earn interest at rates of 5.20% p.a. (As at 31 December 2024: from 4.40% p.a. to 5.90% p.a.).

(b) Long-term

Currency: VND

	Ending balance	*Beginning balance*
Credit institution's unlisted bonds (i)	310,523,301,372	466,314,493,156

(i) Held-to-maturity investment includes bonds with remaining maturity of from 7 to 10 years and earn interest at rates ranging from 5.88% p.a. to 6.68% p.a. (As at 31 December 2024: from 5.88% p.a. to 6.68% p.a.).

7. FINANCIAL ASSETS (continued)

7.3 *Loans*

Currency: VND

	Ending balance		*Beginning balance*	
	Cost	*Fair value (i)*	*Cost*	*Fair value (i)*
Margin loans (ii)	9,061,200,419,205	9,055,292,961,205	5,057,485,511,134	5,051,105,345,134
Advances to customers for the proceeds from selling securities	276,639,250,203	276,639,250,203	142,704,465,724	142,704,465,724
Total	**9,337,839,669,408**	**9,331,932,211,408**	**5,200,189,976,858**	**5,193,809,810,858**

(i) The fair value of loans is measured at book value less provision for doubtful debts.

(ii) The margin loans were granted to customers for margin trade. As at 31 December 2025, these loans had maximum original term to maturity of three (03) months and earned annual interest at rates ranging from 7.50% p.a. to 12.50% p.a. (As at 31 December 2024, the margin loans had maximum original term to maturity of three (03) months and earned annual interest at rates ranging from 8.50% p.a. to 13.00% p.a.).

7.4 *Available-for-sale ("AFS") financial assets*

Currency: VND

	Ending balance		*Beginning balance*	
	Cost	*Fair value*	*Cost*	*Fair value*
Listed shares	-	-	28,357,210,000	24,747,000,000
Unlisted shares	-	-	10,339,620,000	9,663,500,000
Total	**-**	**-**	**38,696,830,000**	**34,410,500,000**

7. FINANCIAL ASSETS (continued)

7.5 *Change in market values of financial assets*

Currency: VND

Financial assets	*Cost*	*Revaluation difference*		*Revaluation value*
		Increase	*Decrease*	
As at 31 December 2025				
FVTPL				
Listed shares	399,223,236,713	49,982,533,783	(2,907,253,596)	446,298,516,900
Unlisted shares	58,349,927,088	24,276,992,012	(23,119,760)	82,603,799,340
Listed bonds	1,560,045,930,000	32,119,849,315	(4,963,138,219)	1,587,202,641,096
Unlisted bonds	1,711,278,354,416	12,927,221,918	-	1,724,205,576,334
Listed shares for hedging covered warrants	77,509,639,549	1,487,539,933	(2,176,749,482)	76,820,430,000
Certificates of deposits	500,000,000,000	18,641,095,892	-	518,641,095,892
Certificates of funds	16,286,280,493	10.404.046.739	-	26,690,327,232
AFS				
Unlisted shares	-	-	-	-
Total	**4,322,693,368,259**	**149,839,279,592**	**(10,070,261,057)**	**4,462,462,386,794**
As at 31 December 2024				
FVTPL				
Listed shares	600,517,960,246	60,474,390,508	(4,184,606,974)	656,807,743,780
Unlisted shares	58,369,947,839	24,278,235,762	(111,120,973)	82,537,062,628
Listed bonds	1,011,925,830,000	6,213,853,368	(404,511,818)	1,017,735,171,550
Unlisted bonds	582,907,269,700	11,629,734,246	-	594,537,003,946
Certificates of deposits	707,338,448,000	5,126,849,316	-	712,465,297,316
Certificates of funds	16,324,559,793	3,711,080,292	(425,256,085)	19,610,384,000
AFS				
Listed shares	28,357,210,000	-	(3,610,210,000)	24,747,000,000
Unlisted shares	10,339,620,000	-	(676,120,000)	9,663,500,000
Total	**3,016,080,845,578**	**111,434,143,492**	**(9,411,825,850)**	**3,118,103,163,220**

8. PROVISION FOR IMPAIRMENT OF FINANCIAL ASSETS AND MORTGAGE ASSETS

Currency: VND

	Ending balance	*Beginning balance*
Beginning balance	6,380,166,000	6,353,605,200
(Reversal)/Provision for the year	(472,708,000)	26,560,800
Total	**5,907,458,000**	**6,380,166,000**

9. OTHER FINANCIAL ASSETS

Currency: VND

	Ending balance	*Beginning balance*
1. Receivables from disposal of financial assets	4,264,523,700	22,385,605,000
2. Receivables and accruals from dividends and interest income from financial assets	199,862,640,812	93,948,850,714
In which: Accrued interests from margin lending and advances to investors	*199,862,640,812*	*92,793,781,714*
3. Advances to suppliers	1,501,176,100	1,050,300,613
4. Receivables from services provided by the Company	15,069,951,248	5,410,736,959
5. Others receivables	131,120,675	119,869,855
6. Provision for impairment of receivables	(119,500,000)	(50,000,000)
Total	**220,709,912,535**	**122,865,363,141**

10. OTHER SHORT-TERM ASSETS

Currency: VND

	Ending balance	*Beginning balance*
Advances	5,000,000	35,000,000
Office supplies, tools and materials	731,520,000	-
Short-term prepaid expenses	11,307,023,555	12,459,778,751
- *Prepayment for office rental*	*5,894,184,395*	*5,684,093,120*
- *Other prepaid expenses*	*5,412,839,160*	*6,775,685,631*
Other short-term assets	4,020,701,390	4,827,984,500
- *Deposits for derivatives trading activities of the Company (*)*	*4,020,701,390*	*4,827,984,500*
Total	**16,064,244,945**	**17,322,763,251**

(*) This is the Company's deposit for derivatives trading according to Decision No. 26/QD-HDTV dated 16 April 2025 of Vietnam Securities Depository and Clearing Corporation.

11. TANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS

Currency: VND

	Machinery and equipment	*Means of transportation*	*Others*	*Total*
Cost				
As at 01 January 2025	**55,297,422,621**	**2,048,586,800**	**3,289,836,661**	**60,635,846,082**
Additions	4,088,132,231	-	89,547,879	4,177,680,110
Disposals	-	-	95,858,132	95,858,132
As at 31 December 2025	**59,385,554,852**	**2,048,586,800**	**3,283,526,408**	**64,717,668,060**
Accumulated depreciation				
As at 01 January 2025	**40,966,011,764**	**535,112,562**	**1,645,109,596**	**43,146,233,922**
Depreciation for the year	5,286,718,540	290,108,550	779,653,357	6,356,480,447
Disposals	-	-	(43,934,990)	(43,934,990)
As at 31 December 2025	**46,252,730,304**	**825,221,112**	**2,380,827,963**	**49,458,779,379**
Net book value				
As at 01 January 2025	**14,331,410,857**	**1,513,474,238**	**1,644,727,065**	**17,489,612,160**
As at 31 December 2025	**13,132,824,548**	**1,223,365,688**	**902,698,445**	**15,258,888,681**

Additional information on tangible fixed assets:

Currency: VND

	Ending balance	*Beginning balance*
Cost of tangible fixed assets which are fully depreciated but still in use	33,846,462,749	28,350,407,969

12. INTANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS

Currency: VND

	Computer Software
Cost	
As at 01 January 2025	19,340,100,495
Increase during the year	2,507,750,000
Other decrease	-
As at 31 December 2025	**21,847,850,495**
Accumulated amortization	
As at 01 January 2025	9,240,762,960
Amortization for the year	2,143,747,217
As at 31 December 2025	**11,384,510,177**
Net book value	
As at 01 January 2025	**10,099,337,535**
As at 31 December 2025	**10,463,340,318**

Additional information on intangible fixed assets:

Currency: VND

	Ending balance	*Beginning balance*
Cost of intangible fixed assets which are fully depreciated but still in use	3,339,286,000	3,339,286,000

13. LONG-TERM MORTGAGES, COLLATERAL, DEPOSITS

Currency: VND

	Ending balance	*Beginning balance*
Deposits for office rental	10,382,718,692	10,382,718,692
Deposits for car rental	620,100,000	620,100,000
Others	451,661,100	390,661,100
Total	**11,454,479,792**	**11,393,479,792**

14. LONG-TERM PREPAID EXPENSES

Currency: VND

	Ending balance	*Beginning balance*
Office renovation expenses	5,891,273,368	10,652,135,436
Insurance fees	1,015,226,209	1,377,826,209
Software license fees	751,189,678	88,424,750
Others	2,342,900,623	402,101,025
Total	**10,000,589,878**	**12,520,487,420**

15. PAYMENT FOR SETTLEMENT ASSISTANCE FUND

Payment for settlement assistance fund represents the amounts deposited at Vietnam Securities Depository and Clearing Corporation.

According to Decision No. 40/QD-HDTV dated 29 April 2025 issued by Vietnam Securities Depository and Clearing Corporation, the Company is required to deposit an initial amount of VND 120 million at Vietnam Securities Depository and Clearing Corporation and an annual contribution of 0.01% of the total amount of brokered securities, which are listed and registered for transactions in the Stock Exchanges in the preceding year with the maximum annual contribution of VND 2.5 billion to the Settlement Assistance Fund.

The maximum contribution by each custodian member to the Settlement Assistance Fund is VND 20 billion, applicable to custodian members being securities companies having properties trading and brokerage activities.

Movements of deposits at the Settlement Assistance Fund are as follows:

Currrency: VND

	Ending balance	*Beginning balance*
Initial payment	120,000,000	120,000,000
Additions	13,223,227,395	13,223,227,395
Distributed interest	8,056,772,605	7,456,772,605
Total	**21,400,000,000**	**20,800,000,000**

16. DEPOSITS FOR CLEARING FUND

According to Circular No. 58/2021/TT-BTC of the Ministry of Finance issued on 12 July 2021 guiding a number of articles of Decree No. 158/2020/ND-CP dated 31 December 2020 of the Government on derivative securities and derivative securities market, the Clearing fund is formed from the contributions of clearing members in cash or securities approved by the VSDC for the purpose of compensating for losses and settle derivative securities transactions in the name of a clearing member in case the clearing member or investor of the clearing member becomes insolvent.

According to Decision No. 28/QD-VSD dated 16 April 2025 of the General Director of the VSDC promulgating the Regulation on the management and use of the Clearing fund, the Company must deposit an initial amount of money of VND 10 billion at the VSDC into the Clearing fund for derivatives trading. Periodic additional contributions include additional contributions due to periodic revaluation and unusual additional contributions issued by VSDC over time.

Currency: VND

	Ending balance	*Beginning balance*
Initial payment	10,000,000,000	10,000,000,000
Additions	5,000,000,000	5,000,000,000
Total	**15,000,000,000**	**15,000,000,000**

17. COLLATERALS AND PLEDGED ASSETS

Currency: VND

Assets	*Ending balance*	*Beginning balance*	*Collaterals for*
Short-term			
Short-term financial assets	2,943,041,095,890	1,555,000,000,000	Short-term borrowings
Long-term			
Long-term financial assets	300,000,000,000	400,000,000,000	Long-term borrowings
Total	**3,243,041,095,890**	**1,955,000,000,000**	

18. SHORT-TERM BORROWINGS

Currency: VND

	Beginning balance	*Borrowed in the year*	*Paid in the year*	*Ending balance*
Bank loan (i)	**4,544,310,000,000**	**32,317,000,000,000**	**(28,320,200,000,000)**	**8,541,110,000,000**
– *Vietnam International Commercial Joint Stock Bank*	*550,000,000,000*	*2,700,000,000,000*	*(2,250,000,000,000)*	*1,000,000,000,000*
– *Asia Commercial Joint Stock Bank*	*535,000,000,000*	*4,215,000,000,000*	*(3,750,000,000,000)*	*1,000,000,000,000*
– *Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Foreign Trade of Vietnam*	*375,000,000,000*	*2,450,000,000,000*	*(2,015,000,000,000)*	*810,000,000,000*
– *Indovina Bank*	*200,000,000,000*	*3,138,000,000,000*	*(2,638,000,000,000)*	*700,000,000,000*
– *Vietnam Bank for Agriculture and Rural Development*	-	*1,301,000,000,000*	*(716,000,000,000)*	*585,000,000,000*
– *Sinopac Bank*	*369,000,000,000*	*523,000,000,000*	*(369,000,000,000)*	*523,000,000,000*
– *Union Bank of Taiwan*	-	*515,490,000,000*	-	*515,490,000,000*
– *Vietnam Technological and Commercial Joint Stock Bank*	-	*900,000,000,000*	*(400,000,000,000)*	*500,000,000,000*
– *Petrolimex Group Commercial Joint Stock Bank*	*550,000,000,000*	*1,675,000,000,000*	*(1,750,000,000,000)*	*475,000,000,000*
– *Vietnam Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Industry and Trade*	*550,000,000,000*	*4,369,000,000,000*	*(4,659,000,000,000)*	*260,000,000,000*
– *An Binh Commercial Joint Stock Bank*	-	*800,000,000,000*	*(700,000,000,000)*	*100,000,000,000*
– *Vietnam Prosperity Joint Stock Commercial Bank*	*300,000,000,000*	*3,554,000,000,000*	*(3,758,000,000,000)*	*96,000,000,000*
– *Other institutions*	*1,115,310,000,000*	*6,176,510,000,000*	*(5,315,200,000,000)*	*1,976,620,000,000*
Individual loans (ii)	**332,525,049,496**	**4,376,678,621,296**	**(3,646,833,670,792)**	**1,062,370,000,000**
Total	**4,876,835,049,496**	**36,693,678,621,296**	**(31,967,033,670,792)**	**9,603,480,000,000**

(i) Loans from domestic commercial banks have maturities of equal to or less than 12 months. The loan principal is repaid once at the end of each disbursement period and bore interest at rates under 8.5% p.a. The purpose of the loans is to finance the Company's investment activities and supplement its working capital.

(ii) These loans have original term of less than 1 year and bore interest at rates ranging under 7.00% p.a.

19. PAYABLES FOR SECURITIES TRADING ACTIVITIES

Currency: VND

	Ending balance	*Beginning balance*
Payable to the Stock Exchange for the purchase of the Company's securities	990,187,350,232	239,915,412,915
Payable for securities trading activities	30,089,756,099	8,322,377,776
- *Payable to the Stock Exchange*	*6,923,036,062*	*5,131,446,420*
- *Payable to Vietnam Securities Depository and Clearing Corporation*	*1,358,590,248*	*1,256,642,213*
- *Payable to BIDV (Note 35.1)*	*1,440,341,789*	*1,934,289,143*
- *Payable covered warrants*	*20,367,788,000*	-
Payable to other organizations and individuals	5,856,099,207	3,933,288,263
Total	**1,026,133,205,538**	**252,171,078,954**

19. PAYABLES FOR SECURITIES TRADING ACTIVITIES (continued)

(*) Details of the Company's covered warrants are as follows:

				As at 31 December 2025			
Warrant code	*Underlying security*	*Date of issue*	*Maturity date*	*Number of warrants allowed to be issued*	*Number of unregistered warrants*	*Number of warrants in circulation*	*Number of unissued warrants*
CFPT2505	FPT Corporation	09/01/2025	09/01/2026	2,000,000	-	2,000,000	-
CHPG2506	Hoa Phat Group Joint Stock Company	09/01/2025	09/01/2026	3,000,000	-	2,780,100	219,900
CMBB2505	Military Commercial Joint Stock Bank	09/01/2025	09/04/2026	2,500,000	-	1,423,500	1,076,500
CTCB2504	Vietnam Technological and Commercial Joint Stock Bank	09/01/2025	09/01/2026	2,000,000	-	1,079,500	920,500
CVHM2503	Vinhomes JSC	09/01/2025	09/04/2026	1,500,000	-	114,400	1,385,600
CVPB2504	Vietnam Prosperity Joint Stock Commercial Bank	09/01/2025	09/04/2026	3,000,000	-	2,615,900	384,100
Total				**14,000,000**	-	**10,013,400**	**3,986,600**

20. TAX AND OTHER PAYABLES TO THE STATE

Movements in taxes and other amounts payable to the State during the year are as follows:

Currency: VND

Items	*Beginning balance*	*Payable in the year*	*Paid in the year*	*Ending balance*
Value added tax	166,194,869	2,360,467,127	(2,411,193,251)	115,468,745
Corporate income tax *(Note 31)*	34,787,778,655	121,045,934,015	(121,511,538,170)	34,322,174,500
Personal income tax	9,841,478,433	227,122,302,078	(221,384,513,374)	15,579,267,137
- Employees	*1,185,807,811*	*36,920,884,114*	*(35,181,889,909)*	*2,924,802,016*
- Investors	*8,655,670,622*	*190,201,417,964*	*(186,202,623,465)*	*12,654,465,121*
Other taxes	1,529,076,582	19,420,989,168	(18,697,570,008)	2,252,495,742
Total	**46,324,528,539**	**369,949,692,388**	**(364,004,814,803)**	**52,269,406,124**

21. SHORT-TERM ACCRUED EXPENSES

Currency: VND

	Ending balance	*Beginning balance*
Accrued interests from borrowings from credit institutions and individuals	36,387,408,097	11,700,755,994
Other short-term accrued expenses	68,073,338	58,803,701
Total	**36,455,481,435**	**11,759,559,695**

22. OTHER SHORT-TERM PAYABLES

Currency: VND

	Ending balance	*Beginning balance*
Payables to investors (*)	887,988,185	1,336,492,097
Other payables	98,910,093	13,814,583
Total	**986,898,278**	**1,350,306,680**

(*) Payables to investors due to insufficient information to record an increase in customer money.

23. DEFERRED CORPORATE INCOME TAX ("CIT") PAYABLES

The deferred income tax liability arises from the unaudited/taxable temporary differences of the following items:

Currency: VND

	Ending balance	*Beginning balance*
Deferred CIT payables		
Opening balance	17,922,529,790	5,699,553,361
Deferred expense tax arising from revaluation of financial assets at FVTPL	1,419,020,510	12,228,288,589
Others	74,541,600	(5,312,160)
Ending balance	**19,416,091,900**	**17,922,529,790**

24. OWNERS' EQUITY

24.1 Undistributed profit

Currency: VND

	Ending balance	*Beginning balance*
Realized profit after tax	892,993,676,277	690,518,821,802
Unrealized profit	124,448,876,897	88,386,117,852
Total	**1,017,442,553,174**	**778,904,939,654**

24. OWNERS' EQUITY (continued)

24.2 *Changes in equity*

Details of changes in equity

Currency: VND

	Share capital	*Share premium*	*Difference from revaluation of financial assets at fair value*	*Treasury shares*	*Charter capital supplementary reserve*	*Financial and operational risk reserve*	*Undistributed profit after tax*	*Total*
As at 01 January 2024	**2,027,831,270,000**	**2,056,655,911,017**	-	-	-	-	**599,927,931,493**	**4,684,415,112,510**
Net profit for the year	-	-	-	-	-	-	413,071,438,156	413,071,438,156
Revaluation of AFS financial assets	-	-	(4,286,330,000)	-	-	-	-	(4,286,330,000)
Stocks dividend	202,775,740,000	-	-	-	-	-	(202,775,740,000)	-
Appropriation to bonus and welfare fund	-	-	-	-	-	-	(30,805,000,000)	(30,805,000,000)
Other decrease	-	-	-	-	-	-	(513,689,995)	(513,689,995)
As at 31 December 2024	**2,230,607,010,000**	**2,056,655,911,017**	**(4,286,330,000)**	-	-	-	**778,904,939,654**	**5,061,881,530,671**
Net profit for the year	-	-	-	-	-	-	493,666,033,520	493,666,033,520
Revaluation of AFS financial assets	-	-	4,286,330,000	-	-	-	-	4,286,330,000
Stock dividend distribution (*)	223,052,420,000						(223,052,420,000)	
Appropriation to bonus and welfare fund (*)		-	-	-	-	-	(31,800,000,000)	(31,800,000,000)
Other decrease	-	-	-	-	-	-	(276,000,000)	(276,000,000)
As at 31 December 2025	**2,453,659,430,000**	**2,056,655,911,017**	-	-	-	-	**1,017,442,553,174**	**5,527,757,894,191**

(*) According to Resolution No. 01/NQ-DHDCD dated 18 April 2025, the General Meeting of Shareholders of the Company approved the plan to distribute undistributed profits of 2024. Specifically, the General Meeting of Shareholders has approved the followings:

- Pay dividends at the rate of 10% by shares;
- Appropriate the bonus and welfare fund from retained earnings amounting to VND 31,800,000,000

24. OWNERS' EQUITY (continued)

24.3 *Shares*

Unit: number of shares

	Ending balance	*Beginning balance*
Authorized shares	**245,365,943**	**223,060,701**
Issued shares	**245,365,943**	223,060,701
Shares issued and fully paid	245,365,943	223,060,701
- *Ordinary shares*	*245,365,943*	*223,060,701*
Treasury shares	-	-
Treasury shares held by the Company	-	-
- *Ordinary shares*	-	-
Outstanding shares	**245,365,943**	**223,060,701**
- *Ordinary shares*	*245,365,943*	*223,060,701*

Details of owner's equity:

	Ending balance		*Beginning balance*	
	Ordinary shares	*%*	*Ordinary shares*	*%*
Capital share of investors				
Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Investment and Development of Vietnam	127,516,286	51,97	115,923,897	51,97
Hana Securities Company Limited	85,896,017	35,01	78,087,289	35,01
Other Shareholders (*)	31,953,640	13,02	29,049,515	13,02
Number of shares issued	**245,365,943**	**100,00**	**223,060,701**	**100,00**

(*) Other shareholders are institutional and individual shareholders, each shareholder owns less than 5% of the voting shares of the Company.

24.4 *Changes in owner's equity*

	Number of ordinary shares outstanding	*Number of treasury shares*	*Number of ordinary shares issued*
As at 01 January 2024	**202,783,127**	**-**	**202,783,127**
Number of new shares issued in the year	20,277,574	-	20,277,574
As at 31 December 2024	**223,060,701**	**-**	**223,060,701**
Number of new shares issued in the year	22,305,242	-	22,305,242
As at 31 December 2025	**245,365,943**		**245,365,943**

25. DISCLOSURE ON OFF-BALANCE SHEET ITEMS

25.1 *Financial assets listed/ registered for VSDC of the Company*

Currency: VND

	Ending balance	*Beginning balance*
Unrestricted financial assets	283,269,160,000	1,303,377,250,000
Pledged financial assets	250,000,000,000	300,000,000,000
Blocked or held financial assets	276,400,000	-
Financial assets awaiting settlement	-	3,396,000,000
Total	**533,545,560,000**	**1,606,773,250,000**

25.2 *Non-traded financial assets deposited at VSDC of the Company*

Currency: VND

	Ending balance	*Beginning balance*
Unrestricted and non-traded financial assets deposited at VSDC	212,300,000	200,000,230,000

25.3 *Awaiting financial assets of the Company*

Currency: VND

	Ending balance	*Beginning balance*
Shares	5,992,210,000	7,549,000,000
Bonds	380,000,000,000	-
Total	**385,992,210,000**	**7,549,000,000**

25.4 *Financial assets which have not been deposited at VSDC of the Company*

Currency: VND

	Ending balance	*Beginning balance*
Certificates of deposits	511,000,000,000	950,000,000,000
Shares	43,130,270,000	43,129,670,000
Bonds	2,698,600,000,000	400,000,000,000
Total	**3,252,730,270,000**	**1,393,129,670,000**

25.5 *Awaiting financial assets of the investors*

Currency: VND

	Ending balance	*Beginning balance*
Shares, bonds, covered warrants and fund certificates	367,515,923,000	233,866,080,000

25. DISCLOSURE ON OFF-BALANCE SHEET ITEMS (continued)

25.6 *Investors' deposits*

Currency: VND

	Ending balance	*Beginning balance*
Investors' deposits for securities trading activities managed by the Company	707,443,142,824	1,275,110,125,131
- *Domestic investors' deposits for securities trading activities managed by the Company*	*675,515,469,009*	*1,266,348,018,240*
- *Foreign investors' deposits for securities trading activities managed by the Company*	*31,927,673,815*	*8,762,106,891*
Investors' escrow deposits at VSDC	45,300,684,399	77,679,001,820
Investors' synthesizing deposits for securities trading activities	364,672,699,129	223,945,141,885
Total	**1,117,416,526,352**	**1,576,734,268,836**

25.7 *Deposits of securities issuers*

Currency: VND

	Ending balance	*Beginning balance*
Payable to the securities issuer	58,677,604,000	2,857,390,000
Deposits for dividends, bond principals and interest payments of securities issuers	14,351,360,008	18,093,753,649
	73,028,964,008	**20,951,143,649**

25.8 *Investor payables of the Company*

Currency: VND

	Ending balance	*Beginning balance*
Payables to investors - investors' deposits for securities trading activities managed by the Company		
- *Payables to domestic investors*	*1,077,296,224,237*	*1,528,695,646,765*
- *Payables to foreign investors*	*34,953,003,815*	*9,365,128,891*
- *Payable to Investors' escrow deposits at VSDC*	*45,300,684,399*	*77,679,001,820*
Total	**1,157,549,912,451**	**1,615,739,777,476**

25.9 *Payables to securities issuers*

Currency: VND

	Ending balance	*Beginning balance*
Payables to securities issuers	58,677,604,000	2,857,390,000

25. DISCLOSURE ON OFF-BALANCE SHEET ITEMS (continued)

25.10 *Dividend, bonds principal and interest payables*

Currency: VND

	Ending balance	*Beginning balance*
Payables for dividend, bonds principal and interest payables	14,351,360,008	18,093,753,649

25.11 *Payables of investors to the Company*

Currency: VND

	Ending balance	*Beginning balance*
Expenses for securities brokerage activities		
- *Stock trading fee*	*1,167,544,012*	*818,172,037*
- *Other payables*	*1,394,819,946*	*682,828,187*
Total	**2,562,363,958**	**1,501,000,224**

25.12 *Payables of investors for margin loans*

Currency: VND

	Ending balance	*Beginning balance*
Payables for margin activities	**9,261,063,060,017**	**5,150,279,292,848**
Payables for margin loan principals (Note 7.3)	9,061,200,419,205	5,057,485,511,134
- *Payables for principal of margin loans of domestic investors*	*9,061,200,419,205*	*5,057,485,511,134*
Payables for margin loan interest	199,862,640,812	92,793,781,714
- *Payables for interest of margin loans of domestic investors*	*199,862,640,812*	*92,793,781,714*
Payables for principals of advances to investors (Note 7.3)	**276,639,250,203**	**142,704,465,724**
- *Payables for principal of advances to domestic investors*	*276,639,250,203*	*142,704,465,724*
Total	**9,537,702,310,220**	**5,292,983,758,572**

26. GAIN/(LOSS) FROM FINANCIAL ASSETS

26.1 Gain/(loss) from disposal of financial assets at FVTPL

No.	Financial assets	Quantity Unit	Average selling price in VND/unit	Proceeds VND	Weighted average cost at the end of transaction date VND	Gains/Losses from sales of securities for the current year VND	Gains/Losses from sales of securities for the previous year VND
I	**GAIN**						
1	Listed shares	48,960,294	35,003	1,713,747,362,850	1,523,422,054,830	190,325,308,020	109,340,123,522
2	Listed bonds	350,857,353	108,255	37,982,111,437,993	37,946,467,972,944	35,643,465,049	16,772,266,591
3	Unlisted bonds	99,549	101,781,874	10,132,283,821,063	10,091,664,175,816	40,619,645,247	15,319,218,200
4	Certificates of deposit	20,739,733	2,706,774	56,137,775,428,736	56,099,231,627,904	38,543,800,832	29,694,388,087
5	Futures contracts	-	-	-	-	15,952,090,000	9,965,080,000
6	Others	20,440,325	2,085	42,614,136,152	35,612,561,900	7,001,574,252	2,892,676,631
	Total	**441,097,254**		**106,008,532,186,794**	**105,696,398,393,394**	**328,085,883,400**	**183,983,753,031**
II	**LOSS**						
1	Listed shares	39,021,405	34,213	1,335,046,105,660	1,462,137,909,787	(127,091,804,127)	(35,713,417,548)
2	Listed bonds	10,850,000	113,843	1,235,199,470,000	1,236,807,209,300	(1,607,739,300)	(1,898,700,000)
3	Unlisted bonds	1,000	101,117,466	101,117,466,000	102,440,927,500	(1,323,461,500)	(146,365,388)
4	Certificates of deposit	729	1,857,031,900	1,353,776,254,803	1,356,501,846,174	(2,725,591,371)	-
5	Futures contracts	-	-	-	-	(22,066,526,000)	(10,993,612,000)
6	Others	39,746,468	2,398	95,327,764,684	**112,350,837,016**	(17,023,072,332)	(2,756,629,578)
	Total	**89,619,602**	-	**4,120,467,061,147**	**4,270,238,729,777**	**(171,838,194,630)**	**(51,508,724,514)**

26. GAIN/(LOSS) FROM FINANCIAL ASSETS (continued)

26.2 *Gain/(loss) from revaluation of financial assets*

Currency: VND

No	*Financial assets*	*Cost*	*Fair value*	*Revaluation difference as at ending balance*	*Revaluation difference as at beginning balance*	*Net difference adjusted in the accounting year*
I	**FVTPL**					
1	Listed shares	399,223,236,713	446,298,516,900	47,075,280,187	56,289,783,534	(9,214,503,347)
2	Unlisted shares	58,349,927,088	82,603,799,340	24,253,872,252	24,167,114,789	86,757,463
3	Listed bonds	1,560,045,930,000	1,587,202,641,096	27,156,711,096	5,809,341,550	21,347,369,546
4	Unlisted bonds	1,711,278,354,416	1,724,205,576,334	12,927,221,918	11,629,734,246	1,297,487,672
5	Certificates of deposit	500,000,000,000	518,641,095,892	18,641,095,892	5,126,849,316	13,514,246,576
6	Covered warrants	24,463,738,262	20,367,788,000	4,095,950,262	-	4,095,950,262
7	Others	93,795,920,042	103,510,757,232	9,714,837,190	3,285,824,207	6,429,012,983
II	**AFS**					
1	Unlisted shares	-		-	(4,286,330,000)	4,286,330,000
	Total	**4,347,157,106,521**	**4,482,830,174,794**	**143,864,968,797**	**102,022,317,642**	**41,842,651,155**

26. GAIN/(LOSS) FROM FINANCIAL ASSETS (continued)

26.3 *Dividend, interest income from financial assets at FVTPL, AFS, HTM investments and loans*

Currency: VND

	Current year	*Previous year*
From financial assets at FVTPL	97,376,941,063	55,595,710,820
From financial assets at AFS	439,250,000	371,000,000
From financial assets at HTM	97,389,495,069	81,440,471,756
From loans and advances	715,410,167,361	505,476,829,793
Total	**910,615,853,493**	**642,884,012,369**

27. PROVISION/(REVERSAL) EXPENSE FOR DIMINUTION IN VALUE AND IMPAIRMENT OF FINANCIAL ASSETS AND DOUBTFUL DEBTS AND BORROWING COSTS OF LOANS

Currency: VND

	Current year	*Previous year*
(Reversal)/Provision expense for impairment of loans	(472,708,000)	26,560,800
Total	**(472,708,000)**	**26,560,800**

28. OPERATING EXPENSES

Currency: VND

	Current year	*Previous year*
Expenses for proprietary trading	14,834,516,341	11,702,727,990
Expenses for securities brokerage services	302,517,737,762	251,710,870,432
Expenses for underwriting and securities issuance agency services	14,913,636,364	-
Expenses for securities custodian services	15,682,379,072	14,135,874,222
Expenses for financial advisory services	16,163,232,819	12,736,595,813
Other expenses	69,500,000	50,000,000
Total	**364,181,002,358**	**290,336,068,457**

TOTAL OPERATING EXPENSES BY TYPES

Currency: VND

	Current year	*Previous year*
Expenses for securities brokerage activities	137,825,810,751	103,639,883,896
Expenses for securities custodian services	15,682,379,072	14,135,874,222
Expenses for financial advisory services	16,801,473,924	95,818,182
Expenses on payroll and other employees' benefits	87,292,881,838	71,871,218,759
Expenses for corporation and customer development	39,251,921,804	36,020,695,300
Depreciation and amortization expenses	3,850,355,612	4,042,715,857
Provision for doubtful receivables	69,500,000	50,000,000
Expenses for external services	12,097,292,519	12,822,210,853
Expenses for office rental	20,825,458,659	20,247,906,715
Expenses for software maintenance	3,635,687,744	3,451,294,266
Other expenses	26,848,240,435	23,958,450,407
Total	**364,181,002,358**	**290,336,068,457**

29. FINANCIAL EXPENSES

Currency: VND

	Current year	*Previous year*
Realized and unrealized loss from exchange rate difference	2,015,481	-
Interest expenses for bank loans	339,847,397,191	120,430,713,490
Interest expenses for bonds issuance	67,398,001	21,700,274,657
Interest expense for individual loans	39,300,033,622	26,119,675,554
Other interest expenses	1,617,362,065	1,328,742,386
Other financial expenses	3,590,336,187	1,627,301,206
Total	**384,424,542,547**	**171,206,707,293**

30. GENERAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES

Currency: VND

	Current year	*Previous year*
Employees cost	130,167,141,163	111,066,164,858
Office rental expenses	26,711,203,064	25,655,062,012
Depreciation and amortization expenses	4,649,872,052	5,214,653,350
Tax expenses, fees and charges	4,000,000	4,000,000
Telecommunication expenses	8,029,828,538	4,372,735,495
External service expenses	6,189,054,934	9,639,792,412
Audit service fees	388,800,000	367,200,000
Other expenses	31,357,395,632	30,784,715,633
Total	**207,497,295,383**	**187,104,323,760**

31. CORPORATE INCOME TAX EXPENSES ("CIT")

The Company's tax reports are subject to examination by the tax authorities. As the application of tax laws and regulations is susceptible to varying interpretations, the amounts reported in the financial statements could change later upon final determination by the tax authorities.

The current CIT payable is determined based on the taxable income for the year. The taxable income differs from income reported in the income statement because it excludes incomes which are taxable or expenses which are deducted in other years due to the differences between the Company's accounting policies and current tax regulations, and it also excludes non-taxable income and non-deductible expenses. The Company's liability for current tax is calculated using tax rates that have been enacted by the reporting date. The Company is required to fulfil its corporate income obligation at the tax rate of 20% on the total taxable profit according to Decree No. 320/2025/ND-CP providing guidance on the Law on Corporate Income Tax dated 15 December 2025.

The current CIT estimation table of the Company is presented below:

Currency: VND

	Current year	*Previous year*
Accounting profit before tax	**616,205,529,645**	**515,685,500,462**
At CIT rate 20% applicable to the Company	**123,241,105,929**	**103,137,100,092**
Adjustments to accounting profit:	(708,270,380)	(594,452,382)
- *Non-taxable income*	*(1,000,502,450)*	*(720,158,818)*
- *Non-deductible tax expenses*	*312,594,472*	*124,902,312*
- *Temporary differences*	*340,445,895*	*5,813,064*
- *Gain from revaluation of financial assets*	*(1,854,370,407)*	*(12,227,985,369)*
- *Prior deferred tax recognized this year*	*1,493,562,110*	*12,222,976,429*
CIT expense incurred during the year	**122,532,835,549**	**102,542,647,710**
Additional corporate income tax for 2023 and 2024	**6,660,576**	**71,414,596**
Total tax expenses recorded during the year	**122,539,496,125**	**102,614,062,306**
CIT expenses recorded in the income statement		
Current CIT	121,045,934,015	90,391,085,877
Deferred CIT	1,493,562,110	12,222,976,429
Total	**122,539,496,125**	**102,614,062,306**

32. ACCUMULATED OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

Currency: VND

Item	*Beginning balance*	*Movement during the year*	*Changes in owners' equity recorded in income statement*	*Ending balance*
Loss from revaluation of AFS financial assets	(4,286,330,000)	-	4,286,330,000	-
Total	**(4,286,330,000)**	**-**	**4,286,330,000**	**-**

33. ADDITIONAL INFORMATION FOR STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN OWNERS' EQUITY

Expense, losses which are recorded directly to owners' equity:

Currency: VND

	Current year	*Previous year*
Expense recorded directly to owners' equity	-	(4,286,330,000)
- *Loss from revaluation of AFS financial assets*	-	*(4,286,330,000)*
Total	**-**	**(4,286,330,000)**

34. BASIC EARNINGS PER SHARE

Earnings per share ("EPS") is calculated by dividing the net profit after tax attributable to ordinary shareholders of the Company by the weighted average number of outstanding ordinary shares in issue during the period. After tax profit attributable to ordinary shareholders of the Company for the six-month period ended 30 December 2025 is calculated as after-tax profit after deduction for setting up non-shareholders' reserves (if any). For the purpose of preparing interim consolidated financial statements, other comprehensive incomes have not yet been included in the net profit after tax to calculate the earnings per share indicator since there is no detailed guidance:

	Current year	*Previous year (Restated)*
Profit after tax attributable to ordinary shareholders - VND	493,666,033,520	413,071,438,156
Decreased adjustment due to appropriation to bonus and welfare fund - VND (*)	-	(31,800,000,000)
Profit used to calculate earnings per share - VND	493,666,033,520	381,271,438,156
Weighted average number of ordinary shares to calculate basic interest on shares - Shares	245,365,943	245,365,943
Earnings per share - VND	**2,012**	**1,554**

(*) According to the guidance in Vietnamese Accounting Standard No. 30 - Earnings per share, if the number of ordinary shares outstanding increases due to capitalization, issuance of bonus shares, split shares, or decreases due to When compounding shares, the Company retroactively adjusts "Basic earnings per share" for all reporting periods. Accordingly, the weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding in 2024 is adjusted for the number of ordinary shares issued to pay dividends to existing shareholders in 2025.

35. OTHER INFORMATION

35.1 Transactions with related parties

List of related parties having significant transactions and relationships with the Company is as follows:

List of related parties	*Relationship*
Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Investment and Development of Vietnam (BIDV)	The parent bank
BIDV Insurance Corporation (BIC)	The parent bank's subsidiary
Bank for Investment and Development of Cambodia (BIDC)	The parent bank's subsidiary
Hana Securities Company Limited	Major shareholder

Significant balances and transactions of the Company with related parties as at 31 December 2025 and for the year then ended are as follows:

Currency: VND

Related parties	*Transactions*	*As at 31 December 2025*	*As at 31 December 2024*
Bank for Investment and Development of Vietnam (BIDV)	Demand deposit balance of the Company	516,938,953,011	105,459,376,360
	Demand deposit balance of investors	582,112,396,657	707,225,364,754
	Certificates of deposit and term deposits	-	90,000,000,000
	Accrued interest on deposits, certificates of deposit and bonds	-	3,507,945,208
	Service fee receivables	-	60,000,000
	Service fee payables for transactions	(1,440,341,789)	(752,145,563)
	Interest payable on margin loans	-	(1,182,143,580)
	Disbursements of loans secured by customers' pledged assets	-	105,456,948,772
Hana Securities Company Limited	Capital contribution in cash (VND)	2,694,931,722,000	2,694,931,722,000

35. OTHER INFORMATION (continued)

35.1 *Transactions with related parties* (continued)

Significant balances and transactions of the Company with related parties as at 31 December 2025 and for the year then ended are as follows:

Currency: VND

Related parties	*Transactions*	*Current year*	*Prior year*
Bank for Investment and Development of Vietnam (BIDV)	Interest income from deposits certificates of deposit and bonds	12,593,099,426	29,877,462,972
	Other custody service income	72,727,273	118,181,819
	Transaction service fee expenses	(38,823,044,643)	(31,247,621,470)
	Clearing and settlement service fee expenses	(276,403,922)	(305,024,308)
BIDV Insurance Corporation (BIC)	Securities brokerage service income	492,908,326	344,403,405
	Custody service income	42,259,572	36,973,101
	Insurance expense	(1,410,077,164)	(1,078,140,172)
Hana Securties Company Limited	Expenses for personnel	(9,955,511,093)	(9,005,827,436)

Remuneration of Board of Directors, salary for Management, Board of Supervisors and other managing members:

Currency: VND

Name	*Title*	*Income*	
		Current year	*Prior year*
Mr. Ngo Van Dung	Chairman	120,000,000	120,000,000
Mr. Chung Jae Hoon	Vice Chairman		
	Deputy General Director	3,326,299,406	2,840,884,362
Mr. Nguyen Duy Vien	General Director		
	Member of Board of Directors	3,533,466,665	2,822,188,227
Ms. Nguyen Thanh Huyen	Member of Board of Directors	-	423,845,087
Ms. Pham Thanh Thuy	Head of Board of Supervisors	60,000,000	60,000,000
Ms. Vu Minh Chau	Member of Board of Supervisors	36,000,000	36,000,000
Ms. Hoang Thi Minh Ngoc	Member of Board of Directors	60,000,000	41,350,000
Ms. Kang Hee Joung	Member of Board of Supervisors	-	-
Mr. Cho Sung Jae	Member of Board of Supervisors	-	-
Mr. Le Quang Huy	Deputy General Director	2,630,565,955	2,061,381,722
Mr. Pham Xuan Anh	Deputy General Director	2,761,420,336	1,999,415,529
Ms. Ngo Thi Phong Lan	Deputy General Director cum Branch Manager	2,571,778,396	2,018,396,376
Total		**15,099,530,758**	**12,423,461,303**

35. OTHER INFORMATION (continued)

35.2 Segment Information

Management of the Company stated that the Company's management decisions are mainly based on the types of services that the Company provides and capital business activities. Therefore, the Company's main division report is by business sector.

The securities brokerage division generates revenue and incurs expenses related to securities brokerage activities, securities depository services and other securities services.

The proprietary trading division generates income and incurs expenses related to the FVTPL, HTM and AFS of financial asset portfolio.

The securities issuing advisory and agency department generates revenue and incurs expenses related to securities issuance agent, securities issuance consultancy, financial investment consultancy and securities investment consultancy.

The capital business department generates revenue and incurs expenses related to capital raising activities and capital utilization.

35. OTHER INFORMATION (continued)

35.2 *Segment* information (continued)

Assets and liabilities divided by the Company's main business lines as at 31 December 2025 are as follows:

Segment information by business lines

Currency: VND

	Brokerage and customer service	*Proprietary trading*	*Consultancy, Issuance agent*	*Treasury investment*	*Total*
Financial year ended 31 December 2025					
1. Net income from securities trading activities	1,107,482,744,441	817,655,468,064	74,212,139,808	106,869,768,190	2,106,220,120,503
2. Direct expenses	317,727,408,834	548,155,850,457	31,146,369,183	-	897,029,628,474
3. Depreciation and unallocated expenses	109,105,250,642	80,552,500,912	7,311,115,370	10,528,428,459	207,497,295,383
4. Other net income					(1,063,124,454)
5. Financial expenses					384,424,542,547
Profit/(Loss) from operating activities before tax	**680,650,084,965**	**188,947,116,695**	**35,754,655,255**	**96,341,339,731**	**616,205,529,645**
Balance as at 31 December 2025					
1. Divisional assets	9,534,365,342,257	4,781,270,913,256	12,379,961,211	1,138,376,944,273	15,466,393,160,997
2. Allocated assets	51,137,187,531	37,754,629,782	3,426,690,057	4,934,631,629	97,253,138,999
3. Unallocated assets					1,064,105,925,053
Total assets	**9,585,502,529,788**	**4,819,025,543,038**	**15,806,651,268**	**1,143,311,575,902**	**16,627,752,225,049**
1. Divisional liabilities	503,538,901,477	564,518,330,900	511,500,000	-	1,068,568,732,377
2. Allocated liabilities	67,275,752,031	49,669,745,910	4,508,131,201	6,491,969,339	127,945,598,481
3. Unallocated liabilities					9,903,480,000,000
Total liabilities	**570,814,653,508**	**614,188,076,810**	**5,019,631,201**	**6,491,969,339**	**11,099,994,330,858**

(*) Expenses are allocated to each segment based on the proportion of that segment's contribution to the total net revenue from securities trading operations.

35. OTHER INFORMATION (continued)

35.2 *Segment* information (continued)

Assets and liabilities divided by the Company's main business lines as at 31 December 2024 are as follows:

Segment information by business lines

Currency: VND

	Brokerage and customer service	*Proprietary trading*	*Consultancy, Issuance agent*	*Treasury investment*	*Total*
Financial year ended 31 December 2024					
1. Net income from securities trading activities	819,070,936,181	479,964,681,623	15,686,781,495	104,149,810,196	1,418,872,209,495
2. Direct expenses	265,873,305,454	266,740,624,998	12,786,595,813	-	545,400,526,265
3. Depreciation and unallocated expenses	108,009,525,171	63,292,146,102	2,068,589,845	13,734,062,642	187,104,323,760
4. Other net income					524,848,285
5. Financial expenses					171,206,707,293
Profit/(Loss) from operating activities before tax	**445,188,105,556**	**149,931,910,522**	**831,595,837**	**90,415,747,554**	**515,685,500,462**
Balance as at 31 December 2024					
1. Divisional assets	5,288,113,482,544	3,612,786,314,876	3,850,846,987	1,024,903,095,891	9,929,653,740,298
2. Allocated assets	58,285,618,733	34,154,597,853	1,116,281,539	7,411,368,001	100,967,866,126
3. Unallocated assets					284,434,076,341
Total assets	**5,346,399,101,277**	**3,646,940,912,729**	**4,967,128,526**	**1,032,314,463,892**	**10,315,055,682,765**
1. Divisional liabilities	244,174,493,616	38,613,079,790	461,500,000	-	283,249,073,406
2. Allocated liabilities	53,737,987,713	31,489,746,522	1,029,185,671	6,833,109,286	93,090,029,192
3. Unallocated liabilities					4,876,835,049,496
Total liabilities	**297,912,481,329**	**70,102,826,312**	**1,490,685,671**	**6,833,109,286**	**5,253,174,152,094**

(*) Expenses are allocated to each segment based on the proportion of that segment's contribution to the total net revenue from securities trading operations.

35. OTHER INFORMATION (continued)

35.3. *Operating lease commitments*

The Company has lease assets under operating lease arrangements. At the end of the financial year, the committed future rental payments under the operating lease agreements are as follows:

Currency: VND

	Ending balance	*Beginning balance*
Within 1 year	44,201,349,900	43,498,901,886
From 1 to 5 years	157,247,293,560	168,989,875,824
More than 5 years	5,596,994,547	33,722,826,110
Total	**207,045,638,007**	**246,211,603,820**

35.4. *Purposes and policies of financial risk management*

The Company's activities may be subject to a number of financial risks including market risk, credit risk and liquidity risk. In general, the Company's risk management policies are aimed at minimizing the potential adverse effects of these risks on the results of the Company's business.

The Board of Directors of the Company is responsible for setting objectives and basic rules of financial risk management for the Company, approving the Risk Management Policy (including risk limits), investment limits and investment strategies. Financial risk management policies are reviewed and adjusted regularly to cope with market fluctuations and trends.

Financial risk management is carried out by the Risk Management Department. The Risk Management Department measures the actual investment against the investment limit that has been set and prepares periodic reports for the Management to consider.

Credit risk

Credit risk is the risk that the Company incurs financial losses due to a party to a financial instrument failing to fulfill obligations or commitments signed with the Company. This risk arises mainly from bank deposits, financial assets, accounts receivable and other assets.

Bank balances

Bank balances include demand deposits, term deposits, interest receivables and deposits.

All bank deposits of the Company are deposited at credit institutions with high credit ratings. The balance with the bank is regularly monitored by the treasury department in accordance with the Company's policy and periodically reported to the Management. The Company considers the credit risk associated with balances at banks to be low.

As at 31 December 2025 and at 31 December 2024, the balances with BIDV Bank - the parent bank accounted for over 10% of the Company's equity.

35. OTHER INFORMATION (continued)

35.4. *Purposes and policies of financial risk management* (continued)

Credit risk (continued)

FVTPL financial assets

The Company's listed and unlisted securities are only traded at or subjected to the regulations of the Ho Chi Minh City Stock Exchange and Hanoi Stock Exchange or with counterparties with a clear credit rating. All trading activities for listed and unlisted securities are paid or paid at the time of delivery of the securities through approved brokers. The risk of non-payment is considered very small because the transfer of securities is carried out only when the broker receives payment. The settlement is made only when the broker has received the securities. If one of the parties is unable to fulfill its obligations, the transaction is considered unsuccessful.

The debt securities held by the Company are corporate bonds, government bonds and bonds issued by credit institutions, issued by institutions with low credit risk. Proposals to invest in these securities are approved in accordance with the Company's investment policy. The portfolio of investments in debt securities is regularly monitored by the Investment Department, Risk management Department and Treasury Department, reporting periodically to the Management. The Company considers the credit risk associated with the Company's debt securities to be low.

Advance proceeds from sale of securities and margin deposits for derivatives trading

Advance proceeds from the sale of securities are recovered directly from the Vietnam Securities Depository and Clearing Corporation. Derivatives trading margin deposits are required to be deposited into this entity.

Vietnam Securities Depository and Clearing Corporation is a state-owned entity and has never fallen into insolvency. The Vietnam Securities Depository and Clearing Corporation requires its members to deposit money into the Settlement Support Fund and the Derivative Securities Clearing Fund to ensure solvency.

Securities companies may only receive orders to buy or sell securities of customers when they have sufficient one hundred percent (100%) of funds or securities and must take necessary measures to ensure the solvency of customers when trading orders are executed. The Company considers the credit risk associated with advances on the sale of securities to be low.

At 31 December 2025 and at 31 December 2024, none of the balances with the Vietnam Securities Depository and Clearing Corporation that were overdue but not yet recovered was subjected for impairment.

35. OTHER INFORMATION (continued)

35.4. *Purposes and policies of financial risk management* (continued)

Credit risk (continued)

Margin trading contracts

Margin trading contracts are secured by securities listed on stock exchanges that are allowed for margin trading. According to current securities laws, the maximum margin lending amount is 50% of the value of securities allowed for margin trading. The list of securities that are not allowed for margin trading is regularly updated by stock exchanges. The Company's list of securities permitted for margin trading is developed, reviewed and updated regularly by the Product Development Department; The Margin Lending and Investment Advisory Council is based on a number of criteria including valuation and liquidity.

The Securities Services Department is responsible for continuously reviewing margin transaction reports including outstanding balance, collateral value and maintenance margin ratio. When the maintenance margin ratio falls below the rate stipulated by the Company (which is built in accordance with internal regulations and not lower than the statutory rate of 30%), the Company's information system will alert and the Company issues an order requesting the client to make additional deposit. When the maintenance margin ratio falls below 30%, the Company is forced to liquidate the collateral to recover the debt.

The market value of total collateral as at 31 December 2025 is VND 35,060,638,236,640 (at 31 December 2024: VND 15,812,357,869,960).

Under current securities laws, the maximum margin loan amount for an individual or an organization is 3% of the equity of a securities company. At 31 December 2025 and at 31 December 2024, no margin loans exceeding 3% of the Company's equity.

35. OTHER INFORMATION (continued)

35.4. *Purposes and policies of financial risk management* (continued)

Credit risk (continued)

The credit quality analysis of margin loans at the reporting date is as follows:

Currency: VND

	Total	*Provisioned*	*Not overdue and not impaired*	*Overdue but not impaired*			
				< 90 days	*91 - 180 days*	*180 - 210 days*	*> 210 days*
Beginning balance	5,200,189,976,858	6,749,446,800	5,192,434,939,256	1,005,590,802	-	-	-
Ending balance	9,337,839,669,408	6,649,446,800	9,324,385,597,905	6,804,624,703	-	-	-

Receivables and other assets

The Company limits credit risk by dealing only with counterparties it trusts and requesting security measures when necessary.

As at 31 December 2025 and at 31 December 2024, none of the receivables represented more than 10% of the Company's equity.

35. OTHER INFORMATION (continued)

35.4. *Purposes and policies of financial risk management* (continued)

Market risk

Market risk is the risk that the fair value of future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate with changes in market prices. Market prices have different types of risks: interest rate risk, currency risk, and stock price risk.

The Company manages market price risk by analyzing the sensitivity of factors affecting the Company's financial condition and results of operations as at the end of the fiscal year, diversifying its investment portfolio and being prudent in selecting securities to invest in within specified limits and taking hedging measures where necessary.

Interest risk

Interest rate risk is the risk that the fair value of future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate because of changes in market interest rates. The company has interest rate risk mainly related to bank deposits, loans and borrowing.

The Company manages interest rate risk by analyzing the competitive situation in the market in order to obtain interest rates that are most beneficial for the Company's purposes while remaining within the limits of risk management.

The Company's bank deposits, loans and borrowings all have fixed interest rates and short terms, so the risk due to fluctuating interest rates is negligible.

Stock price risk

The shares held by the Company are subject to market risks arising from uncertainty about the future value of investment shares. The Company manages stock price risk by setting investment limits and taking hedging measures when necessary. The Company's Investment Committee also reviews and approves investment decisions in stocks.

As at 31 December 2025, if stock prices rise/fall by 10% (as at 31 December 2024: 10%) while all other variables (including tax rates) remain unchanged, the Company's pre-tax profit will be higher/lower by approximately VND 60,547,297,340 (2024: higher/lower by roughly VND 79,323,460,298). The Company presents these shares in FVTPL and AFS financial asset.

35. OTHER INFORMATION (continued)

35.4. *Purposes and policies of financial risk management* (continued)

Market risk (continued)

Currency risk

Currency risk is the risk that the value of financial instruments is altered resulting from changes in exchange rates. The Company manages currency risk by regularly monitoring the exchange rate situation and updating its cash flow plan in foreign currencies.

The Company's business is subject to risk from a number of foreign currencies, mainly from U.S. Dollars and Euros.

As at 31 December 2025 and 31 December 2024, the Company held only a small number of foreign currencies denominated in U.S. Dollars and Euros so currency risk was non-material.

Liquidity risk

Liquidity risk is the risk that the Company will encounter difficulties in meeting financial obligations. The Company's exposure to liquidity risk arises when the Company is unable to meet its financial obligations as they fall due, primarily due to mismatches in the maturity terms of financial assets and liabilities. The maturity terms of financial assets and liabilities reflect the remaining period of financial assets and liabilities from the reporting date to the date of settlement set out in the contracts or terms of issuance. For FVTPL and AFS financial assets, the maturity terms are determined based on the liquidity of the assets (the ability to sell and purchase the assets in short term) on the market.

The Company monitors its liquidity risk by maintaining a level of cash and cash equivalents, borrowings deemed adequate by the Management to finance the Company's operations and to mitigate the effects of fluctuations in cash flows.

35. OTHER INFORMATION (continued)

35.4. *Purposes and policies of financial risk management* (continued)

Liquidity risk (continued)

The table below summarizes the maturity profile of the Company's assets and liabilities based on the contractual expected undiscounted payments:

Currency: VND

As at 31 December 2025	*Overdue*	*On demand*	*Less than 01 year*	*From 01 - 05 years*	*More than 05 years*	*Total*
ASSETS						
Cash and cash equivalents	-	***1,064,105,925,053***	-	-	-	***1,064,105,925,053***
Financial assets	***13,454,071,503***	***4,462,462,386,794***	***10,473,285,843,550***	-	***300,000,000,000***	***15,249,202,301,847***
Financial assets at fair value through profit and loss	-	4,462,462,386,794	-	-	-	4,462,462,386,794
Held-to-maturity investments	-	-	1,148,900,245,645	-	300,000,000,000	1,448,900,245,645
Loans (excluding provisions)	13,454,071,503	-	9,324,385,597,905	-	-	9,337,839,669,408
Available-for-sale	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other assets	***265,000,000***	***52,052,733,023***	***209,771,843,819***	***15,488,944,402***	***19,352,125,372***	***296,930,646,616***
Deposits, collaterals, and pledges	-	451,661,100	-	620,100,000	10,382,718,692	11,454,479,792
Other receivables (excluding provisions)	265,000,000	15,201,071,923	203,862,164,512	-	-	219,328,236,435
Other non-current assets	-	36,400,000,000	4,025,701,390	-	-	40,425,701,390
Fixed assets	-	-	1,883,977,917	14,868,844,402	8,969,406,680	25,722,228,999
Total	**13,719,071,503**	**5,578,621,044,870**	**10,683,057,687,369**	**15,488,944,402**	**319,352,125,372**	**16,610,238,873,516**
LIABILITIES						
Loans and short-term debts	-	-	9,603,480,000,000	-	-	9,603,480,000,000
Short-term issued bonds	-	-	300,000,000,000	-	-	300,000,000,000
Payables for securities trading activities	-	-	1,026,133,205,538	-	-	1,026,133,205,538
Trade payables	-	-	2,498,119,744	-	-	2,498,119,744
Accrual expenses	-	-	36,455,481,435	-	-	36,455,481,435
Tax and other payables to the State	-	-	52,269,406,124	-	-	52,269,406,124
Other payables	-	-	986,898,278	-	-	986,898,278
Total	**-**	**-**	**11,021,823,111,119**	**-**	**-**	**11,021,823,111,119**
Net liquidity gap	**13,719,071,503**	**5,578,621,044,870**	**(338,765,423,750)**	**15,488,944,402**	**319,352,125,372**	**5,588,415,762,397**

36. EVENTS AFTER THE REPORTING DATE

There has been no matter or circumstance that has arisen since the reporting date that requires adjustment or disclosure in the financial statements of the Company.

Hanoi, Vietnam

27 March 2026

Ms. Vu Thi Minh Nguyet	Ms. Tran Ngoc Diep	Mr. Nguyen Duy Vien
Preparer	Chief Accountant	General Director

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