NOI BAI CATERING SERVICES JOINT STOCK COMPANY AUDITED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2024



TABLE OF CONTENTS

CONTENT		<u>.PAGE(S)</u>
STATEMENT OF THE BOARD OF	DIRECTORS	2-3
INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPO	RT	4 – 5
BALANCE SHEET		6 – 7
INCOME STATEMENT		8
CASH FLOW STATEMENT		9
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STAT	EMENTS	10 – 37

STATEMENT OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS

The Board of Directors of Noi Bai Catering Services Joint Stock Company (hereinafter referred to as the "Company") presents this report together with the audited Financial Statements for the year ended 31 December 2024.

BOARD OF MANAGEMENT, SUPERVISORY BOARD AND BOARD OF DIRECTORS

The members of the Board of Management and Board of Directors of the Company who held office for the fiscal year ended 31 December 2024 and up to the date of this report are as follows:

Board of Management

Mr Ngo Hong Minh	Chairman	
Mr Nguyen Van Dung	Member	
Mr Nguyen Van Hung Cuong	Member	Appointed on 24 April 2024
Mr Tran Viet Hai	Member	Appointed on 24 April 2024
Ms Nguyen Duc Hanh	Member	Resigned on 24 April 2024

Supervisory Board

Mr Le Hoang Chinh	The head	Appointed on 24 April 2024
Ms Do Thi Minh Ly	The head	Resigned on 24 April 2024
Mr Nguyen The Thach	Member	Appointed on 24 April 2024
Mr Vu Manh Phu	Member	Resigned on 24 April 2024
Ms Phan Thi Thuy Quyen	Member	

Board of Directors and Chief Accountant

Mr Nguyen Van Dung	General Director
Mr Pham Xuan Thang	Deputy General Director
Mr Chu Khanh Linh	Chief Accountant

SUBSEQUENT EVENTS AFTER THE END OF THE FISCAL YEAR

The Board of Directors confirms that no significan subsequent events have occurred after the fiscal yearend that would materially effect, require adjustment to, or necessitate disclosures in these Financial Statements.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS' STATEMENT OF RESPONSIBILITY

The Board of Directors of the Company is responsible for preparing the Financial Statements which give a true and fair view of the financial position of the Company for the fiscal year ended 31 December 2024 and its results of operations and cash flows for the year then ended. In preparing these Financial Statements, the Board of Directors is required to:

- Select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- Make judgments and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- State whether applicable accounting principles have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements and;

STATEMENT OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS (Cont'd)

BOARD OF DIRECTORS' STATEMENT OF RESPONSIBILITY (Cont'd)

- Prepare the Financial Statements on a going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the Company will continue in business;
- Design and implement an effective system of control to ensure the fair preparation and presentation of the Financial Statements, minimizing risks and preventing fraud.

The Board of Directors confirms that the Company has fully complied with the above requirements in preparing and presenting these Financial Statements.

The Board of Directors is responsible for ensuring that proper accounting records are properly kept, which disclose, with reasonable accuracy at any time, the financial position of the Company and to ensure that the Financial Statements comply with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, Vietnamese Corporate Accounting System, and related legal regulations on the preparation and presentation of the financial statements. It is also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the Company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud or other irregularities.

OTHER COMMITMENTS

The Board of Directors confirms that the Company has complied with disclosure requirements as stipulated in Circular No. 96/2020/TT-BTC dated 16 November 2020 of the Ministry of Finance regarding information disclosure on the stock market, complying with the provisions of Decree No. 155/2020/ND-CP dated 31 December 2020 of the Government detailing the implementation of a certain articles of the Securities Law and Circular No. 116/2020/TT-BTC dated 31 December 2020 of the Ministry of Finance guiding certain provisions on corporate governance applicable to public companies in Decree No. 155/2020/ND-CP.

For and on behalf of the Board of Directors,-

Nguyen Van Dung General Director

Hanoi, 24 February 2025

3



No: 109/2025/UHY-BCKT

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

On the Financial Statements of Noi Bai Catering Services Joint Stock Company For the fiscal year ended 31 December 2024

To: Shareholders, Board of Management and Board of Directors Noi Bai Catering Services Joint Stock Company

We have audited the accompanying Financial Statements of Noi Bai Catering Services Joint Stock Company (hereinafter referred to as the "Company") which were prepared on 24 February 2025, as set out on pages 06 to 37, including the Statement of Financial Position as at 31 December 2024, the Income Statement and the Cash Flow Statement for the fiscal year then ended and the Notes thereto.

Responsibilities of the Board of Directors

The Board of Directors of the Company is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the Financial Statements in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, Vietnamese Corporate Accounting System, and related legal regulations on the preparation and presentation of the Financial Statements and for such internal control as the Board of Directors determines is necessary to enable the preparation and presentation of the Financial Statements that are free from material misstatements, whether due to fraud or error.

Responsibilities of the Auditors

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these Financial Statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with Vietnamese Standards on Auditing. Those Standards require that we comply with ethical requirements, plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the Financial Statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The selected procedures depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the Company's preparation and fair presentation of the Financial Statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Company's internal control. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates made by the Board of Directors, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT (Cont'd)

Opinion of the Auditors

In our opinion, the Financial Statements give a true and fair view, in all material respects, of the financial position of the Noi Bai Catering Services Joint Stock Company as at 31 December 2024 and the results of its operations and its cash flows for the fiscal year then ended, in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, Vietnamese Corporate Accounting System and related legal regulations on the preparation and presentation of the Financial Statements.

Pham Gia Dat

Deputy General Director

Auditor's Practicing Certificate No. 0798-2023-112-1

For and on behalf of

UHY AUDITING AND CONSULTING COMPANY LIMITED

Hanoi, 24 February 2025

Pham Thi Thao Auditor

Auditor's Practicing Certificate

For the year ended 31 December 2024

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

As at 31 December 2024

ASSETS	Code	Note	31/12/2024 VND	01/01/2024 VND
CURRENT ASSETS	100	-	161,154,139,650	133,028,424,682
	110	4	13,483,353,480	13,180,617,232
Cash and cash equivalents Cash	111	988 7 37	13,483,353,480	13,180,617,232
Short-term financial investments	120	5	53,000,000,000	3,500,000,000
Held to maturity investments	123		53,000,000,000	3,500,000,000
- AT	130		78,476,084,904	100,843,125,717
Short-term receivables Short-term trade account receivables	131	6	74,679,735,010	100,805,283,349
	132	7	2,840,287,621	218,650,855
Short-term advances to suppliers	136	8	2,159,747,226	1,022,876,466
Other short-term receivables Provision for short-term doubtful	137	9	(1,203,684,953)	(1,203,684,953)
debts	137		(2,202,000,000)	
Inventories	140		15,422,810,278	13,659,301,102
Inventories	141	10	15,422,810,278	13,659,301,102
Other current assets	150		771,890,988	1,845,380,631
Deductible VAT	152	15	771,890,988	1 =
Taxes and amounts receivable from	153		· ·	1,845,380,631
the State Budget				
NON-CURRENT ASSETS	200		310,849,716,759	330,189,960,930
Long-term receivables	210		561,078,800	721,078,800
Other long-term receivables	216	8	1,372,878,800	1,532,878,800
Provision for long-term bad receivables	219	9	(811,800,000)	(811,800,000)
Fixed assets	220		299,688,356,071	327,752,128,593
Tangible fixed assets	221	11	299,688,356,071	327,752,128,593
- Cost	222		566,060,443,729	564,976,261,911
- Accumulated depreciation	223		(266, 372, 087, 658)	(237,224,133,318)
Intangible fixed assets	227	12		-
- Cost	228		4,748,831,818	4,748,831,818
- Accumulated depreciation	229		(4,748,831,818)	(4,748,831,818)
Other non-current assets	260		10,600,281,888	1,716,753,537
Long-term prepayment	261	13	10,600,281,888	1,716,753,537
TOTAL ASSETS	270		472,003,856,409	463,218,385,612

Noi Bai International Airport, Phu Minh Commune, Soc Son District, Hanoi City, Vietnam For the year ended 31 December 2024

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION (Cont'd)

As at 31 December 2024

RESOURCES	Code	Note	31/12/2024	01/01/2024
		-	VND	VND
LIABILITIES	300		289,509,813,012	335,493,443,805
Current liabilities	310		231,597,780,209	216,981,411,002
Short-term trade account payables	311	14	74,935,787,763	61,089,610,500
Short-term advances from customers	312		58,279,950	10,253,581
Taxes and amounts payables to the State Budget	313	15	10,276,508,846	1,203,440,961
Payable to employees	314		53,662,533,865	31,774,485,138
Accrued expenses	315	16	2,107,016,374	1,907,204,911
Other short-term payables	319	17	533,317,447	308,159,256
Short-term borrowings and finance	320	18	89,753,937,994	120,156,238,685
lease debts				
Bonus and welfare fund	322		270,397,970	532,017,970
Non-current liabilities	330		57,912,032,803	118,512,032,803
Long-term borrowings and finance	338	18	57,912,032,803	118,512,032,803
lease debts				
OWNERS' EQUITY	400		182,494,043,397	127,724,941,807
Owners' equity	410	19	182,494,043,397	127,724,941,807
Owners' equity investment	411		179,490,980,000	179,490,980,000
- Ordinary shares with voting	411a		179,490,980,000	179,490,980,000
rights	415		(0 000 000)	(8,880,000)
Treasury shares	415		(8,880,000) 3,011,943,397	(51,757,158,193)
Retained earnings	421			
 Accumulated retained earnings brought forward 	421a		(51,757,158,193)	(97,940,671,487)
- Retained earnings for the current year	421b		54,769,101,590	46, 183, 513, 294
TOTAL RESOURCES	440	3.E	472,003,856,409	463,218,385,612

Hanoi, 24 February 2025

Preparer

Chief Accountant

Chu Khanh Linh

Nguyen Van Dung

General Directors

CÔ PHẦN

For the year ended 31 December 2024

Noi Bai International Airport, Phu Minh Commune, Soc Son District, Hanoi City, Vietnam

INCOME STATEMENT

For the fiscal year ended 31 December 2024

Items	Co de	Note	Year 2024 VND	Year 2023 VND
Gross sales of goods and services	01	21	758,843,118,026	633,855,855,584
Less deductions	02	22	26,776,552,303	20,141,974,497
Net sales of goods and services	10		732,066,565,723	613,713,881,087
Cost of service renderred	11	23	615,109,381,060	510,394,751,918
Gross profit from sales of goods and	20		116,957,184,663	103,319,129,169
Financial income	21	24	2,798,925,788	3,984,352,409
Financial expenses	22	25	12,367,509,534	24,669,000,541
Including: Interest expense	23		12,077,550,507	24,550,860,451
Selling expenses	25	26	13,881,294,686	14,879,736,267
General and administrative expenses	26	26	26,072,465,114	21,803,328,550
Operating profit	30		67,434,841,117	45,951,416,220
Other income	31	27	213,117,311	239,334,625
Other expenses	32		39,410,704	7,237,551
Profit from other activities	40		173,706,607	232,097,074
Net profit before tax	50		67,608,547,724	46,183,513,294
Current corporate income tax expenses	51	29	12,839,446,134	-
Net profit after tax	60		54,769,101,590	46,183,513,294
Basic earnings per share	70	30	3,052	2,573
Diluted earnings per share	71		3,052	2,573

Hanoi, 24 February 2025

Preparer

Vu Thi Thu Ha

Chu Khanh Linh

Chief Accountant

General Directors

CÔNG TY

CÔ PẨN

SUẤT ĂN KHÔNG

NỘU BÀI

Nguyên Van Dung

Noi Bai International Airport, Phu Minh Commune, Soc Son District, Hanoi City, Vietnam

31 December 2024

CASH FLOW STATEMENT (Applying indirect method)

For the fiscal year ended 31 December 2024

Items	Code	Note	Year 2024 VND	Year 2023 VND
Cash flows from operating activities		-		
Profit before tax	1		67,608,547,724	46,183,513,294
Adjustments for:				
Depreciation and amortization	02		29,147,954,340	29,569,688,076
Foreign exchange difference (gain)/loss from	04		(27,575,008)	50,678,223
revaluation of monetary items denominated in				
foreign currency				
(Gain)/loss from investing activities	05		(1,180,370,887)	(2,528,668,545)
Interest expense	06		12,077,550,507	24,550,860,451
Operating profit before movements in working	08		107,626,106,676	97,826,071,499
capital				
Increase, decrease in receivables	09		24,565,861,963	(32,360,556,782)
Increase, decrease in inventories	10		(1,763,509,176)	(1,002,678,350)
Increase, decrease in payable	11		33,877,299,428	22,044,938,566
Increase, decrease in prepaid expense	12		(8,883,528,351)	1,277,049,050
Interest paid	14		(12,230,779,159)	(31,187,399,151)
Corporate income tax paid	15		(1,544,847,012)	
Net cash from operating activities	20		141,646,604,369	56,597,424,832
Cash flows from investing activities				*
Acquisition of fixed assets and other long-term assets	21		(1,084,181,818)	
Proceeds from fixed assets and long-term assets disposal	22			45,904,909
Cash outflow for lending, buying debt instruments of other companies	23		(53,000,000,000)	(43,500,000,000)
Cash recovered from lending, selling debt instruments of other companies	24		3,500,000,000	70,000,000,000
Interest income, dividend and profit paid	27		215,039,380	2,303,626,990
Net cash from investing activities	30		(50,369,142,438)	28,849,531,899
Cash flows from financing activities				
Proceeds from borrowings	33		515,841,739,555	374,222,432,809
Repayment of borrowings	34		(606,844,040,246)	(459,287,452,734)
Dividends paid	36			(26,922,315,000)
Net cash from financing activities	40		(91,002,300,691)	(111,987,334,925)
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents	50		275,161,240	(26,540,378,194)
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the	60	4	13,180,617,232	39,771,673,649
year	(1		27,575,008	(50,678,223)
Effect from changing foreign exchange rate	61	4	13,483,353,480	13,180,617,232
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the year	70	4	13,463,333,460	13,100,017,232

Preparer

Vu Thi Thu Ha

Chief Accountant

Chu Khanh Linh

Hanoi, 24 February 2025

General Directors

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Nguyen Van Dung

For the year ended 31 December 2024

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

These notes are an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the accompanying financial statements.

1. BUSINESS HIGHLIGHTS

1.1 STRUCTURE OF OWNERSHIP

Noi Bai Catering Services Joint Stock Company, (hereinafter referred to as the" Company is a joint-stock company that is incorporated and operates under Business Registration Certificate for Joint Stock Company No. 0101509403 dated 7 July 2004 and amended for the 22nd on 8 July 2021 by the Hanoi Department of Planning and Investment.

On 16 June 2010, the Company was officially licensed to register securities trading at the Vietnam Securities Depository Center under the securities registration certificate No. 134/2010/GCNCP-VSD. Accordingly, the Company has been registered granted a securities code at the Vietnam Securities Depository Center since 16 June 2010.

- Securities name: Noi Bai Air Catering Joint Stock Company;
- Securities code: NCS;
- Par value: VND 10,000/share (Ten thousand dong);
- Securities type: Common stock;
- Number of registered shares: 17,949,098 shares (Seventeen million, nine hundred forty-nine thousand and ninety-eight shares);
- Total value of registered shares: VND 179,490,980,000 (One hundred seventy-nine billion, four hundred ninety million, nine hundred eighty thousand dong).

On 12 November 2015, the Company officially commenced trading on the Hanoi Stock Exchange with the stock code NCS according to Decision No. 749/QD-SGDHN regarding the approval of stock trading registration.

The number of staff at the Company as at 31 December 2024 is 753 (compared to 742 as at 31 December 2023).

The Company's head office is located in Noi Bai International Airport, Phu Minh Commune, Soc Son District, Hanoi City, Vietnam

1.2 BUSINESS LINES

The company operates in the food processing industry.

1.3 PRINCIPAL ACTIVITIES

The main production and business activities of the Company are:

- Processing meals: For passengers of airlines, charter flights;
- Other catering services: Providing meals and services for customers inside and outside the
 aviation industry. Providing services related to the production and supply of meals;
- Trading in beverages: wholesale of alcoholic and non-alcoholic beverages;
- Direct import and export for processing meals;
- Producing cakes from flour.

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Noi Bai International Airport, Phu Minh Commune,

Soc Son District, Hanoi City, Vietnam

For the year ended 31 December 2024

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Cont'd)

These notes are an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the accompanying financial statements.

1. BUSINESS HIGHLIGHTS (Cont'd)

1.4 NORMAL BUSINESS CYCLE

The normal business cycle of the Company is 12 months.

1.5 STATEMENT OF COMPARABILITY IN THE FINANCIAL STATEMENT

The comparative figures for the year ended 31 December 2024 are from the audited Financial Statements for the year ended 31 December 2023, which are fully comparable.

2. APPLICABLE ACCOUNTING STANDARDS AND REGIMES

2.1 APPLICABLE ACCOUNTING STANDARDS AND REGIMES

The Company applied to Vietnamese Accounting Standards, Vietnamese Corporate Accounting System issued under Circular No.200/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 by the Ministry of Finance guiding Corporate Accounting System and Circular No. 53/2016/TT-BTC dated 21 March 2016, which amends and supplements certain provisions of Circular No.200/2014/TT-BTC.

2.2 FISCAL YEAR

The fiscal year of the Company begins on 1 January and ends on 31 December of each calendar year.

2.3 COMPLIANCE WITH ACCOUNTING STANDARDS AND SYSTEM

The Company's Financial Statements are prepared and presented in compliance with the requirements of Vietnamese Accounting Standards and the current Vietnamese Enterprise Accounting Regime and legal regulations related to the preparation and presentation of Financial Statements.

3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The significant accounting policies adopted by the Company in the preparation of these Financial Statements are as follows:

3.1 BASIS OF PREPARATION

Basis of preparation

The Financial Statements are prepared on an accrual basis basis (excluding information related to cash flows), in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, Vietnamese Enterprise Accounting Regime and legal regulations related to the preparation and presentation of Financial Statements. The Company's accounting policies used to prepare the Financial Statements for the year ended 31 December 2024 are applied consistently with those applied in the preparation of the 2023 Financial Statements.

Going concern

As of 31 December 2024, the Company's current assets (Code 100) balance is lower than the current liabilities (Code 310) balance by VND (67,617,416,482). However, the Company's Board of Directors assesses that this does not affect the Company's ability to pay and continue operating for the following reasons:

Noi Bai International Airport, Phu Minh Commune, Soc Son District, Hanoi City, Vietnam FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
For the year ended
31 December 2024

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Cont'd)

These notes are an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the accompanying financial statements.

3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Cont'd)

3.1 BASIS OF PREPARATION (Cont'd)

Going concern (cont'd)

- The Company's business performance has gradually recovered and developed over the years. Specifically, Net sales of goods and services increased by VND 118.3 billion, Net profit after tax for 2024 reached VND 54.77 billion, representing an increase of 18.6% compared to 2023. In addition, the Company's net cash flow from operating activities in 2024 will continue to be positive at VND 140 billion (VND 56.6 billion in 2023).
- In 2025, based on the flight schedules of the airlines, the Company has developed a
 production and business plan rojected revenue and profit surpassing 2024 figures. Total
 profit after tax for 2025 is expected to reach VND 63.18 billion.
- In 2024, the Company paid all due debts on time, and all credit debts without any overdue payments.

On this basis, the Board of Directors believes that the Company's Financial Statements for the fiscal year ending 31 December 2024, prepared on the basis of the going concern assumption, are completely appropriate.

3.2 ACCOUNTING ESTIMATES

The preparation of the Financial Statements in conformity with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, Vietnamese corporate accounting regime and legal regulations related to the preparation and presentation of Financial Statements requires the Board of Directors to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets, liabilities and disclosures of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the Financial Statements and the reported amounts of revenue and expenses during the year. Actual results could differ from these estimates and assumption.

3.3 CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

Cash and cash equivalents comprise cash on hand, cash at bank, short-term or highly liquid investments with an original maturity term of not exceeding 3 months that are readily convertible to known amounts of cash and subject to an insignificant risk of changes in value.

3.4 FINANCIAL INVESTMENTS

Investments held to maturity

Investments are classified as held to maturity when the Company has the intention and ability to hold them until maturity. Investments held to maturity include term bank deposits intended to earn periodic interest.

3.5 RECEIVABLES

Accounts receivable are stated at carrying amount, less provisions for doubtful debts. Receivables are classifie according to the following principles:

For the year ended 31 December 2024

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Cont'd)

These notes are an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the accompanying financial statements.

3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Cont'd)

3.5 RECEIVABLES (Cont'd)

- Accounts receivable from customers represent trade receivables arising from purchase and sale transactions between the Company and independent customers.
- Other accounts receivable reflect non-commercial receivables that are unrelated to purchase and sale transactions.

Provision for doubtful debts is made for overdue receivables according to the term of economic contract, the contractual commitment, and debt agreements that remain uncollected despite multiple demands. Overdue receivables are determined based on the principal repayment schedule stated in the initial sale contract, regardless of any extension agreed upon by the parties. This also applies to receivables that have not yet due if the debtor is bankrupt, undergoing dissolution, disappearance, or fleeing, and being reversed when the debt is collected.

Any increases or decreases in the provision for doubtful debts at the balance sheet date are recorded as administrative expenses.

3.6 INVENTORIES

Inventories are measured at the lower of cost or net realizable value.

The cost of inventories, including raw materials and goods, comprises purchase price and other directly related costs incurred to bring the inventories to their present location and condition.

Net realizable values are the estimated selling prices of inventories in an ordinary course of business, less the estimated cost of completion and necessary costs to make the sale.

The Company applies the periodic inventory method for inventory accounting. The cost of inventories issued is calculated using the monthly weighted average method.

3.7 PREPAID EXPENSES

Prepaid expenses include actual expenses that have been incurred but are related to the results of production and business activities across multiple accounting periods. Prepaid expenses consist of:

Prepaid expenses include short-term prepaid expenses and long-term prepaid expenses depending on the original term. These amounts are amortized over the period for which the expenses are paid or over the period in which economic benefits are expected to be generated.

The calculation and allocation of long-term prepaid expenses into production and business expenses for each accounting period is based on the nature and extent of each type of expense to select a reasonable allocation method and criteria. Prepaid expenses are gradually allocated into production and business expenses using the straight-line method.

These notes are an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the accompanying financial statements.

3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Cont'd)

3.8 TANGIBLES FIXED ASSETS

Tangible fixed assets are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation. The cost of tangible fixed assets includes all costs incurred by the Company to acquire the fixed and bring them to the condition necessary for their intended use. Costs incurred after initial recognition are added to the asset's cost if they are expected to enhance future economic benefits. Costs that do not meet this criterion are recorded as expenses in the the year incurred.

When tangible fixed assets are sold or disposed of, their historical cost and accumulated depreciation are emoved from the accounts, and any resulting gain or loss is recognized as income or expense for the year.

Tangible fixed assets are depreciated on a straight-line basis over their estimated useful lives. The useful lives of tangible fixed assets are as follows:

Fixed assets	Useful lives (years)
- Buildings and structures	05 - 50
- Machines and equipment	03 - 15
- Vehicles and transmission equipment	03 - 10
- Management equipment	03 - 10

3.9 INTANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS

Intangible fixed assets are stated at cost less accumulated amortization.

The cost of intangible fixed assets includes all costs incurred by the Company to acquire the fixed and bring them to the condition necessary for their intended use. Costs incurred after initial recognition are added to the asset's cost if they are expected to enhance future economic benefits. Costs that do not meet this criterion are recorded as expenses in the the year incurred.

When tangible fixed assets are sold or disposed of, their historical cost and accumulated depreciation are emoved from the accounts, and any resulting gain or loss is recognized as income or expense for the year.

The Company's intangible assets include software, which is stated at cost less accumulated amortization. The cost of acquiring new software that is not an integral part of the related hardware is capitalized and included in intangible assets. Intangible assets are amortized using the straight-line method over a period of 03 to 05 years.

3.10 LIABILITIES

Liabilities are amounts payable to suppliers and others. Liabilities include trade and other payables. Liabilities are not recorded as less than the obligation to pay.

The classification of payables is made according to the following principles:

- Trade payables reflect commercial payables arising from the purchase of goods, services, assets from independent entities;
- Other payables reflect non-commercial obligations that are unrelated to the purchase, sale, or provision of goods and services.

Payables are tracked in detail by subjects and payment terms.

These notes are an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the accompanying financial statements.

3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Cont'd)

3.11 OWNER'S EQUITY

Owner's capital contribution

Owner's contributed capital is recognized based on the actual amounts contributed by the owner.

Treasury shares

Undistributed profit after tax refers to the Company's profits from its operations after deducting adjustments for retrospective changes in accounting policies and corrections of material errors from previous years. Corporate income tax profit is distributed to shareholders after allocations to reserves have been made in accordance with the Company's Charter and legal regulations and after approval by the General Meeting of Shareholders.

When distributing profits to owners and shareholders, consideration is given to non-monetary items included in the undistributed profit after tax that may affect cash flow and the ability to pay dividends/profits. These may include gains from the revaluation of assets contributed as capital, revaluation of monetary items, financial instruments, and other non-monetary items. Dividends are recognized as liabilities on the Company's Balance Sheet once a dividend distribution announcement has been made by the Company's Board of Managements.

3.12 REVENUE AND INCOME RECOGNITION

Sales revenue

Sales revenue is determined when all five (5) following conditions are met:

- The company has transferred to the buyer the significant risks and rewards of ownership
 of the goods;
- The company no longer retains the right to manage the goods as the owner of the goods or the right to control the goods;
- The revenue is determined relatively reliably;
- The enterprise has obtained or will obtain economic benefits from the sale transaction;
- The costs related to the sale transaction can be determined.

Services revenue

Services revenue is recognized when the outcome of the transaction can be measured reliably. If the provision of services extends over multiple periods, revenue is recognized in the period corresponding to the stage of completion at the end of the accounting period. The outcome of a service transaction is recognized when all four (4) of the following conditions are met:

 Revenue can be measured reliably. If contracts allow buyers to return services under certain conditions, revenue is recognized only when those conditions no longer exist and the buyers can no longer return the services;

These notes are an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the accompanying financial statements.

3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Cont'd)

3.12 REVENUE AND INCOME RECOGNITION (Cont'd)

- The Company has received or expected to receive economic benefits from the service provision transactions;
- The stage of completion of the transaction at the end of the reporting period can be measured reliably; and
- The costs incurred for the transactions and the costs to complete the transactions can be measured reliably.

3.13 COST OF GOODS SOLD

The cost of goods sold and services rendered represents the total costs directly associated with providing goods and services.

3.14 FINANCIAL EXPENSES

Financial expenses reflect expenses incurred during the period, mainly including borrowing costs, losses from the sale of foreign currencies, exchange rate differences in payments transactions, and exchange rate differences arising from the revaluation of foreign currency balances at the end of the period

3.15 SELLING EXPENSES AND ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES

Selling expenses reflect actual costs incurred during the process of selling products, goods, and providing services, including offering expenses, product promotion, advertising, sales commissions, product and goods warranty costs, preservation, packaging, transportation costs, etc.

Administrative expenses reflect general management expenses of the enterprise, including costs of salaries for employees in the business management department (salaries, wages, allowances, etc.); Social insurance, health insurance, union fees, unemployment insurance for business management employees; Costs of office materials, labor tools, depreciation of fixed assets used for business management; Land rent, business license tax; Provision for bad debts; Outsourced services (electricity, water, telephone, fax, property insurance, fire and explosion insurance, etc.); Other cash expenses.

3.16 FOREIGN CURRENCY

Transactions in foreign currencies are converted at the exchange rate on the transaction date. Monetary items denominated in foreign currencies at the fiscal year-end are revalued using the exchange rate on that date.

Exchange rate differences arising during the year from foreign currency transactions are recognized in financial income or financial expenses. Exchange rate differences from the revaluation of monetary items denominated in foreign currency at the fiscal year-end, after offsetting increases and decreases, are recorded in financial income or financial expenses.

The exchange rates used to convert foreign currency transactions are the actual transaction rates at the time of these occurrences. The actual transaction rate for foreign currency transaction is determined as follows:

Noi Bai International Airport, Phu Minh Commune, Soc Son District, Hanoi City, Vietnam FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
For the year ended
31 December 2024

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Cont'd)

These notes are an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the accompanying financial statements.

3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Cont'd)

3.16 FOREIGN CURRENCIES (Cont'd)

- For accounts receivable: The buying exchange from the commercial bank where the Company designates customers to make payments at the transaction time.
- For accounts payable: The selliing exchange rate from the commercial bank where the Company plans to conduct the transaction at the transaction time.
- For transactions involving the purchase of assets or expenses paid immediately in foreign currency (not recorded via accounts payable): the buying exchange rate of the commercial bank where the Company makes the payment.

The exchange rate for year- end revaluation of monetary items denominated in foreign currencies is determined according to the following principles:

- For foreign currency accounts at banks: The buying exchange rate from the commercial bank where the Company holds these accounts.
- For monetary items denominated in foreign currency classified as other assets: The buying exchange from the Joint Stock Commercial Bank, which the Company regularly makes transactions.
- For monetary items denominated in foreign currency classified as accounts payable: the selling exchange rate from the Joint Stock Commercial Bank, where the Company regularly conducts transactions.

3.17 BORROWING EXPENSES

Borrowing expenses include interest and other costs incurred in connection with borrowings.

Borrowing expenses are recognized as expenses when incurred. In cases where borrowing expenses are directly related to the investment in construction or production of uncompleted assets that require a sufficient period (over 12 months) to be ready for their intended use or sale, these borrowing expenses are capitalized. For loans specifically for the construction of fixed assets, investment real estate, interest is capitalized even if the construction period is less than 12 months. Income arising from temporary investment of loans is recorded as a reduction in the original cost of related assets.

For general borrowings, which are partially used for investment in the construction or production of unfinished assets, capitalized borrowing expenses are determined according to the capitalization rate for the weighted average cumulative costs incurred for investment in basic construction or production of that asset. The capitalization rate is calculated according to the weighted average interest rate of the outstanding borrowings during the period, except for separate borrowings serving the purpose of forming a specific asset.

3.18 TAXES AND AMOUNTS PAYABLE TO THE STATE BUDGET

Value Added Tax (VAT)

The Company apply VAT declaration and calculation according to the guidance of current tax laws.

These notes are an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the accompanying financial statements.

3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Cont'd)

3.18 TAXES AND AMOUNTS PAYABLE TO THE STATE BUDGET (Cont'd)

Current corporate income tax

Corporate income tax (if applicable) represents the total value of taxes payable for the current year.

Current income tax is the tax calculated on taxable income. Taxable income differs from accounting profit due to adjustments for temporary differences between tax and accounting, non-deductible expenses as well as adjustments for non-taxable income and losses carried forward.

The determination of the Company's corporate income tax is based on current tax regulations. However, these regulations are subject to change from time to time and the final determination of corporate income tax depends on the results of the audit by the competent tax authority.

Other taxes

Other taxes are applied in accordance with the current tax laws in Vietnam.

3.19 EARNINGS PER SHARE, DILUTED EARNINGS PER SHARE

Earnings per share is calculated by dividing the profit or loss after tax attributable to ordinary shareholders of the Company (after adjusting for the Bonus and Welfare Fund and the Executive Board Bonus Fund) by the weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding during the year.

Diluted earnings per share is calculated by dividing the profit or loss after tax attributable to ordinary shareholders of the Company (after adjusting for the Bonus and Welfare Fund, the Executive Board Bonus Fund and dividends on convertible preference shares) by the weighted average number of ordinary shares that would be issued on the conversion of all dilutive potential ordinary shares into ordinary shares.

3.20 RELATED PARTIES

A party is considered to be related to the Company if it has the ability to control the Company or exercise significant influence over the Company in making financial and operating decisions. Related parties include:

- Enterprises that control, are controlled by, or are under common control with the Company, either directly or indirectly, including the Parent Company, subsidiaries, joint ventures, co-controlled entities, and associates.
- Individuals who directly or indirectly hold voting rights in the Company, exercise significant influence over the Company, or are key management personnel responsible for planning, directing, and controlling the Company's activities. This also extends to close family members of these individuals.
- Enterprises in which the aforementioned individuals hold direct or indirect voting rights or have a significant influence.

When considering each relationship of related parties, the nature of the relationship is paid attention to, not merely its legal form.

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Noi Bai International Airport, Phu Minh Commune, Soc Son District, Hanoi City, Vietnam For the year ended 31 December 2024

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Cont'd)

These notes are an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the accompanying financial statements.

4. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENT

	31/12/2024	01/01/2024
	VND	VND
Cash at bank	13,483,353,480	13,180,617,232
Total	13,483,353,480	13,180,617,232

Noi Bai International Airport, Phu Minh Commune, Soc Son District, Hanoi City, Vietnam

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Cont'd)

These notes are an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the accompanying financial statements.

FINANCIAL INVESTMENTS 5.

	31/12/2024		01/01/2024	
	Cost VND	Carrying amount VND	Cost VND	Carrying amount VND
Short-term Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Foreign Trade of Vietnam (i)	53,000,000,000	53,000,000,000	3,500,000,000 3,500,000,000	3,500,000,000 3,500,000,000
Fortune Vietnam Joint Stock Commercial Bank (i) Vietnam Bank for Agriculture and Rural Development (i) Southeast Asia Commercial Joint Stock Bank (i)	20,000,000,000 3,000,000,000 10,000,000,000	20,000,000,000 3,000,000,000 10,000,000,000	-	
Tien Phong Commercial Joint Stock Bank (i) Total	20,000,000,000 53,000,000,000	20,000,000,000 53,000,000,000	3,500,000,000	3,500,000,000

⁽i) Term deposit contracts ranging from 06 to 12 months at banks with interest rates between 4.2 and 5.8% per year

Noi Bai International Airport, Phu Minh Commune, Soc Son District, Hanoi City, Vietnam

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Cont'd)
These notes are an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the accompanying financial statements.

TRADE RECEIVABLES 6.

are presented in Note No. 31

	31/12/20	24	01/01/20	24
, e	Amount VND	Provision VND	Amount VND	Provision VND
- Vietnam Airlines JSC	31,573,886,656	-	67,336,224,537	-
- Vietnam Airport Ground Services Company Limited	4,760,700,050) -	4,035,544,558	=
- Green Biomix Company Co., Ltd	3,628,503,574	=	1,949,996,196	-
- Korean Air	3,561,054,174	10 4	2,740,508,881	=
- Cathay Pacific Airways	2,982,304,212		1,088,735,763	-
- Vinschool JSC	2,818,991,704		2,015,553,258	-
- Emirates	2,741,834,478		5,949,637,791	-
- Starlux Airlines	2,689,903,376	-	10 00 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 1	=
- China Airlines Limited	1,761,582,536	- ,,	1,251,084,984	-
- Japan Airlines	1,378,597,027	<u>.</u> .	1,618,348,740	
- Japan Airlines - Indochina Airlines JSC	1,203,684,953	(1,203,684,953)	1,203,684,953	(1,203,684,953)
- Asiana Airlines	865,917,994		1,553,165,470	
- Other Customers	14,712,774,276		10,062,798,218	
Total	74,679,735,010	(1,203,684,953)	100,805,283,349	(1,203,684,953)
Receivables from customers who are related parties: Details	37,626,037,697		72,845,544,721	ACT II SK TILE AND

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Cont'd)

These notes are an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the accompanying financial statements.

7. SHORT-TERM ADVANCES TO SUPPLIES

	31/12/2024		01/01/2024	01/01/2024	
	Amount VND	Provision VND	Amount VND	Provision VND	
 Thien Linh Trading Co., Ltd Environmental Technology Trading & Service Co., Ltd 	956,553,500	-	-	- 1112	
- Vietnam Airlines JSC	741,805,200	-	_	_	
- ATTSV Equipment Engineering Co., Ltd	306,588,733	2 0	-	4000 4000	
- Gia Bach Foods Co., Ltd	248,405,400		-	22	
- Nguyen Hong Co., Ltd	188,984,146	_	© <u>=</u>	-	
- Thanh Cong Co., Ltd	134,784,000	Ħ	5.77 2. 8 7		
- Other Customers		=	73,080,609	-	
Total	263,166,642	-	145,570,246	-	
	2,840,287,621		218,650,855		
Short-term advances to suppliers who are related parties: Details are presented in Note No.31	306,588,733	-	-		

8. OTHER RECEIVABLES

	31/12/20	31/12/2024		01/01/2024	
	Amount VND	Provision VND	Amount VND	Provision VND	
a) Short-term	2,159,747,226	1.	1,022,876,466	_	
- Advances	671,955,185	-	534,806,958	_	
 Estimated accrued interest 	1,027,660,274	-	62,328,767	1 × 2	
- Other receivables	460,131,767	140	425,740,741		
b) Long-term	1,372,878,800	(811,800,000)	1,532,878,800	(811,800,000)	
- Mr Nguyen Quoc Khanh	983,600,000	(811,800,000)	1,143,600,000	(811,800,000)	
- Long-term collateral and deposit	389,278,800		389,278,800		
Total	3,532,626,026	(811,800,000)	2,555,755,266	(811,800,000)	

Noi Bai International Airport, Phu Minh Commune, Soc Son District, Hanoi City, Vietnam

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Cont'd)

These notes are an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the accompanying financial statements.

9. BAD DEBT

		31/12/2024			01/01/2024	
	Amount	Recoverable amount	Provision	Amount	Recoverable amount	Provision
Overdue receivables	VND	VND	VND	VND	VND	VND
- Indochina Airlines Joint Stock Company	1,203,684,953	_	(1,203,684,953)	1,203,684,953		(1,203,684,953)
- Mr Nguyen Quoc Khanh (**)	1,143,600,000	331,800,000	(811,800,000)	1,303,600,000	491,800,000	(811,800,000)
Total	2,347,284,953	331,800,000	(2,015,484,953)	2,507,284,953	491,800,000	(2,015,484,953)

^(*) This is a receivable that has been overdue for more than 5 years. The Board of Directors has assessed that it is not recoverable and has previously made a 100% provision for for impairment

10. INVENTORY

31/12/2024	31/12/2024		01/01/2024	
Cost VND	Provision VND	Cost VND	Provision VND	
11,844,805,684	-	11,922,428,680	-	
	-		-	
	Cost VND	Cost Provision VND VND 11,844,805,684 - 3,578,004,594 -	Cost VND Provision VND Cost VND 11,844,805,684 - 11,922,428,680 3,578,004,594 - 1,736,872,422	

^(**) According to the deposit contract 25/HDDC-NCS dated 15 April 2019 with Mr. Nguyen Quoc Khanh regarding the lease of the premises, the initial deposit amount of VND 1,623,600,000 will be refunded over a period of 10 years, with an annual payment of VND 160,000,000 to be made before 31 December each year; According to the assessment of the Board of General Directors of the company, there are still risks associated with this receivable due to the long collection period, the impact of inflation, etc., so a provision for impairment of 50% of the initial principal balance has been established.

Noi Bai International Airport, Phu Minh Commune, Soc Son District, Hanoi City, Vietnam

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Cont'd)

These notes are an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the accompanying financial statements.

11. TANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS

	Buildings Structures	Machinery & Equipment	Motor Vehicles Transmission	Office Equipment	Total
	<u>VND</u>	VND	<u>VND</u>	<u>VND</u>	<u>VND</u>
COST					
01/01/2024	184,803,727,721	231,512,708,769	105,606,074,950	43,053,750,471	564,976,261,911
- New acquisitions	-	1,084,181,818	9章	-	1,084,181,818
31/12/2024	184,803,727,721	232,596,890,587	105,606,074,950	43,053,750,471	566,060,443,729
ACCUMULATED DEPRECIATION			85		
01/01/2024	(20,242,064,798)	(102,333,719,489)	(78,057,486,462)	(36,590,862,569)	(237,224,133,318)
- Depreciation	(3,696,074,556)	(14,961,944,938)	(6,856,991,617)	(3,632,943,229)	(29,147,954,340)
31/12/2024	(23,938,139,354)	(117,295,664,427)	(84,914,478,079)	(40,223,805,798)	(266,372,087,658)
NET BOOK VALUE			,		
01/01/2024	164,561,662,923	129,178,989,280	27,548,588,488	6,462,887,902	327,752,128,593
31/12/2024	160,865,588,367	115,301,226,160	20,691,596,871	2,829,944,673	299,688,356,071

Noi Bai International Airport, Phu Minh Commune, Soc Son District, Hanoi City, Vietnam For the year ended 31 December 2024

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Cont'd)

These notes are an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the accompanying financial statements.

11. TANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS (Cont'd)

As of 31 December 2024, the original cost of fully depreciated tangible fixed assets still in use is VND 67,570,367,498 (as of 1 January 2024, it was VND 65,132,835,729).

As of 31 December 2024, the company's mortgaged assets are presented in Note 18 "Borrowings and financial leases" including:

• All machinery and equipment to be formed in the future for the "Noi Bai Air Catering Processing Facility" as well as associated property rights, arising benefits, insurance claims, goodwill, and any payments generated from the "Noi Bai Air Catering Processing Facility" have been mortgaged under credit contract No. 68/2017/HDCVDATL/NHCT1444-NCS dated 13 June 2017 with Vietnam Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Industry and Trade - Dong Anh Branch.

12. INTANGIBLE ASSETS

Computer software, with a total original cost as of 31 December 2024 of VND 4,748,831,818 (the same as on1 January 2024), has been fully depreciated but still in use.

13. LONG-TERM PREPAID EXPENSES

	31/12/2024 VND	01/01/2024 VND
Tools and equipmentRegular repairs, other expenses	3,156,172,342 7,444,109,546	915,843,637 800,909,900
Total	10,600,281,888	1,716,753,537

Noi Bai International Airport, Phu Minh Commune, Soc Son District, Hanoi City, Vietnam

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Cont'd)

These notes are an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the accompanying financial statements.

14. SHORT-TERM PAYABLES TO SUPPLIERS

Details are presented in Note No. 31

3 × 1	31/12/2024		01/01/2024	
	Amount	Amount that can be settled VND	Amount VND	Amount that can be settled VND
 Thien Son Co., Ltd Tri Duc Development Investment & Trading Co., Ltd Nhat Lam Trading & Import Co., Ltd Phu Duc Development Investment JSC Duong Quang Trading Co., Ltd Aden Services Vietnam Co., Ltd Hanoi Branch High Quality Food Co., Ltd Viet Trang Co., Ltd Eufood Viet Nam Import Export JSC 	7,645,724,694 3,096,720,000 5,705,700,881 4,052,614,050 3,228,564,200 2,514,103,835 2,053,700,944 2,060,752,500 1,896,707,364 2,115,776,009	7,645,724,694 3,096,720,000 5,705,700,881 4,052,614,050 3,228,564,200 2,514,103,835 2,053,700,944 2,060,752,500 1,896,707,364 2,115,776,009	4,896,740,587 2,566,192,000 4,196,578,023 3,364,889,230 2,701,549,584 2,623,630,424 1,712,471,920 1,653,590,400 1,851,949,608 1,809,137,442	4,896,740,587 2,566,192,000 4,196,578,023 3,364,889,230 2,701,549,584 2,623,630,424 1,712,471,920 1,653,590,400 1,851,949,608 1,809,137,442
- NH Foods Viet Nam JSC - Other suppliers	40,565,423,286	40,565,423,286	33,712,881,282 61,089,610,500	33,712,881,282 61,089,610,500
Total Payables to suppliers are related parties:	544,815,458	544,815,458	516,225,677	516,225,677

Noi Bai International Airport, Phu Minh Commune, Soc Son District, Hanoi City, Vietnam

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Cont'd)

These notes are an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the accompanying financial statements.

15. TAXES AND AMOUNTS PAYABLE TO THE STATE BUDGET

	01/01/2024	Amount payable in the period	Amount paid in the period	31/12/2024
50	VND	VND	VND	VND
Taxes and amounts payables	aproces programme the indicator (g.			
 Value added tax payables 	365,169,184	18,775,775,968	19,140,945,152	
- Corporate income tax	-	10,994,065,503	1,544,847,012	9,449,218,491
- Personal income tax	838,271,777	1,887,640,759	1,898,622,181	827,290,355
- Real estate tax, land rent		1,056,104,426	1,056,104,426	2
- Fees, charges and other payables	₹	13,562,125	13,562,125	<u> </u>
	1,203,440,961	32,727,148,781	23,654,080,896	10,276,508,846
e e	01/01/2024	Amount payable in the period	Amount paid in the period	31/12/2024
	VND	VND	VND	VND
Taxes and amounts receivable				
- Corporate income tax	1,845,380,631	1,845,380,631	-	554
publication • Production of Medicina (Magnetic Const.)	1,845,380,631	1,845,380,631	-	-



FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Noi Bai International Airport, Phu Minh Commune, Soc Son District, Hanoi City, Vietnam For the year ended 31 December 2024

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Cont'd)

These notes are an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the accompanying financial statements.

16. SHORT-TERM ACCRUED EXPENSES

9		31/12/2024 VND	01/01/2024 VND
	- Interest expense payable	105,032,877	258,261,529
	- Expense payable for selling milk tea	1,110,484,710	1,006,339,101
	- Electricity production expenses	798,325,600	<u> </u>
	- Other accruals expenses	93,173,187	642,604,281
	Total	2,107,016,374	1,907,204,911
17.	OTHER SHORT-TERM PAYABLES		
		31/12/2024	01/01/2024
		VND	VND
	- Dividends payable	46,853,720	49,667,870
	- Trade Union fees	209,141,291	2,217,158
	- Health insurance	49,298,341	50,099,422
,	- Unemployment insurance	43,544,095	43,934,806
	- Other payables	184,480,000	162,240,000
	Total	533,317,447	308,159,256

Noi Bai International Airport, Phu Minh Commune, Soc Son District, Hanoi City, Vietnam

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Cont'd)

These notes are an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the accompanying financial statements.

18. BORROWINGS AND FINANCE LEASE LIABILITIES

Contents	01/01/	2024	In the p	period	31/12/2	2024
	Amount	Amount that can be settled	Increase	Decrease	Amount	Amount that can be settled
Short-term Borrowings and Finance	120,156,238,685	120,156,238,685	576,441,739,555	606,844,040,246	89,753,937,994	89,753,937,994
Lease Liabilities						
Short-term Borrowings	79,756,238,685	79,756,238,685	515,841,739,555	546,244,040,246	49,353,937,994	49,353,937,994
Vietnam Joint Stock Commercial Bank	29,771,660,069	29,771,660,069	457,289,917,128	453,618,841,075	33,442,736,122	33,442,736,122
For Industry And Trade - Dong Anh Branch (**)						
Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Investment and Development of Vietnam	14,993,457,918	14,993,457,918	12,728,855,723	27,722,313,641		-
Joint Stock Commercial Bank For Foreign Trade Of Vietnam	34,991,120,698	34,991,120,698	-	34,991,120,698	- Is	The second second second
Vietnam Bank for Agriculture and Rural Development (***)	- u	-	45,822,966,704	29,911,764,832	15,911,201,872	15,911,201,872
Long-term Borrowings	40,400,000,000	40,400,000,000	60,600,000,000	60,600,000,000	40,400,000,000	40,400,000,000
Long-term Borrowings due	40,400,000,000	40,400,000,000	60,600,000,000	60,600,000,000	40,400,000,000	40,400,000,000
Vietnam Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Industry and Trade - Dong Anh Branch (*)	40,400,000,000	40,400,000,000	60,600,000,000	60,600,000,000	40,400,000,000	40,400,000,000
Long-term Borrowings and Finance Lease Liabilities	118,512,032,803	118,512,032,803	3	60,600,000,000	57,912,032,803	57,912,032,803
Long-term Borrowings	118,512,032,803	118,512,032,803	M, w	60,600,000,000	57,912,032,803	57,912,032,803
Vietnam Joint Stock Commercial Bank For Industry And Trade - Dong Anh Branch (*)	118,512,032,803	118,512,032,803	•	60,600,000,000	57,912,032,803	57,912,032,803
Total	238,668,271,488	238,668,271,488	576,441,739,555	667,444,040,246	147,665,970,797	147,665,970,797

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Noi Bai International Airport, Phu Minh Commune, Soc Son District, Hanoi City, Vietnam

ended 31 December 2024

For the year

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Cont'd)

These notes are an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the accompanying financial statements.

18. BORROWINGS AND FINANCE LEASE LIABILITIES (Cont'd)

(*) Credit contract No. 68/2017/HDCVDADTL/NHCT144-NCS dated 13 June 2017 with Vietnam Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Industry and Trade - Dong Anh Branch and its amendments, with a credit limit of VND 330,000,000,000, and a maximum loan term of 120 months.

Interest rate of the contract:

- 7.5% per annum applied for the first 12 months from the date of the initial disbursement;
- After 12 months, the interest rate will be adjusted to the 12-month VND individual savings deposit rate (interest paid at maturity) + 1.8% per annum;
- Interest payments are made quarterly, with the first payment due on 25 September 2017.

Collateral:

- Machinery and equipment formed from the investment project under mortgage contract No. 27/2017-HDTCMMTB/NHCCT144-NCS dated 12 June 2017 with an estimated value of VND 261,640,751,959;
- Asset rights, arising benefits, insurances, commercial advantages and other payments arising from the Investment Project "Noi Bai Air Catering Processing Facility Phase I" under mortgage contract No. 28/2017-HDTCMMTB/NHCCT144-NCS dated 12 June 2017 with an estimated value of VND 477,349,160,000.

The grace period for principal repayment is 24 months from the day following the first disbursement date.

Within five (05) working days after the "End Date of the Grace Period," the lender will prepare and notify a repayment schedule specifying the principal installments. The principal will be repaid in thirty-two (32) consecutive installments, on a quarterly basis, coinciding with the interest payment dates.

- (**) Credit limit contract No. 21/2024/HDCVHM/NHCT144-NCS signed on 6 August 2024 with Vietnam Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Industry and Trade Dong Anh Branch, with a credit limit of VND 70,000,000,000. The credit line is valid for up to 12 months, with the loan interest rate determined based on specific promissory notes. The purpose of the loan is to supplement working capital.
- (***) Credit contract No. 2802LAV2024, signed in May 2024 with the Vietnam Bank for Agriculture and Rural Development, with a credit limit of 40 billion VND. The credit line is valid for up to 12 months, with the interest rate determined based on specific promissory notes. The purpose of the loan is to supplement working capital.

These notes are an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the accompanying financial statements.

19. OWNERS' EQUITY

a. Changes in owners' equity

Items	Owners' equity investment	Treasury shares	Retained earnings	Total
	VND	VND	VND	VND
01/01/2023	179,490,980,000	(8,880,000)	(97,940,671,487)	81,541,428,513
- Profit for the year	9 -	-	46,183,513,294	5,303,895,309
31/12/2023	179,490,980,000	(8,880,000)	(51,757,158,193)	127,724,941,807
01/01/2024	179,490,980,000	(8,880,000)	(51,757,158,193)	127,724,941,807
- Profit for the year	-	-	54,769,101,590	54,769,101,590
31/12/2024	179,490,980,000	(8,880,000)	3,011,943,397	182,494,043,397

b. Details of owners' equity

8 8	31/12/2024	Percent age	01/01/2024	Percent age
	VND		VND	%
- Vietnam Airlines JSC	108,006,070,000	60.17%	108,006,070,000	60.17%
- Southern Airports Services JSC	18,001,000,000	10.03%	18,001,000,000	10.03%
- Vietnam Airlines Caterers Co.,	3,060,150,000	1.70%	3,060,150,000	1.70%
- Other shareholders	50,423,760,000	28.09%	50,423,760,000	28.09%
Total	179,490,980,000	100%	179,490,980,000	100%

c. Shares

	31/12/2024 Shares	01/01/2024 Shares
Number of shares registered for issuance	17,970,057	17,970,057
Number of shares sold to the public	17,949,098	17,949,098
+ Common shares	17,949,098	17,949,098
+ Preferred shares	u n a	9
Number of shares repurchased	888	888
+ Common shares	888	888
+ Preferred shares	ý ye	-
Number of shares outstanding	17,948,210	17,948,210
+ Common shares	17,948,210	17,948,210
Share par value (VND/Share)	10,000	10,000

For the year ended 31 December 2024

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Cont'd)

These notes are an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the accompanying financial statements.

20. OFF-BALANCE SHEET ITEMS

Total

20.	OFF-BALANCE SHEET ITEMS		
		31/12/2024	01/01/2024
	Foreign currencies:		
	- US Dollar (USD)	18,678.98	142,155.90
21.	SALES OF GOODS AND SERVICES		
	et	Year 2024 VND	Year 2023 VND
	a) Revenue	758,843,118,026	633,855,855,584
	- Revenue from providing meals	636,987,049,378	525,008,775,888
	- Revenue from service provision	121,544,364,648	108,585,364,696
	- Revenue from services and other business	311,704,000	261,715,000
2	Total	758,843,118,026	633,855,855,584
	b) Revenue from related parties: Details are presented in Note No.31	452,596,986,045	393,823,900,584
22.	REVENUE DEDUCTIONS		
	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	Year 2024 VND	Year 2023 VND
	Sales reduction	26,776,552,303	20,141,974,497
	+ Trade discount	26,776,552,303	20,141,974,497
	Total	26,776,552,303	20,141,974,497
23.	COST OF GOODS SOLD		
	ş	Year 2024 VND	Year 2023 VND
	- Cost of providing meals	496,781,657,081	408,356,184,760
	- Cost of providing means	118,327,723,979	102,038,567,158
	Total	615,109,381,060	510,394,751,918
24.	FINANCIAL INCOME		
		Year 2024 VND	Year 2023 VND
	- Bank interest	1,180,370,887	2,482,763,636
	- Exchange rate difference gain arising during the year	1,590,979,893	1,501,588,773
	- Foreign exchange gains from the revaluation of assets	27,575,008	
		CONTRACTOR DESCRIPTION OF ANY ACCOUNT	The received with the resident

3,984,352,409

2,798,925,788

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Noi Bai International Airport, Phu Minh Commune, Soc Son District, Hanoi City, Vietnam

For the year ended 31 December 2024

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Cont'd)

These notes are an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the accompanying financial statements.

FINANCIAL EXPENSE 25.

·	Year 2024 VND	Year 2023 VND
- Interest expense	12,077,550,507	24,550,860,451
- Exchange rate difference loss	137,939,639	6,619,568
- Payment discounts	152,019,388	59,745,307
- Foreign exchange loss from the revaluation of assets	1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 -	51,775,215
Total	12,367,509,534	24,669,000,541

GENERAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSE 26.

	Year 2024 VND	Year 2023 VND
a) General & administration expenses	26,072,465,114	21,803,328,550
- Management staff costs	15,998,398,142	12,648,718,133
- Office supplies costs	391,581,814	573,159,817
- Depreciation of Fixed Assets costs	2,402,698,933	2,639,980,755
- Outsourcing service costs	198,668,658	184,036,377
- Other costs	7,081,117,567	5,757,433,468
b) Selling expenses	13,881,294,686	14,879,736,267
- Customer care, testing, and sales costs	10,638,194,686	12,370,016,267
- Franchise fee	3,243,100,000	2,509,720,000
Total	39,953,759,800	36,683,064,817

27. OTHER INCOME

	Year 2024 	Year 2023 VND
- Liquidation and sale of fixed assets	(1	45,904,909
- Other items	213,117,311	193,429,716
	213,117,311	239,334,625

Year 2024

OPERATING EXPENSES BY NATURE 28.

	VND	VND
- Material cost	304,343,296,939	253,533,892,532
- Employees cost	194,117,179,087	154,085,823,567
- Fixed asset depreciation	29,147,954,340	29,569,688,076
- Outside purchasing services cost	50,353,638,970	42,576,641,518
- Other costs	77,101,071,524	67,360,146,042
	655,063,140,860	547,126,191,735

Year 2023

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Noi Bai International Airport, Phu Minh Commune, Soc Son District, Hanoi City, Vietnam For the year ended 31 December 2024

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Cont'd)

These notes are an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the accompanying financial statements.

29. CURRENT CORPORATE INCOME TAX EXPENSE

	Year 2024 VND	Year 2023 VND
Total accounting profit before tax	67,608,547,724	46,183,513,294
Non-deductible expenses	10,280,532,251	1,092,225,755
- Expenses are not deductible	10,280,532,251	1,092,225,755
Total taxable income in year	77,889,079,975	47,275,739,049
Losses carried forward from previous years	(13,691,849,308)	(11,547,923,136)
+ Tax rate	20%	20%
Estimate CIT payable	12,839,446,134	% =
Current CIT expense	12,839,446,134	

Loss Carryforward:

Year incurred		Tax audit status	Tax loss	Not yet finalized until 01 Jan 2024	Loss transfer in 2024	No loss transfer as of 31 December 2024
area .	<u> </u>		VND	VND	VND	VND
2021	2026	Unsettled	(51,263,328,132)	(13,691,849,308)	13,691,849,308	_
Tax loss	added		(51,263,328,132)	(13,691,849,308)	13,691,849,308	la.

30. BASIC EARNINGS PER SHARE

Basic earnings per share/diluted earnings per share	Year 2024	Year 2023
Profit after corporate income tax	54,769,101,590	46,183,513,294
Bonus and welfare fund Average number of common shares outstanding	17,948,210	17,948,210
during the year (CP)	10	600°000 8 00°000 60°000 8 0°000 60°000
Basic Earnings Per Share (EPS) (VND/share)	3,052	2,573

31. OTHER INFORMATION

31.1. INFORMATION ABOUT RELATED PARTIES

The Company has transactions with related parties including:

No	Company	Relationship
1	Vietnam Airlines JSC	Parent
2	Vietnam Airlines Caterers LTD	Under the same parent company
3	Pacific Airlines Aviation Joint Stock Company	Subsidiary
4	DaNang Airports Services Joint Stock Company	Subsidiary
5	Vietnam Airport Ground Services Company Limited	Subsidiary
6	Branch of Vietnam Airlines JSC - Vietnam Air Services Company	Subsidiary
7	Noi Bai Cargo Terminal Services Joint Stock Company	Subsidiary
8	Noi Bai Airport Services Join Stock Company - Nasco	Subsidiary
9	Southern Airports Services Joint Stock Company	Subsidiary
10	Nasco Logistics Joint Stock Company	Subsidiary

These notes are an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the accompanying financial statements.

31. OTHER INFORMATION (Cont'd)

31.1. INFORMATION ABOUT RELATED PARTIES (Cont'd)

No	Company	Relationship
11	Sabre Vietnam Joint Stock Company	Subsidiary
12	Vietnam Airlines Engineering Company Limited	Subsidiary
13	Aviation Labor Supply And Import – Export Joint Stock Company	Subsidiary
14	Vietnam Air Petrol Company Limited	Subsidiary
15	Branch Of Vietnam Airlines JSC – Golden Lotus Center	Subsidiary
16	Aviation Information And Telecommunications Joint Stock	Subsidiary
10	Company	
17	General Aviation Import Export JSC	Subsidiary

31.2. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

	Year 2024 VND	Year 2023 VND
Gross sales of merchandise and services	452,596,986,045	393,823,900,584
- Vietnam Airlines JSC	438,243,942,814	383,017,280,701
- Vietnam Airlines JSC - Other	1,004,747,392	951,895,973
- Vietnam Airlines Caterers LTD	1,365,550,000	1,885,325,884
- DaNang Airports Services Joint Stock Company	167,930,854	241,017,982
- Vietnam Airport Ground Services Company Limited	7,248,240,393	7,132,116,184
- Noi Bai Airport Services Join Stock Company	218,361,255	510,337,958
- Vietnam Air Petrol Company Limited	1,063,879,534	85,925,902
 Vietnam Airlines Engineering Company Limited Purchasing goods and services 	3,284,333,803 3,665,578,113	3,246,471,422
- Noi Bai Airport Services Join Stock Company	2,409,294,476	2,365,942,191
- Nasco Logistics Joint Stock Company	308,655,854	192,791,645
- Vietnam Airport Ground Services Company Limited	772,855,680	687,737,586
Noi Bai Cargo Terminal Services Joint Stock Company	174,772,103	-

For the year ended 31 December 2024

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Cont'd)

These notes are an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the accompanying financial statements.

31. OTHER INFORMATIONS (CONT'D)

31.3. BALANCE WITH RELATED PARTIES

	31/12/2024	01/01/2024
	VND	VND
Short-term trade receivables	37,626,037,697	72,845,544,721
- Vietnam Airlines JSC	31,573,886,656	67,336,224,537
- Vietnam Airlines JSC - Other	232,829,227	696,873,300
- Vietnam Airlines Caterers LTD	981,180,000	655,154,000
- Noi Bai Airport Services Join Stock Company	16,944,552	23,452,362
- DaNang Airports Services Joint Stock Company	60,497,212	98,295,964
- Vietnam Airport Ground Services Company	4,760,700,050	4,035,544,558
Short-term advances to suppliers	306,588,733	
- Vietnam Airlines JSC	306,588,733	-
To the second se	31/12/2024 VND	01/01/2024 VND
Short-term trade payables	544,815,458	516,225,677
Noi Bai Airport Services Join Stock Company	428,247,352	434,553,472
Vietnam Airport Ground Services Company Limited	83,720,824	63,336,168
- Nasco Logistics Joint Stock Company	32,847,282	18,336,037

31.4. INCOME OF BOARD OF MANAGEMENT, SUPERVISORY BOARD AND BOARD OF DIRECTORS

	Title	Year 2024 VND	Year 2023 VND
Board of Management			
Mr Ngo Hong Minh	Chairman	172,800,000	109,440,000
Mr Nguyen Van Dung	Member	138,240,000	92,160,000
Mr Nguyen Van Hung Cuong	Member	79,440,000	-
Mr Tran Viet Hai	Member	58,800,000	92,160,000
Ms Nguyen Duc Hanh	Member		
Board of Directors			
Mr Nguyen Van Dung	General Director	987,055,939	897,660,000
Mr Pham Xuan Thang	Deputy General Director	804,739,927	556,700,000
Mr Chu Khanh Linh	Chief Accountant	732,129,133	616,837,500
Supervisory Board			
Mr Le Hoang Chinh	The head	533,750,000	
Ms Do Thi Minh Ly	The head	141,750,000	630,288,000
Mr Nguyen The Thach	Member	29,700,000	77,760,000
Mr Vu Manh Phu	Member	73,980,000	
Ms Phan Thi Thuy Quyen	Member	885,540,400	702,564,585
	B 8	4,637,925,399	3,775,570,085

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Noi Bai International Airport, Phu Minh Commune,

Soc Son District, Hanoi City, Vietnam

For the year ended 31 December 2024

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Cont'd)

These notes are an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the accompanying financial statements.

31. OTHER INFORMATION (CONT'D)

31.5. CONTINGENT LIABILITIES

There are no contingent liabilities arising from past events that could affect the information presented in the Financial Statements that the Company does not control or that have not been recorded.

31.6. BUSINESS SEGMENTS AND GEOGRAPHICAL SEGMENTS

The Company's main business activity is providing catering services to airlines at Noi Bai International Airport. Revenue and cost of business activities are presented in notes 21 and 23 of the notes to the financial statements. Geographically, the Company sells goods within the territory of Vietnam. Accordingly, the Board of Directors assesses and believes that not preparing and presenting segment reports by business sector and geographical area in the financial statements for the fiscal year ending 31 December 2024 is in accordance with the provisions of Vietnamese Accounting Standard No. 28 "Segment reporting" and is consistent with the current business situation of the Company.

31.7. SUBSEQUENT EVENTS AFTER THE END OF THE FISCAL YEAR

The Company has no significant events occurring after the accounting period that have a material impact, requiring adjustment or disclosure in the Financial Statements for for the financial year ending 31 December 2024.

31.8. COMPARATIVE FIGURES

Comparative figures are from the audited Financial Statements for the year ended 31 December 2023 of the Company

Preparer

Vu Thi Thu Ha

Chief Accountant

Chu Khanh Linh

General Directors

Hanoi, 24 February 2025

Nguyen Van Dung