THONG NHAT HA NOI JOINT STOCK COMPANY

THE SOCIALIST REPUBLIC OF VIETNAM Independence – Freedom – Happiness

No: 17.0

Hanoi, October 20, 2025

PERIODIC DISCLOSURE OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS Respectfully to: Ha Noi Stock Exchange

Pursuant to Clause 3, Article 14 of Circular No. 96/2020/TT-BTC dated November 16th, 2020, issued by the Ministry of Finance providing guidelines on disclosure of information on securities market, Thong Nhat Hanoi Joint Stock Company hereby discloses the third quarter of 2025 Financial Statement to the Ha Noi Stock Exchange as follow:

		9	company hereby discloses the third quarter of				
2025		nt to the Ha Noi Stock Exch					
1.		e: Thong Nhat Hanoi Joi	nt Stock Company				
	Stock code	: TNV					
-	Address		reet, Hoan Kiem Ward, Hanoi				
-	Tel	: 024-38572699					
-	Email	: tnbike@thongnhat.com	n.vn				
-	Website	: https://thongnhat.com.	vn				
2.	Content of informa	ation disclosure:	*				
	The third quarter of 2025 Financial Statement:						
		ancial Statements (Listed or	ganization without subsidiaries and superior				
	accounting unit th	nat has affiliated units);					
			l organization with subsidiaries);				
	☐ General Finan	cial Statements (Listed org	anization has affiliated units with separate				
	accounting appara	,,					
-		uiring explanation of reason					
+		The audit organization issues an opinion other than an unqualified opinion on the Financial					
	Statements (for au	dited financial statements in	1 2025):				
	☐ Yes		□ No				
	Explanation docum	nent in case of "Yes":					
	☐ Yes		□No				
+		dit, is changed from negati	a difference of at least 5% between the pre- ive to positive or vice versa (for the audited				
	☐ Yes		□No				
	Explanation docum	nent in case of "Yes":					
	☐ Yes		□No				
+	Profit after enterprise income tax as mentioned in the income statement of the disclosing period increases/decreases by at least 10% compared with the profit after enterprise income tax as disclosed in the same period of the last year:						
	☑ Yes		□No				

	Explanation document in case of "Yes'	1:
	☑ Yes	□ No
+ .	Profit after taxes of the period is negative in the current period or vice versions.	ive, is changed from positive in the previous period to ersa:
	☐ Yes	□ No
	Explanation document in case of "Yes"	
	☐ Yes	□No
https	This information was published on the :://thongnhat.com.vn	e Company's website on 20/10/2025, as in the link:
	third quarter of 2025 Financial Statement ten explanation CHA CHA	REPRESENTATIVE OF COMPANY CGAL REPRESENTATIVE/PERSON IN RGE OF INFORMTATION DISCLOSURE OF PHÂN OF PHÂN TÔNG GIÁM ĐỐC Dịnh Vũ Minh Việt

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THONG NHAT HA NOI JOINT STOCK COMPANY

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS From 01/01/2025 to 30/09/2025

BALANCE SHEET

As at 30 September 2025

FORM B 01-DN Unit: VND

				UIIII: VND
ASSETS	Code	Note	30/09/2025	01/01/2025
		11000	VND	VND
A. SHORT-TERM ASSETS	100		115.863.615.291	110.606.109.722
I. Cash and cash equivalents	110	5	2.453.761.543	13.469.348.268
1. Cash	111		2.453.761.543	13.469.348.268
II. Short-term investments	120	6	9.010.085.616	6.500.000.000
1. Held to maturity investments	123		9.010.085.616	6.500.000.000
III. Short-term receivable	130		12.700.806.303	14.685.523.222
1. Short-term trade receivables	131	7	14.934.737.265	20.500.227.225
2. Short-term prepayments to suppliers	132		5.825.774.729	2.033.150.049
3. Other short-term receivables	136	8	129.101.428	340.953.067
4. Short-term provision for doubtful debts	137		(8.188.807.119)	(8.188.807.119)
	4.40			
IV. Inventories	140	10	89.576.110.013	74.118.886.914
1. Inventories	141		89.576.110.013	74.118.886.914
V. Other current assets	150		2.122.851.816	1.832.351.318
1. Short-term prepaid expenses	151	13	1.343.750.788	707.064.721
2. Deductible VAT	152			346.185.569
3. Taxes and other receivables from State budget	153	15	779.101.028	779.101.028
B. LONG-TERM ASSETS	200		186.097.081.679	186.391.833.349
I. Long-term receivables	210		366.600.000	366.600.000
1. Other long-term receivables	216	8	366.600.000	366.600.000
II. Fixed assets	220		58.407.761.697	58.944.760.959
Tangible fixed assets	221	12	57.214.371.708	57.456.523.464
- Historical costs	222	12	109.592.809.311	105.914.676.995
- Accumulated depreciation	223		(52.378.437.603)	(48.458.153.531)
2. Intangible fixed assets	227		1.193.389.989	1.488.237.495
- Historical costs	228		1.680.520.000	1.680.520.000
- Accumulated depreciation	229		(487.130.011)	
IV. Long-term unfinished asset	240	11	6.237.417.563	(192.282.505) 5.617.417.563
Construction in progress	242	11	6.237.417.563	5.617.417.563
V. V. and American American	250		115 005 550 510	445 005 550 540
V. Long-term investments	250	6	117.025.553.713	117.025.553.713
1. Investments in joint ventures, associates	252		117.025.553.713	117.025.553.713
VI. Other long-term assets	260		4.059.748.706	4.437.501.114
1. Long-term prepaid expenses	261	13	4.059.748.706	4.437.501.114
TOTAL ASSETS (270=100+200)	270	-	301.960.696.970	296.997.943.071
		=		

BALANCE SHEET (Continued)

As at 30 September 2025

FORM B 01-DN Unit: VND

C	APITAL	Code	Note	30/09/2025	01/01/2025
	A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A	Coue	14016	VND	VND
C.	LIABILITIES	300		81.371.016.149	79.993.100.067
I.	Current liabilities	310		81.371.016.149	79.993.100.067
1.	Short-term trade payables	311	14	14.462.491.745	7.239.063.564
2.	Short-term advances from customers	312		2.082.584.447	783.797.792
3.	Taxes and other payables to State budget	313	15	2.673.212.446	71.753.965
4.	Payables to employees	314		1.792.104.904	1.738.701.132
5.	Short-term accrued expenses	315		387.372.280	70.153.354
6.	Other short-term payments	319	16	418.560.835	156.396.896
7.	Short-term loans and finance lease liabilities	320	17	56.441.739.281	65.872.182.654
8.	Bonus and welfare fund	322		3.112.950.211	4.061.050.710
D.	OWNER'S EQUITY	400		220.589.680.821	217.004.843.004
I.	Owner's equity	410	18	220.589.680.821	217.004.843.004
1.	Contributed capital	411		237.000.000.000	237.000.000.000
-	Ordinary shares with voting rights	411a		237.000.000.000	237.000.000.000
2.	Share premium	412		7.592.767	7.592.767
3.	Undistributed profit after tax	421		(16.417.911.946)	(20.002.749.763)
-	Undistributed post-tax profits accumulated by the	he (421a		(20.002.749.763)	(24.314.186.351)
-	Undistributed profit after tax for the current per	rioc 421b		3.584.837.817	4.311.436.588

TOTAL CAPITAL (440 = 300 + 400)

440

301.960.696.970

296.997.943.071

Tran Thanh Trung

Preparer

Tran Thanh Trung
Chief Accountant

Dinh Vu Minh Viet General Director Ha Noi, 20 October 2025 WA TOUN

INCOME STATEMENT

From 01/01/2025 to 30/09/2025

FORM B 02-DN Unit: VND

IT	EM	Code	Note	3rd quarter of 2025	3rd quarter of 2024	From 01/01/2025 to 30/09/2025	From 01/01/2024 to 30/09/2024
						VND	VND
1.	Revenues from sales and services rendered	01	19	74.107.334.930	71.978.003.951	164.058.853.240	131.734.012.295
2.	Revenue deductions	02	20	42.005.747	74.828.743	125.704.247	99.967.032
3.	Net revenues from sales and services rendered (10=01-02)	10		74.065.329.183	71.903.175.208	163.933.148.993	131.634.045.263
4.	Cost of goods sold	11	21	61.576.314.509	58.091.360.836	134.936.727.042	106.644.210.910
5.	Gross revenues from sales and services rendere (20=10-11)	20		12.489.014.674	13.811.814.372	28.996.421.951	24.989.834.353
6.	Financial income	21	22	24.589.393	53.462.966	162.807.116	371.827.562
7.	Financial expense	22	23	965.669.235	971.767.003	2.945.825.658	2.612.019.093
	In which: Interest expenses	23		965.669.235	971.767.003	2.945.825.658	2.612.019.093
8.	Selling expenses	25	24	4.614.025.880	3.146.982.697	12.089.862.069	8.085.293.502
9.	General administrative expenses	26	25	2.996.946.211	3.348.249.690	8.791.890.590	9.022.049.394
10.	Net profit from operating activities (30=20+(21-22)-(25+26))	30		3.936.962.741	6.398.277.948	5.331.650.750	5.642.299.926
11.	Other income	31		3.507	720	216.007	18.519.755
12.	Other expense	32		8.153.837	567.467.563	682.286.356	710.166.900
13.	Other profit (loss) (40=31-32)	40		(8.150.330)	(567.466.843)	(682.070.349)	(691.647.145)
14.	Total profit before tax (50=30+40)	50		3.928.812.411	5.830.811.105	4.649.580.401	4.950.652.781
15.	Current corporate income tax expenses	51	26	785.762.482	_	1.064.742.584	-
17.	Profit after corporate income tax (60=50-51-52)	60		3.143.049.929	5.830.811.105	3.584.837.817	4.950.652.781
18.	Basic earnings per share	70	27	133	3.01024600	151	209
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Tran Thanh Trung Preparer Tran Thanh Trung Chief Accountant Dinh Vu Minh Viet General Director

Ha Noi, 20 October 2025

CASH FLOW STATEMENT

From 01/01/2025 to 30/09/2025 (Under indirect method)

FORM B 03-DN

Unit: VND

II	TEM	Code	Note	From 01/01/2025 to 30/09/2025	From 01/01/2024 to 30/09/2024
				VND	VND
I.	CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES				
1.	Profit before tax	01		4.649.580.401	4,950,652,781
2.	Adjustments for				11,700100211701
-	Depreciation of fixed assets and investment properties	02		4.215.131.578	3.472.785.842
-	Gains/losses from investment	05		(162.807.116)	(391.827.562)
-	Interest expense	06		2.945.825.658	2.612.019.093
3.	Profit from operating activities before changes in working capital	08		11.647.730.521	10.643.630.154
-	Increase/decrease in receivables	09		2.330.902.488	(9.345.712.343)
-	Increase/decrease in inventory	10		(15.457.223.099)	(10.024.281.679)
-	Increase/decrease in payables (excluding interest payables, enterprise income tax payables)	11		10.213.358.049	674.869.645
-	Increase/decrease in prepaid expenses	12		(258.933.659)	311.722.585
-	Interest expenses paid	14		(2.945.825.658)	(2.612.019.093)
-	Corporate income tax paid	15		478.359.321	
-	Other expenses on operating activities	17		(948.100.499)	(100.813.601)
Ne	et cash flows from operating activities	20		5.060.267.464	(10.452.604.332)
II.	CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES				
1.	Purchase of fixed assets and other long-term assets	21		(4.298.132.316)	(5.578.380.510)
2.	Proceeds from disposals of fixed assets and other long-term assets	22			20.000.000
3.	Loans to other entities and purchase of debt instruments of	23		(2.510.085.616)	
4.	Interest and dividend received	27		162.807.116	371.827.562
Ne	t cash flows from investing activities	30		(6.645.410.816)	(5.186.552.948)

CASH FLOW STATEMENT

From 01/01/2025 to 30/09/2025 (Under indirect method)

FORM B 03-DN Unit: VND

ITEM	Code	Note	From 01/01/2025 to 30/09/2025	From 01/01/2024 to 30/09/2024
			VND	VND
III CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES				
1. Proceeds from borrowings	33		109.197.781.856	104.558.407.632
2. Repayment of principal	34		(118.628.225.229)	(91.573.936.151)
Net cash flows from financing activities	40		(9.430.443.373)	12.984.471.481
Net cash flows within the period (50=20+30+40)	50		(11.015.586.725)	(2.654.685.799)
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of the period	60		13.469.348.268	4.674.738.074
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of period (70=50+60+61)	70	5	2.453.761.543	2.020.052.275

Tran Thanh Trung
Chief Accountant

Tran Thanh Trung
Chief Accountant

Dinh Vu Minh Viet General Director Ha Noi, 20 October 2025

FORM B 09-DN

These notes are an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the accompanying Financial statements

1 . CHARACTERISTICS OF OPERATION OF THE COMPANY

Form of capital ownership

Thong Nhat Ha Noi Joint Stock Company which was established and operating activities under Business License No 0100100424 dated the 01 January 2010 issued by Department of Investment and Planning of Hanoi City for the first time on December 2, 2005, registered for the 6th change on March 05, 2025, the Company was converted from Thong Nhat Single-member limited liability company on February 27, 2017.

The Company's head office is located at: No.10B, Trang Thi Street, Hoan Kiem Ward, Hanoi City.

Company's Charter capital: VND 237.000.000.000. Equivalent to 23.700.000 shares with the price of VND 10.000 per share.

Business field

Business field of the Company is: industrial manufacturing

Business activities

Main business activities of the Company is:

Manufacture of bicycles;

Information about the Company's associates is detailed in Note 6.

2 . ACCOUNTING PERIOD AND ACCOUNTING CURRENCY

Annual accounting period commences from 1st January and ends as at 31st December. The Company maintains its accounting records in VND.

3 . STANDARDS AND APPLICABLE ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Applicable Accounting Policies

The Company applies Enterprise Accounting System issued under Decision No .200/2014/QĐ-BTC dated 22 December 2014 amended and supplemented in accordance with Circular No. 53/2016/TT-BTC dated 21 March 2016 of the Minister of Finance.

Declaration of compliance with Accounting Standards and Accounting System

The Company applies Vietnamese Accounting Standards and supplement documents issued by the State. Financial statements are prepared in accordance with regulations of each standard and supplement documents as well as with current Accounting Standards and Accounting System.

FORM B 09-DN

These notes are an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the accompanying Financial statements

4 . SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The significant accounting policies, which have been adopted by the Company in the preparation of these financial

Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, accounting regime for enterprises and legal regulations relating to financial reporting requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets, liabilities and disclosures of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the fiscal year. Although these accounting estimates are based on the management's best knowledge, actual results may differ from those estimates.

Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents comprise cash on hand, demand deposits and short-term, highly liquid investments that are readily convertible to known amounts of cash and which are subject to an insignificant risk of changes in value.

Financial investments

Held-to-maturity investments

Held-to-maturity investments comprise investments that the Company has the positive intent or ability to hold to maturity, including term deposits (commercial bills), bonds, preference shares which the issuer shall redeem at a certain date in the future, loans held to maturity to earn periodic interest and other held-to-maturity investments.

Loan receivables

Loan receivables are measured at cost less provision for doubtful debts. Provision for doubtful debts relating to loan receivables is made in accordance with prevailing accounting regulations.

Investments in associates

An associate is an entity over which the Company has significant influence and that is neither a subsidiary nor an interest in joint venture. Significant influence is the power to participate in the financial and operating policy decisions of the investee but not control or joint control over those policies.

Interests in subsidiaries, joint ventures and associates are initially recognised at cost. The Company's share of the net profit of the investee after acquisition is recognised in the income statement. Other distributions received other than such profit share are deducted from the cost of the investments as recoverable amounts.

Investments in subsidiaries, joint ventures and associates are carried in the balance sheet at cost less provision for impairment of such investments (if any). Provisions for impairment of investments in subsidiaries, joint ventures and

FORM B 09-DN

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These notes are an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the accompanying Financial statements

Receivables

Receivables represent the amounts recoverable from customers or other debtors and are stated at book value less provision for doubtful debts.

Provision for doubtful debts is made for receivables that are overdue for six months or more [or presented under the Company's accounting policy, for example, in accordance with the Group's provision-making policy], or when the debtor is in dissolution, in bankruptcy, or is experiencing similar difficulties and so may be unable to repay the debt.

Inventories

Inventories are stated at the lower of cost and net realisable value. Cost comprises direct materials and where applicable, direct labour costs and those overheads that have been incurred in bringing the inventories to their present location and condition. Cost is calculated using the weighted average method (or FIFO or specific identification method or retail method in case of goods). Net realisable value represents the estimated selling price less all estimated costs to completion and costs to be incurred in marketing, selling and distribution.

Inventory is recorded by perpetual/periodic method.

Method for valuation of work in process at the end of the period:

- Work in progress is obtained based on actual cost incurred for each kind of unfinished products/ main material cost for each unfinished products/cost incurred for each stage in production chain/the ratio of the equivalent

The evaluation of necessary provision for inventory obsolescence follows current prevailing accounting regulations which allow provisions to be made for obsolete, damaged, or sub-standard inventories and for those which have costs higher than net realisable values as at the balance sheet date.

Tangible fixed assets and depreciation

Tangible fixed assets are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation.

The costs of purchased tangible fixed assets comprise their purchase prices and any directly attributable costs of bringing the assets to their working condition and location for their intended use.

The costs of self-constructed or manufactured assets are the actual construction or manufacturing cost plus installation and test running costs.

Tangible fixed assets are depreciated using the straight-line method over their following estimated useful lives:

-	Buildings	05 - 50	years
-	Machine, equipment	05 - 10	years
-	Transportation equipment	06 - 10	years
-	Office equipment and furniture	03 - 05	years
-	Others property	03 - 05	years

Tangible fixed assets are revalued in accordance with the State's decisions or when state-owned enterprises are equitised. The cost and accumulated depreciation of tangible fixed assets are adjusted based on the revaluation value approved by competent authorities as regulated.

Loss or gain resulting from sales and disposals of tangible fixed assets is the difference between profit from sales or disposals of assets and their residual values and is recognised in the income statement.

FORM B 09-DN

These notes are an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the accompanying Financial statements

Construction in progress

Properties in the course of construction for production, rental and administrative purposes or for other purposes are carried at cost. The cost includes any costs that are necessary to form the asset including construction cost, equipment cost, other costs and related borrowing costs in accordance with the Company's accounting policy. Such costs will be included in the estimated costs of the fixed assets (if settled costs have not been approved) when they are put into use.

Prepayments

Prepayments are expenses which have already been paid but relate to results of operations of multiple accounting periods, including land rentals, establishment costs and other types of long-term prepayments.

Land rentals represent rentals that have been paid in advance. Prepaid land rentals are charged to the income statement using the straight-line method over the lease term.

Other types of long-term prepayments comprise costs of small tools, supplies and spare parts issued for consumption, advertising expenditures and training costs incurred during the pre-operating stage which are expected to provide future economic benefits to the Company. These expenditures have been capitalised as long-term prepayments, and are allocated to the income statement using the straight-line method in accordance with the current prevailing accounting regulations.

Payables

The payables shall be kept records in details according to period payables, entities payables, types of currency payable and other factors according to requirements for management of the Company.

Loans and finance lease liabilities

The value of finance lease liabilities is the total payable amount calculated on the present value of minimum lease payments or the fair value of leased assets.

Loans and finance lease liabilities shall be kept records in details according to entities loans, loan agreement and loans and finance lease liabilities term. In case of loans or liabilities in foreign currency shall be kept records in detail the currency.

Borrowing costs

Borrowing costs are recognized into operating costs in the period, except for which directly attributable to the construction or production of unfinished asset included (capitalized) in the cost of that asset, when gather sufficient conditions as regulated in VAS No. 16 "Borrowing costs". Beside, regarding loans serving the construction of fixed assets, investment properties, and the interests shall be capitalized even if the construction duration is under 12 months.

FORM B 09-DN

These notes are an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the accompanying Financial statements

Accrued expenses

Payables to goods or services received from the seller or provided for the seller during a reporting period, but payments of such goods or services have not been made and other payables such as annual leave salary, expenses in seasonal cessation of production period, interest expenses... [sửa đổi, xoá bỏ nếu không phù hợp] which are recorded to operating expenses of the reporting period.

The recording of accrued expenses to operating expenses during a period shall be carried out in conformity with revenues and expenses incurring during the period. Accrued expenses payable are settled with actual expenses incurred. The difference between accruement and actual expenses are reverted.

Owner's equity

Owner's equity is stated at actually contributed capital of owners.

Share premium shall record the difference between the par value, direct costs related to the issuing shares and issue price of shares (including the case of re-issuing stock fund) and can be a positive premium (if the issue price is higher than par value and direct costs related to the issuance of shares) or negative premium (if the issue price is lower than par value and direct costs related to the issuance of shares).

Undistributed profit after tax is used to record business results (profit, loss) after corporate income tax and situation of income distribution or loss handling of company. In case payment of dividends, profits for the owners exceeding the undistributed profit after tax shall be essentially decrease of contributed capital. Undistributed profit after tax can be distributed to investors based on capital contribution rate after approval by General Meeting of Shareholders / Board of Directors and after making appropriation to funds in accordance with the Company's Charter and Vietnamese regulatory requirements.

Revenue

Sales

Revenue from the sale of goods is recognised when all five (5) following conditions are satisfied:

- The Company has transferred to the buyer the significant risks and rewards of ownership of the goods;
- The Company retains neither continuing managerial involvement to the degree usually associated with ownership
- The amount of revenue can be measured reliably;
- It is probable that the economic benefits associated with the transaction will flow to the Company;
- The costs incurred or to be incurred in respect of the transaction can be measured reliably.

Financial income

Revenue arising from the used by the others of entity assets yielding interest, royalties and dividends shall be recognised when:

- It is probable that the economic benefits associated with the transaction will flow to the Company;
- The amount of the income can be measured reliably;

Dividends shall be recognised when the shareholder's right to receive payment is established.

FORM B 09-DN

These notes are an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the accompanying Financial statements

Revenue deductions

Revenue deductions from sales and service provisions arising in theperiod include: Trade discounts, sales allowances

Trade discounts, sales allowances and sales returns incurred in the same period of consumption of products, goods and services are adjusted a decrease in revenue in the incurring period. In case products, goods and services are sold from the previous period, until the nextperiodare incurred deductible items, Company records a decrease in revenue under the principles: If incurred prior to the issuance of Financial Statements then record a decrease in revenue on the Financial statements of the reporting period (the previous period); and if incurred after the release of Financial statements then record a decrease in revenue of incurring period (the next period).

Cost of goods sold

Cost of goods sold is recognized in accordance with revenue arising and ensure compliance with the prudence principle. Cases of loss of materials and goods exceeded the norm, abnormal expenses, and losses of inventories after deducting the responsibility of collective and individuals concerned,... are recognized fully and promptly into cost of goods sold in the year.

Financial expenses

Items recorded into financial expenses consist of:

- Expenses or losses relating to financial investment activities;
- Expenses of capital borrowing;
- Losses from short-term security transfer, expenses of security selling transaction;
- Provision for business security decrease, provision for losses from investment in other units, losses incurred when selling foreign currency, losses from exchange rate...

The above items are recorded by the total amount arising within the period without compensation to financial

Taxation

Income tax expense represents the sum of the tax currently payable and deferred tax.

The tax currently payable is based on taxable profit for the year. Taxable profit differs from net profit as reported in the income statement because it excludes items of income or expense that are taxable or deductible in other years (including loss carried forward, if any) and it further excludes items that are never taxable or deductible.

The determination of the tax currently payable is based on the current interpretation of tax regulations. However, these regulations are subject to periodic variation and their ultimate determination depends on the results of the tax authorities' examinations.

Other taxes are paid in accordance with the prevailing tax laws in Vietnam.

5 . CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

	30/09/2025	01/01/2025
	VND	VND
Cash on hand	333.239.673	892.938.344
Non term deposit	2.120.521.870	12.576.409.924
	2.453.761.543	13.469.348.268

FORM B 09-DN

From 01/01/2025 to 30/09/2025

NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

These notes are an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the accompanying Separate Financial statements

- · FINANCIAL INVESTMENTS
- Held to maturity investments 9 (q

	30/09/2025	125	01/01/2025	25
	History cost	Book value	History cost	Book value
4	VND	QNA	ONV	QNA
etin deposits	9.010.085.616	9.010.085.616	6.500.000.000	6.500.000.000
	9.010.085.616	9.010.085.616	6.500.000.000	6.500.000.000

Investments in equity of other entities (q

	Dancerica	TIOVISION	ON A	1		1
01/01/2025	Fair value	VND				
	Historical cost	QNA	117.025.553.713	117.025.553.713	117 025 553 713	01.000.000.11
	Provision	DNV				
30/09/2025	Fair value	QNA	•	1		
	Historical cost	VND	117.025.553.713	117.025.553.713	117.025.553.713	
			Join ventures, associates	Thong Nhat - Bac Viet Company Limite		

The Company has not determined the fair value of these financial investments because Vietnamese Accounting Standards and Vietnamese Accounting Policy For Enterprises do not have specific guidance on determining fair value.

Detail information on the Company's join ventures, associates as at 30/09/2025 as follows:

	Main business activities	Real estate business
	Rate of voting rights	30,00%
IOIIOWS:	Rate of interest	30,00%
1 1	Head office	Hanoi
Tof of from I	Name of company	Thong Nhat - Bac Viet Company Limi

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These notes are an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the accompanying Financial statements

7 . SHORT-TERM TRADE RECEIVABLES

	30/09/2025	01/01/2025
	VND	VND
Thien Lam Trading and Service Products Joint Stock Company (*)	6.178.649.575	6.178.649.575
Other trade receivables	8.756.087.690	14.321.577.650
	14.934.737.265	20.500.227.225

(*) This is the debt that Thien Lam Production, Service and Trading Joint Stock Company is responsible for paying to Thong Nhat Hanoi Joint Stock Company according to the judgment of Dong Da District People's Court in Decision No. 23/2013/QDST-KDTM dated September 6, 2013 with the amount of VND 41.573.068.280. On June 6, 2018, the parties including: Thong Nhat Hanoi Joint Stock Company, Viha Thong Nhat Joint Stock Company and Thien Lam Production, Service and Trading Joint Stock Company signed a memorandum of agreement on the transfer of rights and obligations regarding debts (as of February 28, 2018). Accordingly, Thong Nhat Hanoi Joint Stock Company transferred to Viha Thong Nhat Joint Stock Company the right to request Thien Lam Production, Service and Trading Joint Stock Company to pay the amount of VND 35.394.418.705. From the time the agreement takes effect, Thong Nhat Hanoi Joint Stock Company must collect from Thien Lam Production, Service and Trading Joint Stock Company the amount of VND 6.178.649.575.

8 . OTHER RECEIVABLES

		30/09/2025		01/01/2025		
		Value	Provision	Value	Provision	
		VND	VND	VND	VND	
a)	Other short-term rece					
	Receivables from		-	16.166.019	-	
	Receivables from			30.216.625		
	Receivables from			1.267.923	-	
	Others	129.101.428		293.302.500	-	
	_	129.101.428	-	340.953.067	-	
b)	Other long-term recei	366.600.000		366.600.000		
	Deposits	366.600.000	-	366.600.000	-	
	_	366.600.000		366.600.000	_	

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These notes are an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the accompanying Financial statements

9 . BAD DEBTS

	30/09/2	.025	01/01/2025	
	Original cost	Recoverable value	Original cost	Recoverable value
Thien Lam Production, Services and Trading Joint Stock Company	VND 6.178.649.575	VND	VND 6.178.649.575	VND -
Others	2.010.157.544 8.188.807.119		2.010.157.544 8.188.807.119	-

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400.000.000

5.617.417.563

These notes are an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the accompanying Financial statements

10 . INVENTORIES

Software program

11

	30/09/202	5	01/01/2	025
	Original cost	Provision	Original cost	Provision
	VND	VND	VND	VND
Raw material	71.710.080.242		49.710.041.103	
Work in process	370.755.729		1.975.106.604	-
Finished goods	3.380.841.941		4.373.663.178	_
Goods	14.114.432.101	4-	18.060.076.029	
	89.576.110.013		74.118.886.914	
. LONG-TERM UNF	INISHED ASSET			
			30/09/2025	01/01/2025
			VND	VND
Construction in prog	gress		5.217.417.563	5.217.417.563
Construction of office	building at 10B Trang Thi		5.217.417.563	5.217.417.563
Fixed assets prior to	commissioning		1.020.000.000	400.000.000

1.020.000.000

6.237.417.563

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NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

These notes are an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the accompanying Separate Financial statements

12 . TANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS

Total	VND	105.914.676.995	3.678.132.316	48 458 153 531	3 920 284 072	52.378.437.603	57.456.523.464
Management	NND	2.905.359.299	3.081.759.299	1.610.613.309	195.477.355	1.806.090.664	1.294.745.990
Transportation equipment	QNA	6.109.567.749	7.041.672.193	2.376.546.806	473.076.451	2.849.623.257	3.733.020.943 4.192.048.936
Machinery, equipment	VND	40.454.096.783	41.640.117.423	24.165.991.453	2.017.640.711	26.183.632.164	16.288.105.330 15.456.485.259
Buildings	AND	56.445.653.164	57.829.260.396	20.305.001.963	1.234.089.555	21.539.091.518	36.140.651.201

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These notes are an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the accompanying Financial statements

	13	PRE	PAID	EXP	ENSES
--	----	-----	------	-----	--------------

01/01/2025	30/09/2025	
VND	VND	
		Short-term prepaid expenses
358.861.345	360.967.738	Tools and consumables awaiting for allocation
348.203.376	982.783.050	Others
707.064.721	1.343.750.788	
		Long-term prepaid expenses
1.324.698.127	831.351.063	Advertising, communication and market analysis expenses
754.290.280	762.905.361	Tools and consumables awaiting for allocation
462.924.526	347.193.400	Brand value
1.520.278.766	1.660.962.812	Expenses of repair and renovation of assets
375.309.415	457.336.070	Others
4.437.501.114	4.059.748.706	

14 . SHORT-TERM TRADE PAYABLES

	30/09/2	2025	01/01/2025		
	Outstanding balance	Amount can be paid	Outstanding balance	Amount can be paid	
	VND	VND	VND	VND	
DHP Vietnam	3.018.390.179	3.018.390.179	1.697.099.005	1.697.099.005	
Company Limited					
Centech Viet Nam	2.456.573.355	2.456.573.355	1.691.643.800	1.691.643.800	
Company Limited					
Kenda Joint Stock	1.988.787.600	1.988.787.600		-	
Company					
Other loan payables	6.998.740.611	6.998.740.611	3.850.320.759	3.850.320.759	
	14.462.491.745	14.462.491.745	7.239.063.564	7.239.063.564	

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NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

These notes are an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the accompanying Separate Financial statements

15 . TAX AND PAYABLES FROM STATE BUDGET

Payable at the closing period	UNV	157.537,056		1.097.486.497	51.713.056	1.366.475.837	2.673.212.446
Receivable at the closing period	QNA	779.101.028		- 1	1	1	779.101.028
Amount paid in the period	AND	4.523.034.725	4.523.034.725	,	17.775.737	1.642.238.651	10.706.083.838
Payable arise in the period	AND	4.680.571.781	4.523.034.725	1.064.742.584	30.478.741	3.008.714.488	13.307.542.319
Payable at the opening period	VND	•	1	32.743.913	39.010.052		71.753.965
Receivable at the opening period	VND	779.101.028		1			779.101.028
₩		Value added tax	Export, import duties	Business income tax	Personal income tax	Fees and other obligations	

The Company's tax settlements are subject to examination by the tax authorities. Because the application of tax laws and regulations on many types of transactions is susceptible to varying interpretations, amounts reported in the financial statements could be changed at a later date upon final determination by the tax authorities.

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These notes are an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the accompanying Financial statements

16 . OTHER SHORT-TERM PAYMENTS

	30/09/2025	01/01/2025
	VND	VND
Trade union fund	72.403.254	22.812.534
Social insurance	188.646.808	-
Health insurance	9.126.775	
Unemployment insurance	14.799.636	-
Others	133.584.362	133.584.362
	418.560.835	156.396.896

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From 01/01/2025 to 30/09/2025

NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

These notes are an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the accompanying Separate Financial statements

17 · SHORT-TERM LOANS AND FINANCE LEASE LIABILITIES

	STITUTE THE PROPERTY OF THE PR					
	01-01-25	1-25	In	Interim	30-0	30-06-25
	Outstanding balance	Amount can be paid	Increase	Decrease	Outstanding balance	Amount can be paid
Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Foreign	ONN	QNA	ONV	QNA	VND	VND
Trade of Vietnam Military Commercial Joint Stock Bank	28.060.328.467 37.811.854.187	28.060.328.467 37.811.854.187	52.095.509.392 57.102.272.464	52.866.329.197 65.761.896.032	27.289.508.662 29.152.230.619	27.289.508.662 29.152.230.619
	65.872.182.654	65.872.182.654	109.197.781.856	118.628.225.229	56.441.739.281	56.441.739.281
Amounts come due within 12 months	i	•		,		
Detail information on Short-term loans: Detail information on Short-term loans from banks and credit institutions is	banks and credit institution	ns is as follows:				
		Currency	Interest Rate	Guarantee	30-06-25	01-01-25
					QNA	AND
Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Foreign Trade of Vietnam		VND	According to the Debt Receipt	Mortgage with property	27.289.508.662	28.060.328.467
Military Commercial Joint Stock Bank		VND	According to the Debt Receipt	Mortgage with property	29.152.230.619	37.811.854.187
				. "	56.441.739.281	65.872.182.654

No.10B, Trang Thi Street, Hoan Kiem Ward, Hanoi City

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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These notes are an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the accompanying Financial statements

18	. OWNER'S	EQUITY
----	-----------	---------------

a)	Increase and decrease	in owner's equity					
		Owner's equity	Cont	ributed legal	U	ndistributed	
		- Whoi s equity		capital		earnings	Total
		VND		VND		VND	VND
	Previous year						
	Beginning balance of p	237.000.000.000		7.592.767	(24.3)	14.186.351)	212.693.406.416
	previous year	-	_		4.3	11.436.588	4.311.436.588
	As at 30/09/2024	237.000.000.000		7.592.767	(20.00	2.749.763)	217.004.843.004
	From 01/01/2025 to 30/						
	As at 01/01/2025	237.000.000.000		7.592.767	(20.00	2.749.763)	217.004.843.004
	current year	-		-	3.5	84.837.817	3.584.837.817
	As at 30/09/2025	237.000.000.000		7.592.767	(16.41	7.911.946)	220.589.680.821
b)	Details of owner's inves	sted capital					
D)	Details of owner 3 myc.	steu capitai	Rate	20/	09/2025	Data	01/01/0007
			(%)		VND	Rate (%)	01/01/2025
	Hanoi City People's Com	nmittee	45,00%	106.650.0		45,00%	VND 106.650.000.000
	VSD Holding Company		41,68%	98.792.2		41,68%	98.792.250.000
	Others		13,32%	31.557.		13,32%	31.557.750.000
			13,3270	31.337.	750.000	15,5270	31.337.730.000
			100%	237.000.0	000.000	100%	237.000.000.000
2)	Conital turn	41. 1 10.4	•=				
c)	Capital transactions wi	th owners and dist	ribution of	dividends and	_	21/01/2027	
						01/01/2025	From 01/01/2024 to
					10 3	30/09/2025 VND	30/09/2024
	Owner's invested capital				227.00	00.000.000	VND 237.000.000.000
	- At the beginning of p	eriod				0.000.000	237.000.000.000
	- At the ending of period					0.000.000	237.000.000.000
	3 71				237.00	0.000.000	237.000.000.000
d)	Stock						
					3	0/09/2025	01/01/2025
	Quantity of Authorized is	suing stocks			2	3.700.000	23.700.000
	Quantity of issued stocks				2	3.700.000	23.700.000
	 Common stocks 				2.	3.700.000	23.700.000
	Quantity of circulation sto	ocks			2	3.700.000	23.700.000
	- Common stocks				2.	3.700.000	23.700.000
	Par value per stock (VND))				10.000	10.000

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These notes are an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the accompanying Financial statements

19	. TOTAL REVENUE FROM SALE OF GOODS A	ND RENDERING OF SERVICES	
		From 01/01/2025	From 01/01/2024 to
		to 30/09/2025	30/09/2024
		VND	VND
	Revenue from sale of goods	164.050.936.573	131.662.741.096
	Revenue from services	7.916.667	71.271.199
		164.058.853.240	131.734.012.295
20	REVENUE DEDUCTIONS		
		From 01/01/2025	From 01/01/2024 to
		to 30/09/2025	30/09/2024
		VND	VND
	Trade discount	123.216.006	98.120.458
	Sales return	2.488.241	1.846.574
		125.704.247	99.967.032
21	. COSTS OF GOODS SOLD		
		From 01/01/2025	From 01/01/2024 to
		to 30/09/2025	30/09/2024
		VND	VND
	Costs of finished goods	134.936.727.042	106.644.210.910
		134.936.727.042	106.644.210.910
22	. FINANCE INCOME		
		From 01/01/2025	From 01/01/2024 to
		to 30/09/2025	30/09/2024
		VND	VND
	Interest income, interest from loans	162.807.116	371.827.562
		162.807.116	371.827.562
23 .	FINANCIAL EXPENSES		
		From 01/01/2025	From 01/01/2024 to
		to 30/09/2025	30/09/2024
		VND	VND
	Interest expenses	2.945.825.658	2.612.019.093
		2.945.825.658	2.612.019.093

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These notes are an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the accompanying Financial statements

24	. SELLING	EXPENSES

	· SEEDLING EXA ENGES		
		From 01/01/2025	From 01/01/2024 to
		to 30/09/2025	30/09/2024
		VND	VND
	Raw materials	950.868.537	450.728.879
	Labor	1.753.240.463	1.049.533.706
	Depreciation and amortisation	347.264.093	328.736.556
	Expenses from external services	9.038.488.976	6.256.294.361
		12.089.862.069	8.085.293.502
25	. GENERAL ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES		
		From 01/01/2025	From 01/01/2024 to
		to 30/09/2025	30/09/2024
		VND	VND
	Raw materials	968.774.611	1.253.383.800
	Labor	4.809.987.325	5.224.231.328
	Depreciation and amortisation	687.032.889	420.554.998
	Tax, Charge, Fee	4.000.000	5.000.000
	Expenses from external services	2.097.982.278	1.897.641.066
	Other expenses by cash	224.113.487	221.238.202
		8.791.890.590	9.022.049.394
26	. CURRENT BUSINESS INCOME TAX EXPENSE		
		From 01/01/2025 to 30/09/2025	From 01/01/2024 to 30/09/2024
		VND	VND
	Total profit before tax	4.649.580.401	4.950.652.781
	Increase	674.132.519	
	- Unreasonable expenses	674.132.519	
	Taxable income	5.323.712.920	4.950.652.781
	Current corporate income tax expense	1.064.742.584	-
	Tax payable at the beginning of period	32.743.913	32.743.913
	Closing period income tax payable of main business activities	1.097.486.497	32.743.913

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These notes are an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the accompanying Financial statements

27 . BASIC EARNINGS PER SHARE

Earning per share distributed to common shareholders of the company is calculated as follows:

	From 01/01/2025 to 30/09/2025	From 01/01/2024 to 30/09/2024
	VND	VND
Profit after tax	3.584.837.817	4.950.652.781
Profit distributed for common stocks	3.584.837.817	4.950.652.781
Average circulated common stocks in the period	23.700.000	23.700.000
Basic earnings per share	151	209

28 . FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

The types of financial instruments of the Company include:

Carrying amount					
01/01/2025		30/09/2025			
Provision	Original Cost	Provision	Original Cost		
VND	VND	VND	VND		
				Financial Assets	
	13.469.348.268		2.453.761.543	Cash and cash equivalents	
(8.188.807.119)	21.207.780.292	(8.188.807.119)	15.430.438.693	Trade receivables, other receivables	
	6.500.000.000	-	9.010.085.616	Short term investments	
(8.188.807.119)	41.177.128.560	(8.188.807.119)	26.894.285.852	· · · · · · · · · · · ·	
Carrying amount					
01/01/2025	30/09/2025				
VND	VND				
				Financial Liabilities	
65.872.182.654	56.441.739.281			Loans and borrowings	
7.395.460.460	14.881.052.580	Trade payables, other payables			
70.153.354	387.372.280			Accrued expenses	
		_			
73.337.796.468	71.710.164.141				

Financial assets and financial liabilities are not revalued according to fair value at the year ended because Circular No. 210/2009/TT-BTC and prevailing statutory regulations require to present Financial Statements and additional note for financial instruments but do not provide any relevant instructions for assessment and recognition of fair value of financial assets and liabilities, excluding provisions for bad debts and provision for devaluation of securities investments which are presented in relevant notes.

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These notes are an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the accompanying Financial statements

Financial risk management

The Company's financial risks including market risk, credit risk and liquidility risk. The Company has developed its control system to ensure the reasonable balance between cost of incurred risks and cost of risk management. The Board of Directors of the Company is responsible for monitoring the risk management process to ensure the appropriate balance between risk and risk control.

Market risk

The Company's business operations will bear the risks of changes on prices, exchange rates and interest rates.

Price Risk

The Company bears price risk of equity instruments from short-term and long-term security investments due to uncertainty on future prices of the securities. Long-term securities are holded for long-term strategies, at the end of the fiscal year, the Company has no plans to sell these investments.

Exchange rate risk

The Company bears the risk of exchange rate due to fluctuation in fair value of future cash flows of a financial instrument according to changes in exchange rates if loans, revenues and expenses of the Company are done in foreign currencies other than VND.

Interest rate risk

The Company bears the risk of interest rates due to fluctuation in fair value of future cash flow of a financial instrument according to changes in market interest rates if the Company has time or demand deposits, loans and debts subject to floating interest rates. The Company manages interest rate risk by analyzing the market competition situation to obtain any interest profitable for its operation purpose.

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These notes are an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the accompanying Financial statements

Credit Risk

Credit risk is risk in which the potential loss may be incurred if a counterpart fails to perform its obligations under contractual terms or financial instruments. The Company has credit risk from operating activities (mainly for trade receivables) and financial activities (including bank deposits, loans and other financial instruments).

	Less than 1 year	From 1 - 5 years	More than 5 years	Total
	VND	VND	VND	VND
As at 30/09/2025				1112
Cash and cash equivalents	2.453.761.543			2.453.761.543
Trade receivables, other receivables	7.241.631.574	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		7.241.631.574
Short term investments	9.010.085.616			9.010.085.616
	18.705.478.733	-		18.705.478.733
As at 01/01/2025				
Cash and cash equivalents	13.469.348.268			13.469.348.268
Short term	6.500.000.000			6.500.000.000
Lendings				_
Trade receivables, other receivables	13.018.973.173			13.018.973.173
_	32.988.321.441	_		32.988.321.441

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These notes are an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the accompanying Financial statements

Liquidity Risk

Liquidity risk is the risk in which the Company has trouble in settlement of its financial obligations due to lack of funds. Liquidity risk of the Company is mainly from different maturity of its financial assets and liabilities.

Due date for payment of financial liabilities based on expected payment under the contracts (based on cash flow of the original debts) as follows:

	Less than 1 year	From 1 - 5 years	More than 5 years	Total
	VND	VND	VND	VND
As at 30/09/2025				, 1,2
Loans and borrowings	56.441.739.281			56.441.739.281
Trade payables, other payables	14.881.052.580			14.881.052.580
Accrued expenses	387.372.280			387.372.280
_	71.710.164.141	_		71.710.164.141
As at 01/01/2025				
Loans and borrowings	65.872.182.654			65.872.182.654
Trade payables, other payables	7.395.460.460			7.395.460.460
Accrued expenses	70.153.354		-	70.153.354
	73.337.796.468	-	_	73.337.796.468

The Company believes that risk level of loan repayment is low. The Company has the ability to pay debts matured from cash flows from its operating activities and cash received from matured financial assets.

29 . TRANSACTIONS AND BALANCES WITH RELATED PARTIES

Category Income of Board of Directors, M	Position Ianagement Board and Chief Accountant	1/01/2025 to 30/09/2025 VND	61/01/2024 to 30/09/2024 VND
Dinh Vu Minh Viet	Board of Directors, General Director	286.588.846	287.834.885
Phi Trong Thanh	Board of Directors, Vice Director	268.566.231	142.601.538
Nguyen Van Tuan	Board of Directors	146.424.481	166.250.308
Vu Thi Phương	Board of Directors	142.515.865	147.583.096
Tran Thanh Trung	Chief Accountant	161.592.433	167.683.500
Board of Supervisors' Income			_
Nguyen Hong Thuy	Head of the Supervisory Board	141.637.483	151.046.700
Chu Van Vuong	Board of Supervisors	163.383.923	166.966.904

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These notes are an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the accompanying Financial statements

30 . EVENTS AFTER BALANCE SHEET DATE

There have been no significant events occurring after the reporting period, which would require adjustments or disclosures to be made in the Financial statements.

31 . COMPARATIVE FIGURES

Comparative figures on the Balance Sheet and corresponding notes are figures on the Financial Statements for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2024, audited by Vietnam Auditing and Valuation Company Limited. Comparative figures on the Income Statement and Cash Flow Statement and corresponding notes are figures of the Financial Statements for the accounting period from January 1, 2024 to June 30, 2024 prepared by the Company itself.

Tran Thanh Trung

Preparer

Tran Thanh Trung
Chief Accountant

Dinh Vu Minh Viet General Director

Ha Noi, 20 October 2025