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Form: B02a/TCTD

INTERIM SEPARATE STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION as at 30 September 2025

	Notes	30 Sep 2025 million dong	31 Dec 2024 million dong
ASSETS			
Cash and cash equivalents on hand	3	601,089	566,449
Balances with the State Bank of Vietnam ("the SBV")	4	529,843	798,225
Placements with and loans to other banks	5	20,322,579	16,023,622
Placements with other banks Loans to other banks Provision for loans to other banks	5.1	18,824,818 1,497,761	12,454,527 3,569,095
Trading securities	6	26,883,049	24,599,926
Trading securities Provision for trading securities		26,883,049	24,599,926
Derivatives and other financial assets	7	197,916	184,066
Loans and advances to customers		123,814,639	108,228,371
Loans and advances to customers Provision for loans and advances to customers	8 9	125,356,449 (1,541,810)	109,552,804 (1,324,433)
Investment securities	10	12,004,922	9,380,559
Available-for-sale securities		12,023,842	9,400,555
Held-to-maturity securities Provision for investment securities		(18,920)	(19,996)
Long-term investments	11	157,656	273,156
Investments in subsidiary Investments in joint venture Investments in associate		127,000	127,000
Other long-term investments Provision for long-term investments		52,605 (21,949)	168,105 (21,949)
Fixed assets		1,038,777	1,058,474
Tangible fixed assets Cost Accumulated depreciation		<i>162,930</i> 533,914 (370,984)	171,659 514,432 (342,773)
Financial leases Cost Accumulated depreciation			
Intangible fixed assets		875,847	886,815
Cost Accumulated amortization		1,010,258 (134,411)	1,009,108 (122,293)
Investment properties		, , ,	
Cost Accumulated depreciation			
Other assets	12	6,533,924	4,495,591
Receivables Interest and fee receivables Deferred tax assets	12.1	542,978 5,907,506	299,325 4,125,759
Other assets In which: Goodwill Provision for other assets	12.2	83,440	70,507
	-	192,084,394	165,608,439
TOTAL ASSETS	-	132,004,334	100,000,400

Form: B02a/TCTD

INTERIM SEPARATE STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION (continued) as at 30 September 2025

Deposits and borrowings from the Government and the SBV 13 2,647 7,504		Notes	30 Sep 2025 million dong	31 Dec 2024 million dong
Deposits and borrowings from the Government and the SBV Government bonds sold and bought back with the State Treasury	LIABILITIES			
Deposits and borrowings from other banks	Deposits and borrowings from the Government the SBV	and	1000	
Deposits from other banks 14.1 18,092,818 11,776,283 Borrowings from other banks 14.2 200,815 104,756 Customer deposits and other amounts due to customers 15 130,587,342 122,723,416 Derivatives and other financial liabilities 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7		he		
Borrowings from other banks	Deposits and borrowings from other banks	14	18,293,633	11,881,039
Derivatives and other financial liabilities				
Other borrowed funds 46,496 25,652 Valuable papers issued 16 26,348,700 16,020,800 Other liabilities 4,067,894 3,210,136 Interest and fee payables 3,401,269 2,459,276 Deferred tax liabilities 17 666,625 750,860 Provision for off-balance sheet commitments 17 666,625 750,860 Provision for off-balance sheet commitments 179,346,712 153,868,547 COWNERS' EQUITY Capital Interest and Reserves 19 12,737,682 11,739,892 Capital Interest and Reserves 19.1 10,139,307 9,066,625 Capital Interest Capital Intere	[10] [10] 전에 10 [10] [10] [10] [10] [10] [10] [10] [15	130,587,342	122,723,416
Valuable papers issued 16 26,348,700 16,020,800 Other liabilities 4,067,894 3,210,136 Interest and fee payables 3,401,269 2,459,276 Deferred tax liabilities 17 666,625 750,860 Provision for off-balance sheet commitments 17 666,625 750,860 Provision for off-balance sheet commitments 179,346,712 153,868,547 OWNERS' EQUITY 19 12,737,682 11,739,892 Capital and Reserves 19 12,737,682 11,739,892 Capital to purchase fixed assets 19.1 10,032,190 8,959,336 Capital to purchase fixed assets 19.1 107,117 107,289 Treasury shares Preference shares Others 19.1 1,245,308 1,045,470 Foreign currency translation reserve 488et revaluation reserve 19.1 1,353,067 1,627,797 TOTAL OWNERS' EQUITY 12,737,682 11,739,892	Derivatives and other financial liabilities	7		
Other liabilities 4,067,894 3,210,136 Interest and fee payables 3,401,269 2,459,276 Deferred tax liabilities 17 666,625 750,860 Provision for off-balance sheet commitments 17 666,625 750,860 TOTAL LIABILITIES 179,346,712 153,868,547 OWNERS' EQUITY 19 12,737,682 11,739,892 Capital and Reserves 19.1 10,139,307 9,066,625 Charter capital 19.1 10,032,190 8,959,336 Capital to purchase fixed assets 19.1 107,117 107,289 Treasury shares Preference shares 0thers 19.1 1,245,308 1,045,470 Foreign currency translation reserve Asset revaluation reserve 48 1,627,797 TOTAL OWNERS' EQUITY 12,737,682 11,739,892	Other borrowed funds		46,496	25,652
Interest and fee payables 2,459,276 Deferred tax liabilities Other payables 17 666,625 750,860 Provision for off-balance sheet commitments 179,346,712 153,868,547	Valuable papers issued	16	26,348,700	16,020,800
Deferred tax liabilities	Other liabilities		4,067,894	3,210,136
Other payables Provision for off-balance sheet commitments 17 666,625 750,860 TOTAL LIABILITIES 179,346,712 153,868,547 OWNERS' EQUITY 19 12,737,682 11,739,892 Capital and Reserves 19 10,139,307 9,066,625 Charter capital Capital to purchase fixed assets Share premium Treasury shares Preference shares Others 19.1 107,117 107,289 Reserves Others 19.1 1,245,308 1,045,470 Foreign currency translation reserve Asset revaluation reserve Retained earnings 19.1 1,353,067 1,627,797 TOTAL OWNERS' EQUITY 12,737,682 11,739,892			3,401,269	2,459,276
TOTAL LIABILITIES 179,346,712 153,868,547 OWNERS' EQUITY 19 12,737,682 11,739,892 Capital and Reserves 19.1 10,139,307 9,066,625 Charter capital Capital to purchase fixed assets 19.1 10,032,190 8,959,336 Capital to purchase fixed assets 19.1 107,117 107,289 Treasury shares Preference shares Others 19.1 1,245,308 1,045,470 Foreign currency translation reserve Asset revaluation reserve Retained earnings 19.1 1,353,067 1,627,797 TOTAL OWNERS' EQUITY 12,737,682 11,739,892	Other payables	17	666,625	750,860
OWNERS' EQUITY Capital and Reserves 19 12,737,682 11,739,892 Capital 19.1 10,139,307 9,066,625 Charter capital 19.1 10,032,190 8,959,336 Capital to purchase fixed assets Share premium Treasury shares Preference shares Others Reserves 19.1 107,117 107,289 Foreign currency translation reserve Asset revaluation reserve Retained earnings 19.1 1,353,067 1,627,797 TOTAL OWNERS' EQUITY			470 246 742	153 868 547
Capital and Reserves 19 12,737,682 11,739,892 Capital 19.1 10,139,307 9,066,625 Charter capital 19.1 10,032,190 8,959,336 Capital to purchase fixed assets 19.1 107,117 107,289 Share premium 19.1 107,117 107,289 Preference shares Others 19.1 1,245,308 1,045,470 Foreign currency translation reserve Asset revaluation reserve 455,7797 12,737,682 11,739,892 TOTAL OWNERS' EQUITY 12,737,682 11,739,892	TOTAL LIABILITIES	-	179,340,712	155,666,547
Capital 19.1 10,139,307 9,066,625 Charter capital 19.1 10,032,190 8,959,336 Capital to purchase fixed assets 19.1 107,117 107,289 Treasury shares Preference shares Others 19.1 1,245,308 1,045,470 Foreign currency translation reserve 4sset revaluation reserve 19.1 1,353,067 1,627,797 TOTAL OWNERS' EQUITY 12,737,682 11,739,892	OWNERS' EQUITY			
Charter capital 19.1 10,032,190 8,959,336 Capital to purchase fixed assets 19.1 107,117 107,289 Treasury shares Preference shares Others 19.1 1,245,308 1,045,470 Foreign currency translation reserve Asset revaluation reserve Retained earnings 19.1 1,353,067 1,627,797 12,737,682 11,739,892 11,739,892 10,000,000,000,000 10,000,000,000 10,000,000,000 10,000,000,000 10,000,000,000 10,000,000,000 10,000,000,000 10,000,000,000 10,000,000 10,000,000,000 10,000,000,000 10,000,000,000 10,000,000 10,000,000,000 10,000,000,000 10,000,000,000 10,000,000 10,000,000,000 10,000,000,000 10,000,000,000 10,000,000 10,000,000,000 10,000,000,000 10,000,000,000 10,000,000	Capital and Reserves	19	12,737,682	11,739,892
Capital to purchase fixed assets 19.1 107,117 107,289 Share premium 19.1 107,117 107,289 Treasury shares Preference shares 19.1 1,245,308 1,045,470 Foreign currency translation reserve Asset revaluation reserve 455,007,797 1,627,797 TOTAL OWNERS' EQUITY 12,737,682 11,739,892	Capital	19.1	10,139,307	9,066,625
Share premium 19.1 107,117 107,289 Treasury shares Preference shares 0thers 19.1 1,245,308 1,045,470 Foreign currency translation reserve Asset revaluation reserve 455 constant 19.1 1,353,067 1,627,797 TOTAL OWNERS' EQUITY 12,737,682 11,739,892		19.1	10,032,190	8,959,336
Foreign currency translation reserve Asset revaluation reserve Retained earnings 19.1 1,353,067 1,627,797 12,737,682 11,739,892	Share premium Treasury shares Preference shares	19.1	107,117	107,289
Asset revaluation reserve Retained earnings 19.1 1,353,067 1,627,797 TOTAL OWNERS' EQUITY 12,737,682 11,739,892	Reserves	19.1	1,245,308	1,045,470
Retained earnings 19.1 1,353,067 1,627,797 TOTAL OWNERS' EQUITY 12,737,682 11,739,892	Foreign currency translation reserve			
TOTAL OWNERS' EQUITY 12,737,682 11,739,892	Asset revaluation reserve			
400.004.004	Retained earnings	19.1	1,353,067	1,627,797
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND OWNERS' EQUITY 192,084,394 165,608,439	TOTAL OWNERS' EQUITY	,	12,737,682	11,739,892
	TOTAL LIABILITIES AND OWNERS' EQUITY		192,084,394	165,608,439

Form: B02a/TCTD

INTERIM SEPARATE STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION (continued) as at 30 September 2025

OFF-STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION ITEMS

	Notes	30 Sep 2025 million dong	31 Dec 2024 million dong
Credit guarantees	29	1,342,580	1,188,176
Commitment on the foreign exchange transactions	29	71,455,543	96,172,077
Commitment on the purchase of foreign currency Commitment on the sale of foreign currency Commitment on the currency swap transactions Commitments to conduct future transactions		3,663,600 6,630,600 61,161,343	16,809,800 6,759,800 72,602,477
Irrevocable Loan Commitment	29	1,787,971	1,330,645
Commitments in L/C operations	29		
Other guarantees	29	3,003,804	1,221,016
Other commitments	29		
Uncollected interest and fee receivables	30	653,172	692,361
Bad debts written-off	31	2,519,044	2,488,783
Other assets and documents			- ×
		80,762,114	103,093,058

Prepared by

Verified by

Approved by

Accountant

My Owang Owang Nguyen Thuy Truong Gicing

General Director G GIÁM ĐỐC

Lê Ngọc Hồng Nhật

Nghe An, Vietnam, ... 24.... October, 2025

Form: B03a/TCTD

INTERIM SEPARATE STATEMENT OF INCOME for Quarter III ended 30 September 2025

			ended	For the Period ended	
	Notes	30 Sep 2025 million dong	30 Sep 2024 million dong	30 Sep 2025 million dong	30 Sep 2024 million dong
Interest and similar income Interest and similar expenses	20 21	3,471,361 (2,772,160)	2,925,286 (2,179,611)	9,939,320 (7,476,414)	8,797,071 (6,319,953)
Net interest and similar income		699,201	745,675	2,462,906	2,477,118
Fee and commission income Fee and commission expenses	22 22	52,254 (17,067)	38,887 (10,889)	140,064 (47,576)	104,205 (31,506)
Net fee and commission income	22	35,187	27,998	92,488	72,699
Net gain/(loss) from foreign currency trading	23	(16,286)	(29,239)	(28,371)	(81,126)
Net gain/(loss) from trading securities					
Net gain/(loss) from investment securities	24	38,065	144,805	156,227	86,076
Other operating income Other operating expenses	_	6,664 (3,378)	7,474 (3,011)	13,106 (3,859)	19,431 (4,054)
Net gain/(loss) from other operating activities	25	3,286	4,463	9,247	15,377
Dividend income	26	11,550		16,446	
TOTAL OPERATING INCOME		771,003	893,702	2,708,943	2,570,144
Employee expenses Depreciation and amortization charges Other operating expenses	27 27 27	(328,466) (13,547) (200,339)	(394,705) (12,682) (177,320)	(1,055,492) (40,329) (573,736)	(1,025,412) (37,274) (539,651)
TOTAL OPERATING EXPENSES	27	(542,352)	(584,707)	(1,669,557)	(1,602,337)
Profit from operating activities before provision for credit losses		228,651	308,995	1,039,386	967,807
Provision for credit losses		(91,191)	(46,231)	(284,813)	(231,481)
Reversal of provision for credit losses		8,351	5,194	67,436	68,648
Total income before Income tax	- F	145,811	267,958	822,009	804,974

Form: B03a/TCTD

INTERIM SEPARATE STATEMENT OF INCOME (continued) for Quarter III ended 30 September 2025

		For the Quarter e	ended	For the Period e	nded
	Notes	30 Sep 2025 million dong	30 Sep 2024 million dong	30 Sep 2025 million dong	30 Sep 2024 million dong
Current corporate income tax Deferred corporate income tax	18	(26,853)	(53,592)	(161,113)	(160,995)
Corporate income tax ("CIT")		(26,853)	(53,592)	(161,113)	(160,995)
NET PROFIT FOR THE PERIOD		118,958	214,366	660,896	643,979

Prepared by

Verified by

Accountant

Mang Mang Mong Houng Query Dung

Approved by

THƯƠNG MAI CỔ PHẨN

Deputy General Director

Nghe An, Vietnam, ... 24.... October, 2025

PHÓ TỔNG GIÁM ĐỐC Lê Ngọc Hồng Nhật

INTERIM SEPARATE STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS for Quarter III ended 30 September 2025

Form: B04a/TCTD

		For the Period	ended
	4	30 Sep 2025	30 Sep 2024
	Notes	million dong	million dong
OPERATING ACTIVITIES			
Interest and similar income receipts		6,652,644	7,030,151
Interest and similar expense payments		(6,355,091)	(8,198,697)
Fees and commission income proceeds		92,488	72,699
Net receipts from foreign currencies and securities trading		1,616,250	1,712,526
Other operating income proceeds		2,931	2,335
Proceeds from bad debts written-off		6,316	13,042
Payments to employees and for other operating activities		(1,737,561)	(1,424,011)
Corporate income tax paid during the period	18	(219,246)	(205,239)
Net cash flows from operating activities before			(007.404)
changes in operating assets and working capital		58,731	(997,194)
Changes in operating assets			
(Increase)/decrease in due from other banks		2,142,865	(9,010,400)
(Increase)/decrease in trading and investment securities		(3,091,290)	6,022,815
(Increase)/decrease in derivatives and other financial assets		(13,850)	
(Increase)/decrease in loans and advances to customers		(15,803,645)	(3,770,493)
Decrease in provision to write off and compensate for		(,,	
loan losses and devaluation of investment securities &			00.000
long-term investments		(1,076)	96,202
(Increase)/decrease in other assets		(240,053)	(10,790)
Changes in operating liabilities			
Increase/(decrease) in borrowings from the Government			
and the SBV		(4,857)	322,206
Increase/(decrease) in due to other banks		6,412,594	631,021
Increase/(decrease) in due to customers		7,863,926	1,532,527
Increase/(decrease) in valuable papers issued (except for			
long-term valuable papers issued disclosed in financing		12,327,600	700,000
activities)		12,327,000	700,000
Increase/(decrease) in other borrowed and entrusted funds		20,844	11,214
Increase/(decrease) in derivatives and other financial		20,077	
liabilities			38,336
Increase/(decrease) in other liabilities		(32,675)	53,804
Payments from reserves	_	36 26 238	
Net cash flows from operating activities	<u></u>	9,639,114	(4,380,752)
INVESTING ACTIVITIES			
Purchase of fixed assets		(20,632)	(13,398)
Proceeds from sale of fixed assets			
Disbursements for sale of fixed assets			(13,503)
Purchase of investment properties			
Proceeds from sale of investment properties			
Disbursements for sale of investment properties			(4.208)
Investments in joint ventures, associates and others			(4,208)
Proceeds from sales of investment in joint ventures,			
associates and others Dividend receipts from long-term investments in the			
period	_	16,446	
	il	(4,186)	(31,109)
Net cash flows from/(used in) investing activities		(1)100/	(5.,.50)

Form: B04a/TCTD

INTERIM SEPARATE STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS (continued) for Quarter III ended 30 September 2025

		ended	
	Notes	30 Sep 2025 million dong	30 Sep 2024 million dong
FINANCING ACTIVITIES			
Increase in share capital from capital contribution Proceeds from subordinated debts to increase tier 2		1,072,681	625,070
capital		1,500,000	2,000,000
Repayment of subordinated debts to reduce tier 2 capital		(3,679,028)	(263,290)
Dividend payment to shareholders Purchase of treasury share		(620,882)	(625,070)
Proceeds from sale of treasury shares			
Net cash flows from financing activities	_	(1,727,229)	1,736,710
Net increase/(decrease) in cash and cash equivalents during the period		7,907,699	(2,675,151)
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the period		14,768,964	15,206,188
Foreign exchange difference	Equipment of the second		
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the period	28	22,676,663	12,531,037

Prepared by

Verified by

Approved by

THƯƠNG MẠI CỔ PHẨN

Cổ PHẨN

Accountant

Director of Finance

PHÓ TỔNG GIÁM ĐỐC Deputy General Director

Nghe An, Vietnam,... 24.... October, 2025

NOTES TO THE INTERIM SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS as at and for Quarter III ended 30 September 2025

1. CORPORATE INFORMATION

Bac A Commercial Joint Stock Bank (herein referred to as "the Bank" or "Bac A" or "Bac A Bank") is a joint stock commercial bank registered in the Socialist Republic of Vietnam.

Form: B05a/TCTD

Establishment and Operations

The Bank was initially established on 01 September 1994 under Business License No. 0052-NH/GP issued by the State Bank of Vietnam for operating duration of 99 years.

The Bank's principal activities are to provide banking services including mobilizing and receiving short-term, medium-term and long-term deposits from organizations as well as individuals; making short-term, medium-term and long-term loans and advances to both organizations and individuals based on the nature and capability of the Bank's sources of capital; foreign exchange transactions; international trade finance services; discount of commercial papers, bonds and other valuable papers; and other banking services as approved by the State Bank of Vietnam.

Charter Capital

The chartered capital of the Bank as at 30 September 2025 is VND 10,032,190,520,000 VND (Ten thousand thirty-two billion, one hundred ninety million, five hundred twenty thousand VND).

Board of Directors

Members of the Board of Directors as at the date of this report are as follows:

Name	Title	Appointment/Resignation
Ms.Tran Thi Thoang	Chairwoman	Reappointed on 27 April 2024
Ms.Thai Huong	Vice-chairwoman	Reappointed on 27 April 2024
Mr. Vo Van Quang	Member	Reappointed on 27 April 2024
Mr. Dang Thai Nguyen	Member	Reappointed on 27 April 2024
Ms. Hoang Hong Hanh	Independent member	Appointed on 27 April 2024

Board of Management

Members of the Board of Management as at the date of this report are as follows:

Name	Title	Date of Appointment/Resignation	
Ms. Thai Huong	General Director	Appointed on 01/09/1994	
Mr. Dang Trung Dung	Standing Deputy General Director	Appointed on 28/07/2016	
Mr. Chu Nguyen Binh	Deputy General Director	Appointed on 01/03/2008	
Mr. Truong Vinh Loi	Deputy General Director	Appointed on 30/05/2008	
Mr. Vo Van Quang	Deputy General Director	Appointed on 01/07/2009	
Mr. Nguyen Trong Trung	Deputy General Director	Appointed on 15/05/2003	
Mr. Nguyen Viet Hanh	Deputy General Director	Appointed on 05/03/2015	
Mr. Le Ngoc Hong Nhat	Deputy General Director	Appointed on 01/05/2016	
Mr. Nguyen Ai Dan	Deputy General Director	Appointed on 01/06/2017	
Ms. Thai Thi Nga	Deputy General Director	Appointed on 03/10/2023	

Location and operation network

The Bank's Head Office is located at 117, Quang Trung Street, Thanh Vinh Ward, Nghe An Province. As at 30 September 2025, the Bank has one (01) Head Office and fifty nine (59) active branches nationwide.

NOTES TO THE INTERIM SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at and for Quarter III ended 30 September 2025

1. CORPORATE INFORMATION (continued)

Subsidiaries

As at 30 September 2025, the Bank has two (02) subsidiaries wholly owned by the Bank, which are:

Form: B05a/TCTD

- ▶ Bac A Debt Management and Asset Development one sole member Company Limited, specializing in debt and asset management. The Company was established under Decision 939/QD HDQT of the Board of Directors of Bac A dated 12 December 2009 and Decision 330/QD-NHNN issued by the Governor of the State Bank of Vietnam on 11 February 2010.
- ▶ Bac A Money Transfer Company Limited was established under Business Registration No. 0107983828 dated 05 September 2017 issued by the Hanoi Authority of Planning and Investment. Its main activities are providing foreign money transfer services and payment services.

Employees

As at 30 September 2025, the total number of employees of the Bank is 4,136 persons (as at 31 December 2024: 3,797 persons).

2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

2.1 Statement of compliance

The Bank affirms that the interim separate financial statements of the Bank have been prepared in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, Accounting System for Credit Institutions and statutory requirement relevant to preparation and presentation of separate financial statements.

2.2 Basis of presentation

The interim separate financial statements of the Bank are prepared in accordance with Accounting System for Credit Institutions required under Decision 479/2004/QD-NHNN issued on 29 April 2004 by the Governor of the State Bank of Vietnam which was enacted from 1 January 2005 and other legal documents (decisions/circulars) on amendment and supplementation of Decision 479/2004/QD-NHNN, Decision 16/2007/QD-NHNN issued on 18 April 2007, Circular No. 49/2014/TT-NHNN issued on 31 December 2014, Circular No. 22/2017/TT-NHNN issued on 29 December 2017 and Circular No. 27/2021/TT-NHNN issued on 31 December 2021 by the Governor of the State Bank of Vietnam, Vietnamese Accounting Standards and related regulations issued by the Ministry of Finance as per:

- Decision 149/2001/QD-BTC dated 31 December 2001 on the Issuance and Promulgation of Four Vietnamese Standards on Accounting (Series 1);
- Decision 165/2002/QD-BTC dated 31 December 2002 on the Issuance and Promulgation of Six Vietnamese Standards on Accounting (Series 2);
- ▶ Decision 234/2003/QD-BTC dated 30 December 2003 on the Issuance and Promulgation of Six Vietnamese Standards on Accounting (Series 3);
- Decision 12/2005/QD-BTC dated 15 February 2005 on the Issuance and Promulgation of Six Vietnamese Standards on Accounting (Series 4); and
- Decision 100/2005/QD-BTC dated 28 December 2005 on the Issuance and Promulgation of Four Vietnamese Standards on Accounting (Series 5).

The accompanying interim separate financial statements have been prepared using accounting principles, procedures and reporting practices generally accepted in Vietnam. Accordingly, the accompanying interim separate statement of financial position, interim separate statement of income, interim separate statement of cash flows and notes to the interim separate financial statements and their utilization are not designed for those who are not informed about Vietnam's accounting principles, procedures and practices and furthermore are not intended to present its financial position, financial performance and its cash flows in accordance with accounting principles and practices generally accepted in countries other than Vietnam.

NOTES TO THE INTERIM SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at and for Quarter III ended 30 September 2025

2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

2.3 Fiscal year and accounting currency

The Bank's fiscal year starts on 01 January and ends on 31 December.

These interim separate financial statements are prepared for the 3rd Quarter of 2025 which starts on 01 July and ends on 30 September 2025.

Form: B05a/TCTD

Monetary unit used in accounting is Vietnamese Dong (VND). For the purpose of preparing the separate financial statements, all amounts are rounded to the nearest million and presented in VND million (million dong).

2.4 Accounting estimates and assumptions

The preparation of the Separate financial statements requires the Bank to make estimates and assumptions which affect the reported figures of assets and liabilities as well as the disclosure of contingent liabilities. These estimates and assumptions also affect income, expenses and the resultant provisions. Such estimates are necessarily based on assumptions involving varying degrees of subjectivity and uncertainty. Therefore, actual results may lead to the adjustments of such provisions in the future.

2.5 Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents consist of cash, gold and gemstones, balances with the State Bank of Vietnam, government bills and other short-term valuable papers eligible for SBV discount, current account and deposits with other credit institutions with maturity of less than 90 days from the date of granting and short-term investments with original terms not exceeding 90 days, with high liquidity and can be easily converted into defined amount of cash and do not have much risk in conversion into cash.

2.6 Deposits with and loans to other credit institutions

Deposits with and loans to other credit institutions are disclosed and presented at the amount of principal outstanding at the end of the accounting period.

The credit risk classification for deposits with and loans to other credit institutions is made in accordance with Circular No. 31/2024/TT-NHNN dated 30 June 2024 provides for the classification of assets in operations of commercial banks, non-bank credit institutions and foreign bank branches ("Circular 31/2024").

Provisions for deposits with and loans to other credit institutions is made in accordance with Decree No. 86/2024/ND-CP dated 11 July 2024 provides for amounts and methods of establishing risk provisions and use of provisions for management of risks arising from operations of credit institutions and foreign bank branches ("Decree 86/2024"). Accordingly, the Bank makes specific provisions for deposits (excluding demand deposits) and loans to other credit institutions.

According to Decree 86/2024, the Bank is not required to make a general provision for deposits with and loans to other credit institutions.

NOTES TO THE INTERIM SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at and for Quarter III ended 30 September 2025

2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

2.7 Loans and advances to customers

Loans and advances to customers are disclosed at the principal amounts outstanding at the end of the accounting period.

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Loans classification

According to Circular No. 31/2024/TT-NHNN by the State Bank of Vietnam dated 30 June 2024, taking effect from 01 July 2024, replacing Circular No. 11/2021/TT-NHNN, loans to customers are classified as follows: Current, Special mentioned, Sub-standard, Doubtful and Loss based on overdue status and other qualitative factors of the loans.

The Bank also applies the regulations on loan restructuring and retention of the latest debt classification for the loans that meet the requirements of Circular No. 01/2020-TT-NHNN ("Circular 01/2020") dated 13 March 2020, Circular No 03/2021/TT-NHNN ("Circular 03/2021") dated 2 April 2021 amending, supplementing some articles of Circular 01/2020, Circular No. 14/2021/TT-NHNN ("Circular 14/2021") dated 7 September 2021 amending, supplementing some articles of Circular 01/2020 providing guidance on loan restructuring, exemption or reduction of interest and fees and retention of loan classification group to assist the borrowers affected by Covid-19 pandemic, Circular No. 02/2023/TT-NHNN ("Circular 02/2023") providing instructions on debt rescheduling and retention of debt category to assist borrowers in difficulties issued by SBV dated 23 April 2023.

Provision for credit losses

Since 11 July 2024, the Bank makes provisions for credit losses according to Decree No. 86/2024/ND-CP. Risk provisions is calculated monthly and recorded as the following month's provision expense. According to Decree 86/2024, once a month, within the first 07 (seven) days of the month, the Bank shall make provision for risks according to the results of classification of debts by the end of the last day of the preceding month. Provisions for credit risks include specific provisions and general provisions.

The provisions are recorded in the interim separate statement of income as an expense and will be used to write off any credit losses incurred.

Specific provision: Specific provision is calculated based on loan balance of each borrower less value of collateral assets discounted at predetermined percentage for each kind of collateral assets. Specific provision rate applied to each group are as follows:

Group	Loan classification	Specific provision rate
1	Current	0%
2	Special Mentioned	5%
3	Substandard	20%
4	Doubtful	50%
5	Loss	100%

In addition, The Bank has complied with regulations of specific provision for customers whose debts are rescheduled, exempt or reduce interest in accordance with Circular 03/2021, customers whose debts are rescheduled, exempt or reduce interest in accordance with Circular 02/2023.

NOTES TO THE INTERIM SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at and for Quarter III ended 30 September 2025

2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

2.7 Loans and advances to customers (continued)

General provision: In accordance with these legal documents (decisions/circulars), the Bank is required to fully make and maintain a general provision at 0.75% of total loans and advances to customers, which are classified from groups 1 to 4.

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Write off

According to these legal documents (decisions/circulars), at the discretion of the Bank's Bad Debt Resolution Committee, the Bank can write off the loans that are classified in Group 5 and of which the borrowers are bankrupted or liquidated (for corporate) or are deceased or missing (for individuals).

2.8 Trading securities

Trading securities are debt securities, equity securities and other securities purchased for trading purposes. Trading securities are initially recognized at cost.

Listed trading debt securities are recognized at cost less allowance for impairment of securities determined on the rate of return listed on the Hanoi Stock Exchange at the statement of financial position date.

Corporate bonds that are not listed on the stock market or registered for trading in the transaction market of unlisted public companies will be made a provision for risks in accordance with Decree No. 86/2024/ND-CP.

Equity securities are recognized at cost in the subsequent holding period. Periodically, equity securities are permitted to establish a provision for diminution in value when their carrying amount is higher than the market value. In case the market value of securities cannot be determined, an allowance will not be made for securities. Provision for devaluation is recognized in the income statement in the item "Net gain/(loss) from trading securities".

Gains or losses by cash from sales of trading securities are recognized in the income statement. Trading securities are stopped recognizing when any entitlement to receive cash flows from these securities has expired or the Bank has transferred substantially all risks and rewards of ownership.

2.9 Investment securities

2.9.1 Available-for-sale securities

Available-for-sale investment securities include debt securities and equity securities held by the Bank for investment and available-for-sale purposes that are not qualified to be classified as trading securities but can be sold at any time whenever it is considered beneficial.

Equity securities recorded as available-for-sale investment securities are securities listed on equity securities markets, recorded at cost on the transaction date and always reflected at cost during the holding period.

NOTES TO THE INTERIM SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at and for Quarter III ended 30 September 2025

2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

2.9 Investment securities (continued)

2.9.1 Available-for-sale securities (continued)

Debt securities are recognized at par value on the transaction date. The accrued interest of a security before buying (for debt security with interest payment later) or interest received in advance waiting for allocation (for debt securities with interest payment in advance) is reflected in a separate account. The discount/premium is the negative/positive difference between the original price and the value of the amount including par value plus (+) accrued interest before the purchase (if any) or minus (-) the interest received in advance, awaiting allocation (if applicable) is also reflected on a separate account.

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During the next holding period, these debt securities are recognized at par value and discount/premium (if any) is amortized to the separate statement of income on a straight-line basis over the period estimated residual stock. Interest accrued before buying is reduced to the value of the accrued interest account, and interest accrued after the purchase date recognize the Bank's income on the accrual basis. Interest received in advance is amortized to the securities investment interest income on a straight-line basis over the term of securities investment.

Available-for-sale securities are subject to devaluation review periodically.

Available-for-sale securities are subject to devaluation when their carrying amount is higher than the market price. In case the market value of securities cannot be determined, an allowance will not be made for securities. Provision for devaluation is recognized in the separate income statement in the item "Net gain/(loss) from investment securities".

For corporate bonds unlisted on the stock market or unregistered for trading on the transaction market of unlisted public enterprises, the Bank shall make provisions for credit risks in accordance with the Decree No. 86/2024/ND-CP.

2.9.2 Held-to-maturity securities

Held-to-maturity investment securities are debt securities purchased by the Bank for investment purposes to earn interest and the Bank has the intention and ability to hold these securities to maturity. Held-to-maturity investment securities have determinable value and specific maturity date. In the event that securities are sold out before maturity, these securities will be reclassified to trading securities or available-for-sale securities.

Held-to-maturity investment securities are recognized and measured in the same way as available-for-sale investment securities presented in Note 2.9.1.

2.10 Investment in subsidiaries

Investments in subsidiaries which the Bank controls are presented at cost of acquisition. The Bank's share of year-to-date profits from the subsidiaries will be recorded from the date the Bank took control in Bank's separate income statement.

Provision for investments in subsidiaries is made separately for loss investments and are considered at the end of the accounting year. The Bank makes a provision for investments in subsidiaries if there is solid evidence that there is a decrease in the value of these investments by the statement of financial position date. Increase or decrease in the reserve account balance is recognized into the separate income statement.

NOTES TO THE INTERIM SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at and for Quarter III ended 30 September 2025

2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

2.11 Other long-term investments

Other long-term investments represent the Bank's capital investments in other entities where the Bank owns less than 11% of voting rights and the securities of these entities are not listed on the stock market. These investments are initially at cost on the transaction date.

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Provision for diminution in the value of investment is made when there is substantial evidence indicating a decline in the value of these investments at the statement of financial position date.

The provision is reversed if the recoverable amount of the investments increases after making provision. It is reversed to the extent that the carrying value of these investments does not exceed the carrying value of this investment assuming that no allowance has been recorded.

Increase or decrease in provision for long-term investments is recognized into the Separate Income Statement.

2.12 Fixed assets

Fixed assets are stated at cost less accumulated amortization. The cost of a fixed asset comprises its purchase price plus any directly attributable costs of bringing the asset to working condition for its intended use.

Cost related to additions, improvements and renewals are capitalized while expenditures for maintenance and repairs are charged to the interim separate statement of income.

When assets are sold or liquidated, their cost and accumulated depreciation are removed from the interim separate statement of financial position and any gains or losses resulting from their disposal are recorded to the interim separate statement of income.

2.13 Depreciation and amortization

Depreciation and amortisation of tangible fixed assets and intangible assets is calculated on a straight-line basis over the estimated useful life of the assets, which are as follows:

Buildings and structures	08 – 38 years
Machines and equipment	03 – 13 years
Transportation vehicles	06 - 11 years
Office equipment	03 – 05 years
Land use rights (*)	based on lease term
Computer software	03 – 08 years

(*): The cost of the land use rights is not amortized if it is granted by the Government of Vietnam and has indefinite term. The cost of definite land use rights with definite term is amortized over the lease term.

2.14 Receivables are classified as credit-risk assets

Receivables classified as credit-risk assets are recognized at cost and classified by the Bank and made provision for risks in accordance with Decree No. 86/2024/ND-CP.

NOTES TO THE INTERIM SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at and for Quarter III ended 30 September 2025

2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

2.15 Other Receivables

Other receivables that are not classified as credit risk assets are stated at cost and subsequently presented at cost in the following periods.

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Other receivables are subject to review for risk provision based on the principal overdue or according to the expected loss that may occur in case of undue debt but the indebted economic institutions go bankrupt, or undergo dissolution procedures, debtors are missing, have fled from business locations, are prosecuted, detained or tried by law enforcement bodies or dead. Provision expense is recognized in item "Expenses for risk provision" in the income statement.

For overdue receivables, the provision rates are as follows:

Overdue period	Provision rate
From over six (06) months up to less than one (01) year	30%
From one (01) year up to less than two (02) years	50%
From two (02) years up to less than three (03) years	70%
Three (03) years or more	100%

2.16 Prepaid expenses and pending expenses

Amortization costs comprise short-term prepayments or long-term prepayments on a separate statement of financial position and are amortized over the prepayment period or the time when corresponding economic benefits are generated out from these costs.

2.17 Goodwill

Goodwill arising from a business combination is initially recognized at cost, which is the difference between the cost of the business combination and the buyer's share in the fair value of an asset or liability. Identifiable payments and contingent liabilities recorded. If the cost of the business combination is lower than the fair value of the net assets of the acquire, the difference will be recognized in the separate statement of income. Goodwill is determined by cost less accumulated amortization after the initial recognition. Goodwill is amortized on a straight-line basis over its estimated useful lives of ten (10) years or less.

2.18 Repurchase and Resale Contracts

Securities sold and committed to repurchase at a certain time in the future are still recognized in the separate financial statements. Amounts received under this agreement are recognized as a borrowing on the separate statement of financial position and the difference between the selling and buying price is amortized on a straight-line basis and recognized in the separate statement of income during the valid period of the contract.

Securities purchased under the same commitment to resell at a certain time in the future. Settlement under this agreement is recognized as a loan on the separate statement of financial position and the difference between the sale and purchase price is amortized on a straight-line basis and recognized in the separate statement of income during the valid period of the contract.

NOTES TO THE INTERIM SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at and for Quarter III ended 30 September 2025

2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

2.19 Operating lease

Operating lease payments are recognized in the separate income statement on a straight-line basis over the term of the lease. Rental commissions received are recognized in the separate income statement as an integral part of total rental expenses.

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2.20 Borrowings, deposits and valuable papers issued

Debts to the Government and the State Bank are stated at cost.

Deposits with other credit institutions, customers, valuable papers and sponsorship, trust financing, and loans at risk credit institutions are announced and presented at the balance original. At the time of initial recognition, issue costs of bonds are reduced to a decrease in the original balance of bonds. The Bank shall amortize these expenses into item "Interest expenses and similar expenses" on a straight-line basis over the term of valuable papers.

2.21 Foreign currency transactions

According to the Bank's accounting system, all transactions are recorded in original currencies. At the end of the period, assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies are converted into VND at the exchange rate as at the date of the separate statement of financial position. The Bank's foreign currency income and expenses are converted into VND at the exchange rate on the transaction date. Foreign exchange differences due to revaluation of assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies into VND are recognized in the separate income statement.

2.22 Payables and accruals

Payables and accruals are recognized for the future payables related to goods and services received regardless of whether the Bank has received the supplier's invoice.

2.23 Shareholders' equity

Ordinary shares

Ordinary shares are classified as equity. Incremental costs directly attributable to the issuance of ordinary shares are recognized as a deduction from share premium in equity.

Share premium

The difference between the issue price and par value of the security is recognized in share premium in equity.

Credit Institutions Fund

Funds are used for specific purposes and are extracted from the Bank's profit after tax based on the prescribed ratios and the Resolution of the General Meeting of Shareholders:

- ▶ Reserve fund for supplementing charter capital: 5% of profit after tax, not exceeding the Bank's charter capital;
- Financial reserve fund: 10% of profit after tax;
- Other funds: deducted in accordance with current regulations and resolutions of the General Meeting of Shareholders.

NOTES TO THE INTERIM SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at and for Quarter III ended 30 September 2025

2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

2.24 Recognition of income and expense

2.24.1 Interest income and interest expense

Interest income and interest expense are recognized in the separate income statement on an accrual basis. Accrued interest income arising from loans classified from groups 2 to 5 according to Circular 31/2024 and loans with repayment term rescheduled under Circular 01/2020 and Circular 02/2023 will not be recognized in the statement own business performance. Accrued interest on these debts is recorded on off-balance sheet account and recognized in the separate statement of income when the Bank actually collects it.

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2.24.2 Banking service fees

Banking service fees are recognized when the service is rendered.

2.24.3 Revenue from investment activities

Revenue from securities trading is determined based on the difference between the selling price and the cost of the securities.

Cash dividends are recognized in the separate statement of income when the Bank's right to receive cash dividends is established.

Dividends received in the form of shares, bonus shares and stock options for existing shareholders, shares divided from undistributed earnings are not recognized as an increase in the value of the investment and are not recognized as an income of the Bank but only updates the number of shares.

2.24.4 Revenue from other services

When the contract results can be determined with certainty, revenue will be recognized based on the level of work completion. If the outcome of the contract cannot be determined with certainty, revenue is recognized only to the extent that the expenses recognized are recoverable.

2.24.5 Accounting for receivable but unrecognized revenue

According to Circular No. 16/2018/TT-BTC dated 07 February 2018 of the Ministry of Finance guiding a number of articles on the financial regime for credit institutions and foreign bank branches, receivable from uncollectible accrued income at the due date are recorded as a reduction in revenue if the income has been accrued in the same accounting period or recorded as an expense if the income has been accrued in the different accounting periods and monitored in off-balance sheet. Upon receipt of these amounts, the Bank will record it as Income on the separate statement of income.

NOTES TO THE INTERIM SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at and for Quarter III ended 30 September 2025

2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

2.25 Corporate income tax

2.25.1 Current corporate income tax

Tax assets and tax liabilities for the current year and previous years are measured at the amount payable to (or recovered from) the tax authorities based on enacted tax rates and tax laws at the date of separate statement of financial position.

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Current income taxes are recognized in the separate income statement except when it relates to items recognized directly to shareholders' equity, in which case the current income tax is also recognized directly to shareholders' equity.

Enterprises can only offset current income tax assets and current income tax payables when enterprises have a legal right to offset current income tax assets with current income tax payables on a net basis and intend to do so.

The Bank's reports on tax return are subject to inspection by the tax authorities. Tax amounts presented in the separate financial statements are subject to change upon the final decision by the tax authorities.

2.25.2 Deferred income tax

Deferred income tax is identified as temporary differences between payable assets and liabilities subject to income tax and their book value presented on separate financial statements as at statement of financial position date.

Deferred income tax liabilities are recognized for all taxable temporary differences except where the income tax arises in relation to an item that is credited to equity, in which case the deferred income tax is also recorded directly into equity.

Deferred tax assets are recognized for all deductible temporary differences, the amount transferred to the following years of unused tax losses and unused tax incentives, where certain in the future there will be taxable profits to use these unused deductible differences, tax losses and tax incentives. Previously unrecognized deferred tax assets are reconsidered at the statement of financial position date and recognized when there is certain future taxable profit available for the use of the unrecognized deferred income tax assets. Deferred income tax assets and deferred income tax liabilities are determined at the tax rates expected to apply for the fiscal year when the asset is recovered or the liability is settled, based on tax rates and Tax law takes effect on the statement of financial position date.

2.26 Provision for off-balance sheet commitments

According to SBV's relevant legal documents, credit institutions must classify and make provision for guarantees, payment acceptances, and irrevocable loan commitments with specific effective date (generally called *off-balance sheet commitments*) into groups as regulated, namely *Current, Special Mentioned, Substandard, Doubtful* and *Loss* based on the overdue status and other qualitative factors.

Provision for off-balance sheet commitments is calculated similarly to the provision for loans and advances to customers as described in Note 2.7.

NOTES TO THE INTERIM SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at and for Quarter III ended 30 September 2025

2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

2.27 Currency derivative contracts

The Bank enters into forward and swap contracts to enable customers to transfer, adjust or reduce their foreign exchange or other market risks, and at the same time serve the Bank's business purposes.

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Foreign currency forward contracts

Forward contracts are commitments to buy or sell a certain currency at a specified future date at a predetermined rate and to be paid for in money. Forward contracts are recognized at nominal value on the transaction date and are periodically re-evaluated, the difference from revaluation is recognized in the separate income statement.

Swap contracts

Swap contracts are commitments to settle in cash at a future date based on the difference between the predetermined rates calculated on the notional principal amount or commitments to pay the accrued interest. A floating rate or a fixed rate charged on the same nominal amount over the same period of time.

Currency swap contracts are revalued on a periodic basis, the differences from revaluation are recorded in the separate statement of income.

Interest rate swap differences are recognized in the separate income statement on an accrual basis.

2.28 Related parties

Parties are considered to be related parties of the Bank if one party has the ability, directly or indirectly, to control the other party or exercise significant influence over the other party in making financial and operating decisions, or when the Bank and the other party are subject to common control or common material influence. Related parties can be corporations or individuals, including close family members of any individual considered to be related.

2.29 Offsetting

Financial assets and financial liabilities are offset and the net amount reported in the separate statement of financial position if, and only if, there is a currently enforceable legal right to offset financial assets against financial liabilities or vice-versa, and there is an intention to settle on a net basis, or to realize the asset and settle the liability simultaneously.

2.30 Restatement of opening balances

Bac A Bank's independent auditors did not propose any audit adjustment to the Bank's separate financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2024.

Therefore, Bac A Bank is not required to make any restatement to the opening balances (31 December 2024) of the interim separate financial statements for Quarter III and the period ended 30 September 2025.

NOTES TO THE INTERIM SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at and for Quarter III ended 30 September 2025

Form: B05a/TCTD

3. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS ON HAND

		18,824,818	12,454,527
	In VND In foreign currencies	11,350,000 78,277	6,100,000 25,850
	Term deposits with other banks	11,428,277	6,125,850
	Demand deposits with other banks In VND In foreign currencies	7,396,541 5,971,508 1,425,033	6,328,677 4,965,505 1,363,172
		30 Sep 2025 million dong	31 Dec 2024 million dong
5.1	Placements with other banks		
		20,322,579	16,023,622
	Placements with other banks Loans to other banks Provision for credit losses of loans to other banks	18,824,818 1,497,761	12,454,527 3,569,095
		30 Sep 2025 million dong	31 Dec 2024 million dong
5.	PLACEMENTS WITH AND LOANS TO OTHER E	BANKS	
		529,843	798,225
	Current accounts at the SBV Blockaded deposits at the SBV (if any)	529,843	798,225
		30 Sep 2025 million dong	31 Dec 2024 million dong
4.	BALANCES WITH THE STATE BANK OF VIETN	IAM ("THE SBV")	
		601,089	566,449
	Cash on hand in foreign currencies	48,189	43,626
	Cash on hand in VND	552,900	522,823
		30 Sep 2025 million dong	31 Dec 2024 million dong

Form: B05a/TCTD

NOTES TO THE INTERIM SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at and for Quarter III ended 30 September 2025

6. TRADING SECURITIES

_	30 Sep 2025 million dong	31 Dec 2024 million dong
Debt securities Securities issued by other local credit	26,883,049	24,599,926
institutions	26,883,049	24,599,926
Equity securities Securities issued by other local credit institutions Securities issued by local business entities		
Other trading securities		
Provision for trading securities		
_	26,883,049	24,599,926

7. DERIVATIVES AND OTHER FINANCIAL ASSETS

	Total value of financial contracts (the exchange rates are based on	The book value contracts (the exch based on the staten position o	ange rates are nent of financial
	the effective date of contract) million dong	Assets million dong	Liabilities million dong
As at 30 Sep 2025			
Derivative contracts	197,916	197,916	
Swap currency contracts	197,916	197,916	
Other derivative contracts			
As at 31 Dec 2024			
Derivative contracts	184,066	184,066	
Swap currency contracts	184,066	184,066	
Other derivative contracts			

NOTES TO THE INTERIM SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at and for Quarter III ended 30 September 2025

8. LOANS AND ADVANCES TO CUSTOMERS

	30 Sep 2025 million dong	31 Dec 2024 million dong
Loans to local business entities and individuals Discount of commercial bills and valuable papers	125,356,120	109,552,476
Trust loans Other loans	240 89	240 88
	125,356,449	109,552,804

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31 Dec 2024

Commercial loans include short-term, medium-term and long-term loans, inclusive of syndicated loans that the Bank participated in VND and USD.

8.1 Analysis of loans by quality

	30 Sep 2025 million dong	31 Dec 2024 million dong
Current	123,363,995	107,804,232
Special mentioned	569,755	389,411
Substandard	113,781	194,360
Doubtful	167,873	270,901
Loss	1,141,045	893,900
	125,356,449	109,552,804

8.2 Analysis of loans by original terms

	125,356,449	109,552,804
Long-term loans	45,662,362	42,384,905
Medium-term loans	25,980,460	15,368,916
Short-term loans	53,713,627	51,798,983
	million dong	million dong

30 Sep 2025

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NOTES TO THE INTERIM SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at and for Quarter III ended 30 September 2025

9. CHANGES (INCREASE/DECREASE) IN THE PROVISION FOR CREDIT LOSSES

The breakdown of provision for loan losses as at 30 September 2025 that is disclosed in the interim separate statement of financial position is as follows:

	30 Sep 2025 million dong
Specific provision	610,194
General provision	931,616
	1,541,810

Changes in the provision for credit losses during the period ended 30 September 2025 are summarized below:

	Specific provision million dong	General provision million dong	Total million dong
Opening balance	509,491	814,942	1,324,433
Provision expense in the period Reversal of provision during	140,561	144,252	284,813
the period Bad debts written-off during the period	(39,858)	(27,578)	(67,436)
Closing balance	610,194	931,616	1,541,810

Changes in the provision for credit losses during the year 2024 are summarized below:

	Specific provision million dong	General provision million dong	Total million dong
Opening balance	454,647	745,039	1,199,686
Provision expense in the period	184,520	90,331	274,851
Reversal of provision during the period Bad debts written-off during	(103,010)	(20,428)	(123,438)
the period	(26,666)		(26,666)
Closing balance	509,491	814,942	1,324,433

NOTES TO THE INTERIM SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at and for Quarter III ended 30 September 2025

10. INVESTMENT SECURITIES

	30 Sep 2025 million dong	31 Dec 2024 million dong
Available-for-sale securities	12,004,922	9,380,559
Debt securities	11,771,842	9,264,055
Securities issued by the Government of		
Vietnam	3,450,556	3,695,935
Securities issued by other local credit institutions	5,800,051	2,902,018
Securities guaranteed by the Government Securities issued by other local credit	2,300,236	2,301,964
institutions	3,499,815	600,054
Securities issued by local business		
entities	2,521,235	2,666,102
Equity securities	252,000	136,500
Securities issued by other local credit institutions	136,500	136,500
Securities issued by local business		
entities	115,500	
Provision for available-for-sale securities	(18,920)	(19,996)
	12,004,922	9,380,559

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11. OTHER LONG-TERM INVESTMENTS

*	30 Sep 2025 million dong	31 Dec 2024 million dong
Investment in subsidiary at cost (*) Investment in joint-venture	127,000	127,000
Other long-term investments	52,605	168,105
Provision for long-term investments	(21,949)	(21,949)
	157,656	273,156

^{(*):} Bac A Debt Management and Asset Development one sole member Company Limited was established under Business Registration No. 0104507588 dated 03 March 2010 and its first amendment dated 06 October 2010 issued by the Hanoi Authority of Planning and Investment. Its main activities are to take over, manage and recover debts trusted by the Bank.

BAC A Money Transfer Company Limited was established under Business Registration No. 0107983828 dated 05 September 2017 issued by the Hanoi Authority of Planning and Investment. Its main activities are providing foreign money transfer services and payment services.

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NOTES TO THE INTERIM SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at and for Quarter III ended 30 September 2025

12.	OTHER ASSETS
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	Borrowings against mortgage of valuable papers Deposits from the State Treasury Government bonds sold and bought back with the State Treasury Other borrowings	2,647	7,504
	papers Deposits from the State Treasury Government bonds sold and bought back with the State Treasury		
	papers Deposits from the State Treasury		
	papers		
	Demonstrate and in the second		
	Borrowings from the SBV Borrowings on the basis of credit file Discount loans	2,647 2,647	7,504 7,504
	_	30 Sep 2025 million dong	31 Dec 2024 million dong
13.	BORROWINGS FROM GOVERNMENT AND TH	IE SBV	
	_	83,440	70,507
	Others	26,545	30,114
	Trust assets Prepaid expenses Foreclosed assets	56,895	40,393
	_	30 Sep 2025 million dong	31 Dec 2024 million dong
12.2	Other assets		
	_	542,978	299,325
	Receivables from State Budget	2,772	2,666
	Receivables from customers Margin deposits	384,095 304,060 77,263	230,100 167,987 59,447
	Other internal receivables External receivables	108,407	40,238
	Internal receivables Receivables from employees	158,883 50,476	69,225 28,987
		30 Sep 2025 million dong	31 Dec 2024 million dong
12.1	Receivables		
		6,533,924	4,495,591
	Construction in progress Receivables Other assets	542,978 83,440	299,325 70,507
	Interest and fee receivables	5,907,506	4,125,759
		30 Sep 2025 million dong	31 Dec 2024 million dong

NOTES TO THE INTERIM SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at and for Quarter III ended 30 September 2025

Form: B05a/TCTD

	14.	DEPOSITS	AND B	ORROWINGS	FROM	OTHER BANKS
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18,092,818 200,815 18,293,633	million dong 11,776,283 104,756 11,881,039
200,815	104,756
	11 001 020
	11,001,039
30 Sep 2025	31 Dec 2024
million dong	million dong
5,904,218	4,901,283
5,903,905	4,901,283
313	
12,188,600	6,875,000
	6,400,000
438,600	475,000
18,092,818	11,776,283
ks	
30 Sep 2025	31 Dec 2024
million dong	million dong
200,174 liscount loans	104,057
641	699
liscount loans	
200,815	104,756
OUNTS DUE TO CUSTOMERS	
30 Sep 2025	31 Dec 2024
million dong	million dong
3.699.083	3,477,925
	3,428,022
	46
	49,857
126.675.229	119,096,213
4,190,647	3,948,420
	115,073,918
urrencies 93,385	73,875
Cigit out Choice	
ose 29	27
ose 29	
29 213,001	149,251
ose 29	
	5,904,218 5,903,905 313 12,188,600 11,750,000 438,600 18,092,818 ks 30 Sep 2025 million dong 200,174 discount loans 641 discount loans 30 Sep 2025 million dong 3,699,083 3,627,867 n VND n currencies n foreign 126,675,229 4,190,647 122,391,197

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NOTES TO THE INTERIM SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at and for Quarter III ended 30 September 2025

16. VALUABLE PAPERS ISSUED

	30 Sep 2025 million dong	31 Dec 2024 million dong
Under 12 months	7,000,000	3,000,000
From 12 months to 05 years	13,829,550	8,001,950
From and above 05 years	5,519,150	5,018,850
	26,348,700	16,020,800

17. OTHER PAYABLES

	30 Sep 2025 million dong	31 Dec 2024 million dong
Internal payables	387,457	516,644
External payables	74,017	136,294
Bonus and Welfare funds	205,151	97,922
	666,625	750,860

18. OBLIGATIONS TO THE STATE

				million dong
	Opening -	Movements during	the period	Closing
<u></u>	balance	Payable	Paid	balance
Value Added Tax Corporate income	819	13,208	12,905	1,122
tax (*) Other fees and tax	84,986	161,113	219,246	26,853
payables	23,708	137,651	135,655	25,704
_	109,513	311,972	367,806	53,679

(*) According to Decree No. 218/2013/NĐ-CP dated 26 December 2013 detailing and guiding the implementation of the Law on corporate income tax dated 03 June 2008 and the Law amending and supplementing a number of articles of the Law on corporate income tax dated 19 June 2013, The Bank has the obligation to pay Corporate income tax ("CIT") at the rate of 20% of taxable profits as from 01 January 2016.

The Bank's tax returns are subject to examination by the tax authorities. Because the application of tax laws and regulations of many types of transactions is susceptible to varying interpretations, amounts reported in the interim separate financial statements could be changed at a later date upon final determination by the tax authorities.

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NOTES TO THE INTERIM SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at and for Quarter III ended 30 September 2025

19. OWNERS' EQUITY AND RESERVES

19.1 Statement of changes in owners' equity

Changes in owners' equity of the Bank from the beginning of the year to the end of period Quarter III ended 30 September 2025 are described in the following table:

								Unit: million dong
	Charter capital	Share premium	Investment and development fund		Supplemental capital reserve	Other reserves	Retained earnings/ (Accumulated losses)	
Opening balance	8,959,336	107,289	564	710,112	334,794		1,627,797	11,739,892
Increase in the period Capital increase in the	1,072,854			99,919	99,919	•	660,896	1,933,588
period (i) Net profit for the period Appropriation to reserves	1,072,854						660,896	1,072,854 660,896
for previous period (ii) Temporary appropriation to reserves for current period Other increases				99,919	99,919			199,838
Decrease in the period Utilisation in the period Treasury shares bought back during the period		172					9 35,626 314,744	
Final dividend payment for previous period (i) Dividend paid in advance for the period							620,882	620,882
Other decreases		172						172
Closing balance	10,032,190	107,117	564	810,031	434,713	,	1,353,067	12,737,682

NOTES TO THE INTERIM SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at and for Quarter III ended 30 September 2025

19. OWNERS' EQUITY AND RESERVES (continued)

19.1 Statement of changes in owners' equity (continued)

(i) In the period, the Bank increased its charter capital from VND 8,959,336,420,000 to VND 10,032,190,520,000 in accordance with the Resolution No. 02/2024/NQ-ĐHĐCĐ dated 27 April 2024 of the General Meeting of Shareholders. Accordingly, the Bank issued 107,285,410 ordinary shares with par value of VND 10,000/share through 2 forms:

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- Issuance of 62,088,201 ordinary shares to pay dividends to existing shareholders

from its accumulated retained earnings of 2023; and

- Offering 45,197,209 shares for sale to existing shareholders.

(ii) The Bank distributed 2024's profit after tax according to the Resolution No 02/2025/NQ-DHĐCĐ dated 19 April 2025 as follows:

Supplemental charter capital reserve	99,919
Financial reserve	99,919
Welfare fund Remuneration to members of Board of Directors	99,918
and Board of Supervisors	14,988
Details of the Bank's charter capital are as follows:	
30 Sep 2025 million dong	31 Dec 2024 million dong
Contributed capital 10,032,190	8,959,336
Contributed capital by shareholders 10,032,190 Share premium 107,117 Treasury shares	8,959,336 107,289
10,139,307	9,066,625
Details of shares issued by the Bank are as follows:	
30 Sep 2025 million dong	31 Dec 2024 million dong
Shares registered for issuance 1,003,219,052	895,933,642
Shares sold to the public 1,003,219,052	895,933,642
Ordinary shares 1,003,219,052 Preference shares	895,933,642
Treasury shares Ordinary shares Preference shares	
Outstanding shares 1,003,219,052	895,933,642
Ordinary shares 1,003,219,052 Preference shares	895,933,642
Face value of outstanding shares (VND/share) 10,000	10,000

NOTES TO THE INTERIM SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at and for Quarter III ended 30 September 2025

20. INTEREST AND SIMILAR INCOME

	For financial period ended 30 Sep 2025 million dong	For financial period ended 30 Sep 2024 million dong
Interest income from deposits with other		
banks	293,232	80,949
Interest income from loans to customers	7,884,820	7,684,663
Interest income from debt securities	1,726,976	1,012,813
Interest income from trading securities	1,127,856	843,003
Interest income from investment securities	599,120	169,810
Fee income from guarantee activities	33,928	15,693
Other interest income from credit activities	364	2,953
	9,939,320	8,797,071

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21. INTEREST AND SIMILAR EXPENSES

	For financial period ended 30 Sep 2025 million dong	For financial period ended 30 Sep 2024 million dong
Interest and similar expenses for customer		
deposits	6,713,335	5,962,340
Interest and similar expenses for	(6)	
borrowings	1,231	211
Interest expenses for issuing valuable		
papers	760,765	357,073
Other expenses for credit activities	1,083	329
	7,476,414	6,319,953

22. NET FEE AND COMMISSION INCOME

	For financial period ended 30 Sep 2025 million dong	For financial period ended 30 Sep 2024 million dong
Fee and commission income from	140,064	104,205
Settlement services	28,048	26,120
Treasury operations	1,029	875
Agency services	31,566	24,049
Advisory service	151	4,640
Other services	79,270	48,521
Fees and commission expenses for	(47,576)	(31,506)
Settlement services	(16,238)	(15,364)
Treasury operations	(3,204)	(3,145)
Agency services	(3,470)	(1,553)
Advisory service	(6,887)	(3,810)
Other services	(17,777)	(7,634)
Net fee and commission income	92,488	72,699

TE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

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NOTES TO THE INTERIM SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at and for Quarter III ended 30 September 2025

23. NET GAIN/(LOSS) FROM FOREIGN CURRENCY TRADING

	For financial period ended 30 Sep 2025 million dong	For financial period ended 30 Sep 2024 million dong
Income from foreign currency trading Income from foreign exchange spot	61,046	180,311
contracts	61,013	180,311
Income from currency derivatives	33	
Expenses for foreign currency trading Expenses for foreign exchange spot	(89,417)	(261,437)
contracts Expenses for currency derivatives	(89,417)	(261,437)
Net gain/(loss) from foreign exchange trading	(28,371)	(81,126)

24. NET GAIN/(LOSS) FROM SECURITIES

24.1 Net gain/(loss) from investment securities

	For financial period ended 30 Sep 2025 million dong	For financial period ended 30 Sep 2024 million dong
Income from trading of investment securities	175,273	229,322
Expense from trading of investment securities	(20,088)	(28,560)
(Provision)/Reversal of provision for investment securities	1,042	(114,686)
Net gain/(loss) from investment securities	156,227	86,076

25. NET GAIN/(LOSS) FROM OTHER OPERATING ACTIVITIES

	For financial period ended 30 Sep 2025 million dong	For financial period ended 30 Sep 2024 million dong
Income from debt trading activities Income from other derivative financial instruments		
Other operating incomes	13,106	19,431
Other operating expenses	(3,859)	(4,054)
Net gain/(loss) from other operating activities	9,247	15,377

NOTES TO THE INTERIM SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at and for Quarter III ended 30 September 2025

26. NET SHARE OF PROFIT IN ASSOCIATES, JOINT VENTURES AND DIVIDEND INCOME

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	For financial period ended 30 Sep 2025 million dong	For financial period ended 30 Sep 2024 million dong
Dividends received from equinvestments: - from equity trading securities	ity	
- from equity investment sec - from long-term investments Other incomes	urities 11,550	
Other modifies	16,446	
27. OPERATING EXPENSES		
	For financial period ended 30 Sep 2025 million dong	For financial period ended 30 Sep 2024 million dong
Tax expenses and fees	6,747	5,655
Employee expenses Salary and allowances Salary related contribution Other allowances Others	1,055,492 808,266 97,159 1,782 148,285	1,025,412 801,031 86,790 250 137,341
Expenses on fixed assets In which: Depreciation expenses	218,461 40,329	197,529 37,274
General and administration e Business trip expenses Expenses for trade union acti	22,549 21,422	24,292 18,630 5,662
Insurance for customer depo	sits 138,733	127,972
(Provision)/Reversal of provisiong-term investments	sion for	
Other operating expenses	227,575	221,477
	1,669,557	1,602,337

NOTES TO THE INTERIM SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at and for Quarter III ended 30 September 2025

28. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

Cash and cash equivalents included in the interim separate statement of cash flows comprise of the following balances of the interim separate statement of financial position:

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	30 Sep 2025 million dong	30 Sep 2024 million dong
Cash and cash equivalents on hand	601,089	623,491
Demand deposits at the SBV	529,843	188,190
Deposits with other banks (demand or term		
less than 90 days)	18,824,818	10,669,402
Loans to other banks due within 90 days Securities with original maturity of less than	521,531	
90 days from the acquisition dates	2,199,382	1,049,954
	22,676,663	12,531,037

29. CONTINGENT LIABILITIES AND COMMITMENTS

In the normal course of business, the Bank is a party to financial instruments which are recorded as off-balance sheet items. These financial instruments mainly comprise financial guarantees and commercial letters of credit. These instruments involve elements of credit risk in excess of the amounts recognized in the separate statement of financial position.

Credit risk for off-balance sheet financial instruments is defined as the possibility of sustaining a loss in case any other parties to a financial instrument fail to perform in accordance with the terms of the contract.

Financial guarantees are conditional commitments issued by the Bank to guarantee the performance of a customer to a third party including guarantee for borrowings, settlement, and performing contracts and bidding. The credit risk involved in issuing guarantees is essentially the same as that involved in extending facilities to other customers.

Commercial at sight letters of credit represent a financing transaction by the Bank to its customer where the customer is usually the buyer/importer of goods and the beneficiary is typically the seller/exporter. Credit risk is limited as the merchandise shipped serves as collateral for the transaction.

Deferred payment letters of credits represent the amounts at risk should the contract be fully drawn upon and the client defaults in repayment to the beneficiary. Deferred payment letters of credit that defaulted by clients are recognized by the Bank as granting of a compulsory loan with a corresponding liability representing the financial obligation of the Bank to pay the beneficiaries and to fulfill the guarantor obligation.

The Bank usually requires customers to place margin deposits for credit related financial instruments. The value of deposits may vary from 0% to 100% of the value of the commitments issued depending on the customers' trustworthiness.

NOTES TO THE INTERIM SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at and for Quarter III ended 30 September 2025

29. CONTINGENT LIABILITIES AND COMMITMENTS (continued)

The outstanding commitments and contingent liabilities at the end of the period are as follows:

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*	30 Sep 2025 million dong	31 Dec 2024 million dong
Credit guarantees	1,342,580	1,188,176
Commitment on the foreign exchange transactions	71,455,543	96,172,077
Commitment on the purchase of foreign currency	3,663,600	16,809,800
Commitment on the sale of foreign currency	6,630,600	6,759,800
Commitment on the currency swap transactions	61,161,343	72,602,477
Commitments to conduct future transactions		
Irrevocable loan commitments	1,787,971	1,330,645
Commitments in L/C operations		
Other guarantees	3,003,804	1,221,016
Other commitments		
	77,589,898	99,911,914

30. UNCOLLECTED INTEREST AND FEE RECEIVABLES

	30 Sep 2025 million dong	31 Dec 2024 million dong
Uncollected loan interest	653,142	580,751
Uncollected security interest		111,580
Uncollected fee receivables	30	30
	653,172	692,361

31. BAD DEBTS WRITTEN-OFF

_	30 Sep 2025 million dong	31 Dec 2024 million dong
s written-off under		
	591,740	600,645
bts written-off under		
The state of the s	1,927,304	1,888,138
	2,519,044	2,488,783
	s written-off under bts written-off under	s written-off under 591,740 bts written-off under 1,927,304

NOTES TO THE INTERIM SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at and for Quarter III ended 30 September 2025

32. CONCENTRATION OF ASSETS, LIABILITIES AND OFF-STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION ITEMS BY GEOGRAPHICAL REGIONS

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Unit:	IIIII	IIOII	u	OH

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	Loans to customers and to other	Deposits and borrowings from customers		Derivative	Trading and
Location	credit institutions	and other credit institutions	Credit commitments	(Total value of contracts)	investments securities
Domestic	126,854,210	148,880,975	6,134,355	197,916	38,906,891
	126,854,210	148,880,975	6,134,355	197,916	38,906,891

33. MARKET RISK

33.1 Interest rate risk

The real interest rate re-pricing term of the assets and liabilities is the remaining period from the date of financial statements to the latest interest rate re-pricing term.

The following assumptions and conditions are applied in the analysis of real interest rate repricing term of the Bank's assets and liabilities:

- ▶ Cash and cash equivalents on hand, investments in equity securities; long-term investments and other assets (fixed assets, real estate investments and other assets) are classified as non-interest bearing items;
- Deposits at the SBV are considered settlement deposits, thus the real interest repricing term is assumed to be one month;
- ▶ The real interest repricing term of security investments and trading securities which are debt securities is based on actual maturity date at the statement of financial position date of each securities; equity securities are classified as non-interest bearing items;
- ► The real interest repricing term of deposits due from other banks and loans to other banks, loans to customers, borrowings from the Government and the SBV, customer deposits are identified as follows:
 - Items with fixed interest rate during the contractual term: the real interest adjustment term is based on the contractual maturity date subsequent to the statement of financial position date;
 - Items with floating interest rate: the effective interest re-pricing term is determined based on the time to the nearest interest rate re-pricing date from the date of the statement of financial position;
- ▶ The real interest repricing term of other borrowed funds that the Bank bears risks is based on the actual remaining period subsequent to the statement of financial position date; and
- ► The real interest repricing term for other liablities is categorised from one to three months. In reality, these items can have different interest rate repricing terms.

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NOTES TO THE INTERIM SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at and for Quarter III ended 30 September 2025

33. MARKET RISK (continued)

33.1 Interest risk (continued)

Unit: million dong

	Non-interes		Non-interest				ond million dong		
	Overdue	bearing	Up to 1 month	1-3 months	3-6 months	6-12 months	1-5 years	Above 5 years	Total
ASSETS									Ar.
Cash and cash equivalents on hand Balances with the State Bank of		601,089							601,089
Vietnam Placements with and loans to other			529,843						529,843
banks (*) Trading securities (*)			15,824,818 3,883,720	3,521,531	823,742	152,488			20,322,579
Derivative financial instruments and				5,998,904	5,800,658	10,900,337	299,430		26,883,049
other financial assets (*) Loans and advances to customers (*)	1,992,454		197,916	67 700 004	47.454.050	7.005.007			197,916
Investment securities (*) Long-term investments (*) Fixed assets and investment	1,992,434	252,000 179,605	30,406,374 1,499,815	67,766,334 50,220	17,154,658 294,095	7,805,387 908,876	211,422 6,737,297	19,820 2,281,539	125,356,449 12,023,842 179,605
properties Other assets (*)	-	1,038,777 6,533,924							1,038,777 6,533,924
Total assets	1,992,454	8,605,395	52,342,486	77,336,989	24,073,153	19,767,088	7,248,149	2,301,359	193,667,073
LIABILITIES Deposits of and loans from the SBV and other banks Customers deposits Derivative financial instruments and other financial liabilities		368,955	18,293,806 20,518,941	1,117 29,359,396	89 40,396,837	1,109 31,961,971	159 7,981,242		18,296,280 130,587,342
Other borrowings Valuable papers Other liabilities		4,067,894	2,001,950			5,000,000	46,496 13,827,600	5,519,150	46,496 26,348,700 4,067,894
Total liabilities		4,436,849	40,814,697	29,360,513	40,396,926	36,963,080	21,855,497	5,519,150	179,346,712
Sensitive difference with on- balance sheet interest rate	1,992,454	4,168,546	11,527,789	47,976,476	(16,323,773)	(17,195,992)	(14,607,348)	(3,217,791)	14,320,361

^{(*):}These balances do not include provisions

NOTES TO THE INTERIM SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at and for Quarter III ended 30 September 2025

33. MARKET RISK (continued)

33.2 Currency risk

Currency risk is the risk that the value of a financial instrument fluctuates due to changes in foreign exchange rates.

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As the Bank was incorporated and operates in Vietnam, VND is the reporting currency. The major currency in which the Bank transacts is also VND. The Bank's loans and advances were mainly denominated in VND with the remainder mainly in USD. However, some of the Bank's other assets are in currencies other than VND and USD. The Bank's management has set limits on positions by currency. Positions are monitored on a daily basis and hedging strategies are used to ensure that the positions are maintained within established limits.

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NOTES TO THE INTERIM SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at and for Quarter III ended 30 September 2025

33. MARKET RISK (continued)

33.2 Currency risk (continued)

Classification of assets, liabilities and owners' equity of which currencies are translated into VND as at 30 September 2025 is as follows:

Unit: million dong

Other foreign

			currencies	
	EUR as translated	USD as translated	as translated	Total
ASSETS				
Cash and cash equivalents on hand	6,747	41,442		48,189
Balances with the State Bank of Vietnam		2,194		2,194
Placements with and loans to other banks (*) Trading securities (*)	8,621	1,243,900	250,789	1,503,310
Derivatives and other financial assets (*)				
Loans and advances to customers (*) Investment securities (*) Long-term investments (*)		187,524		187,524
Fixed assets and investment properties				
Other assets (*)		84,335	1,879	86,214
Total assets	15,368	1,559,395	252,668	
LIABILITIES	10,000	1,000,000	232,000	1,827,431
Deposits of and loans from the SBV and other banks		439,553		420 EE2
Customers' deposits	8,611	159,620	19	439,553 168,250
Derivatives and other financial liabilities	0,011	774,000	19	774,000
Other borrowings		774,000		114,000
Valuable papers				
Other liabilities	13	10,343		10,356
Capital and reserves				10,000
Total liabilities and owner's equity	8,624	1,383,516	19	1,392,159
FX position on-balance sheet	6,744	175,879	252,649	435,272
FX position off-balance sheet		(2,967,000)		(2,967,000)
FX position on, off-balance sheet	6,744	(2,791,121)	252,649	(2,531,728)
35.				

NOTES TO THE INTERIM SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at and for Quarter III ended 30 September 2025

MARKET RISK (continued)

33.3 Liquidity risk

Liquidity risk is defined as the risk that the Bank will encounter difficulty in meeting obligations associated with financial liabilities. Liquidity risk arises because of the possibility that the Bank might be unable to meet its payment obligations when they fall due under both normal and stressed circumstances. To limit this risk, the management has arranged diversified funding sources in addition to its core deposit base, and adopted a policy of managing assets with liquidity in mind and of monitoring future cash flows and liquidity on a daily basis. This incorporates an assessment of expected cash flows and the availability of high grade collateral which could be used to secure additional funding if required.

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The maturity term of assets and liabilities represents the remaining period of assets and liabilities as calculated from the statement of financial position date to the point of settlements as stipulated in contracts or in issuance terms and conditions.

The following assumptions and conditions are applied in the analysis of overdue status of the Bank's assets and liabilities:

- Deposits at the SBV are classified as demand deposits which include compulsory deposits. The balance of compulsory deposits depends on the proportion and terms of the Bank's customer deposits;
- ► The maturity term of investment securities is calculated based on the maturity date of each kind of securities;
- ▶ Trading securities and investment equity securities are listed securities, so they are considered as up to one month;
- ▶ The maturity term of placements with and loans to other banks; and loans to customers is determined on the maturity date as stipulated in contracts. The actual maturity term may be altered because loan contracts may be extended. Besides, loans to customers are reported at the principal amounts, which do not include provision for credit losses;
- ▶ The maturity term of equity investments is considered as more than one year because these investments do not have specific maturity date;
- The maturity term of deposits and borrowings from other banks; and customer's deposits is determined based on features of these items or the maturity date as stipulated in contracts. Vostro account and demand deposits is transacted as required by customers, and therefore, being classified as current accounts. The maturity term of borrowings and term deposits is determined based on the maturity date in contracts. In fact, these amounts may be rotated, and therefore, they last beyond the original maturity date; and
- ▶ The maturity term of fixed assets is determined on the remaining useful life of assets.

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NOTES TO THE INTERIM SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at and for Quarter III ended 30 September 2025

33. MARKET RISK (continued)

33.3 Liquidity risk (continued)

	Unit:	million	dong		
-	-000				

	Overdue		Before due date				Orne. Trimion dong	
	Above 3 months	Up to 3 months	Up to 1 month	1 - 3 months	3 - 12 months	1 - 5 years	Above 5 years	Total
ASSETS								
Cash and cash equivalents on hand Balances with the State Bank of			601,089					601,089
Vietnam Placements with and loans to other			529,843					529,843
banks (*) Trading securities (*) Derivative financial instruments and			15,824,819 26,883,049	3,521,531	976,229			20,322,579 26,883,049
other financial assets			197,916					197,916
Loans and advances to customers (*) Investment securities (*) Long-term investments (*)	1,422,699	569,755	6,923,927 1,751,815	12,094,768 50,220	35,552,677 1,202,971	38,519,980 6,737,297 52,605	30,272,643 2,281,539 127,000	125,356,449 12,023,842 179,605
Fixed assets and investment properties Other assets (*)			10,491 537,062	903,477	2,503,841	2,068,799	1,028,286 520,745	1,038,777 6,533,924
Total assets	1,422,699	569,755	53,260,011	16,569,996	40,235,718	47,378,681	34,230,213	193,667,073
LIABILITIES Deposits of and loans from the SBV								
and other banks Customers' deposits Derivative financial instruments and other financial liabilities			18,293,806 20,887,896	1,118 29,359,396	1,197 72,358,808	159 7,981,242		18,296,280 130,587,342
Other borrowings						46,496		46,496
Valuable papers Other liabilities			2,001,950 1,210,669	764,693	5,000,000 1,884,653	13,827,600 207,879	5,519,150	26,348,700 4,067,894
Total liabilities			42,394,321	30,125,207	79,244,658	22,063,376	5,519,150	179,346,712
Net liquidity difference	1,422,699	569,755	10,865,690	(13,555,211)	(39,008,940)	25,315,305	28,711,063	14,320,361

^{(*):} These balances do not include provisions

NOTES TO THE INTERIM SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at and for Quarter III ended 30 September 2025

34. EVENTS AFTER THE STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION DATE

There are no significant events occurring after the statement of financial position date which would require adjustments, notes or disclosures to be made on the interim separate financial statements.

Prepared by

Verified by

Approved by

NGÂN HANG THƯƠNG MA CỔ PHẨN

guyen Thuy Miong Groing

Director of Finance

Deputy General Director GIÁM ĐỐC

Lê Ngọc Hồng Nhật

Form: B05a/TCTD

Nghe An, Vietnam, 24... October, 2025