MBG GROUP JOINT STOCK COMPANY

Audited consolidated financial statements For the year ended 31 December 2024

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STATEMENT OF THE BOARD OF GENERAL DIRECTORS

The Board of General Directorsof MBG Group Joint Stock Company (hereinafter called "the Company") presents this report together with the consolidated financial statements of the Company for the year ended 31 December 2024.

GENERAL INFORMATION

MBG Joint Stock Company (hereinafter referred to as "the Company") is a Joint Stock Company established and operating in Vietnam under the Certificate of Business Registration No. 0102382580 for the first time on date 23 month 02 year 2009, and the 22nd amendment dated date 17 month 11 year 2022 issued by the Hanoi Department of Planning and Investment.

THE MEMBERS OF THE BOARD OF MANAGEMENT, THE BOARD OF SUPERVISORS, AND THE BOARD OF GENERAL DIRECTORS

The members of the Board of Management, the Board of Supervisors, and the Board of General Directors of the Company during the year and to the date of this statement are as follows:

The Board of Management

Full name	Position	
Mr. Pham Huy Thanh	Chairman	
Mrs. Dang Thi Tuyet Lan	Member	
Mr. Duong Quang Dong	Member	
Ms. Vuong Bao Yen	Member	
Ms. Tran Thi Thuy Loan	Member	Di

Dismissed on 03 month 06 2024

The Board of Supervisors

Full name	Position		
Mrs. Pham Tuyet Nhung	Head of BOS		
Mrs. Pham Thi Hanh	Member		
Mrs. Nguyen Thi Quynh	Member		

The Board of General Directors

Full name	Position
Mr. Duong Quang Dong	Deputy General Director
Mrs. Dang Thi Tuyet Lan	Deputy General Director

Legal representatives

The legal representative of the Company during the year and to the date of this statement is Mr. Pham Huy Thanh – Chairman.

AUDITORS

International Auditing and Valuation Company Limited has been appointed to audit the consolidated financial statements of the Company for the year ended 31 December 2024.

STATEMENT OF THE BOARD OF GENERAL DIRECTORS (Continue)

DISCLOSURE OF THE BOARD OF GENERAL DIRECTORS 'S RESPONSIBILITIES FOR THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The Board of General Directors of the Company is responsible for preparing the consolidated financial statements, which give a true and fair view of the consolidated financial position of the Company as at 31 December 2024, and its consolidated financial performance and its consolidated cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, accounting regime for enterprises and legal regulations relating to financial reporting. In preparing these consolidated financial statements, The Board of General Directors is required to:

- Select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- Make judgments and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- State whether applicable accounting principles have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the consolidated financial statements;
- Prepare the consolidated financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the Company will continue in business; and
- Design and implement an effective internal control system for the purpose of properly preparing and presenting the consolidated financial statements so as to minimize errors and frauds.

The Board of General Directors of the Company is responsible for ensuring that proper accounting records are kept, which disclose, with reasonable accuracy at any time, the financial position of the Company and that the consolidated financial statements comply with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, accounting regime for enterprises and legal regulations relating to financial reporting. The Board of General Directors is also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the Company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of frauds and other irregularities.

The Board of General Directors confirms that the Company has complied with the above requirements in preparing these consolidated financial statements.

COMMITMENT ON INFORMATION DISCLOSURE

The Board of General Directors confirms to have complied with Decree 155/2020/ND-CP dated 31 December 2020 elaborating some articles of the Law on Securities and the Company does not violate the obligation to disclose information under Circular No. 96/2020/TT-BTC dated 16 November 2020 of the Ministry of Finance guiding some articles on disclosure of information on the securities market.

On behalf of The Board of of General Directors

Mr. Pham Huy Thanh

VG MAI - 18

Chairman

Hanoi, date 27 month 02 2025

Cổ PHẨN



No: 0512.1/2024/BCTC/IAV

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

To:

The shareholders

The Board of Management, the Board of Supervisors,

and the Board of General Directors of MBG Group Joint Stock Company

We have audited the accompanying consolidated financial statements of MBG Group Joint Stock Company (hereinafter called "the Company"), prepared on date 27 month 02 2025, as set out from page 05 to page 39, which comprise the consolidated statement of financial position as at 31 December 2024, the consolidated statement of income, and consolidated statement of cash flows for the year then ended, and the notes to the consolidated financial statements.

The Board of General Directors 's Responsibility

The Board of General Directors of the Company is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these consolidated financial statements in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, accounting regime for enterprises and legal regulations relating to financial reporting and for such internal control as The Board of General Directors determines is necessary to enable the preparation of consolidated financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditors' Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these consolidated financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with Vietnamese Standards on Auditing. Those standards require that we comply with ethical requirements and plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the consolidated financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the consolidated financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditors' judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the consolidated financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditors consider internal control relevant to the Company's preparation and fair presentation of the consolidated financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Company's internal control. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates made by the Board of General Directors, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the consolidated financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Auditors' Opinion

In our opinion, the consolidated financial statements give a true and fair view, in all material respects, of the consolidated financial position of the Company as at 31 December 2024, and of the results of its consolidated operations and its consolidated cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, accounting regime for enterprises and legal regulations relating to financial reporting.

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT (Continue)

Other Matter

The consolidated financial statements of the Company for the year ended 31 December 2023 were audited by another independent audit firm. The auditor expressed an unmodified opinion on those statements in Independent Auditors' Report No. 350/2024/UHY-HN/BCKT dated 26 month 03 2024.

CÔNG TY TNHH

KIỆM TOẠN VÀ ĐỊNH GIÁ

QUỐC TẾ

TRAN THI THANH TU Deputy Director

Audit Practising Registration Certificate No. 3372-2025-283-1

Hereel

NGUYEN HAI PHUONG

Auditor

Audit Practising Registration Certificate No. 1329-2023-283-1

INTERNATIONAL AUDITING AND VALUATION COMPANY LIMITED

Hanoi, date month 02 2025

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION As at 31 December 2024

ERM ASSETS cash equivalents calents ca	100 110 111 112 120 123 130 131	4.1 4.2	961,610,332,100 93,794,659,536 29,794,659,536 64,000,000,000 1,100,000,000	963,248,070,227 73,983,086,531 73,983,086,531 - 1,450,000,000
ralents ralents ralents ralents rainancial investments turity investments receivables trade receivables advances to suppliers	110 111 112 120 123 130 131	4.2	93,794,659,536 29,794,659,536 64,000,000,000 1,100,000,000	73,983,086,531 73,983,086,531 - 1,450,000,000
ralents I financial investments turity investments I receivables trade receivables advances to suppliers loan receivables	110 111 112 120 123 130 131	4.2	93,794,659,536 29,794,659,536 64,000,000,000 1,100,000,000	73,983,086,531 73,983,086,531 - 1,450,000,000
ralents I financial investments turity investments I receivables trade receivables advances to suppliers loan receivables	111 112 120 123 130 131	4.2	29,794,659,536 64,000,000,000 1,100,000,000 1,100,000,000	73,983,086,531 - 1,450,000,000
i financial investments turity investments receivables trade receivables advances to suppliers loan receivables	112 120 123 130 131 132		64,000,000,000 1,100,000,000 1,100,000,000	1,450,000,000
turity investments receivables trade receivables advances to suppliers loan receivables	120 123 130 131 132		1,100,000,000 1,100,000,000	(a) (b) (b)
receivables trade receivables advances to suppliers loan receivables	123 130 131 132		1,100,000,000	(a) (b) (b)
trade receivables advances to suppliers loan receivables	130 131 132	4.0		1,450,000,000
advances to suppliers loan receivables	132	40	439,477,584,379	604,232,016,170
loan receivables		4.3	331,432,370,806	397,620,593,323
		4.4	114,803,188,848	214,333,685,975
-term receivables	135	4.5	6,000,000,000	5,600,000,000
	136	4.6	91,958,824	17,116,786
allowance for doubtful debts	137	4.7	(12,849,934,099)	(13,339,379,914)
s	140	4.8	413,196,180,869	280,472,846,318
	141		413,196,180,869	336,808,139,390
for devaluation of inventories	149		-	(56,335,293,072)
t-term assets	150		14,041,907,316	3,110,121,208
orepaid expenses	151	4.9	58,024,687	1,854,285
d tax deductibles	152		13,336,270,841	2,868,270,946
other receivables from the State	153	4.17	647,611,788	239,995,977
M ASSETS	200		417,511,947,179	345,601,651,135
receivables	210		-	
ts	220		34,506,572,164	38,519,015,440
ed assets	221	4.10	34,425,861,712	38,384,880,988
	222		98,151,204,573	90,190,533,773
ılated depreciation	223		(63,725,342,861)	(51,805,652,785)
ked assets	227	4.11	80,710,452	134,134,452
	228		200,340,000	200,340,000
ted amortisation	229		(119,629,548)	(66,205,548)
properties	230	4.12	46,761,550,716	47,983,780,156
	231		49,217,297,239	48,806,255,950
ted depreciation	232		(2,455,746,523)	(822,475,794)
assets in progress	240		29,381,654,427	2,943,766,447
in progress	242	4.13	29,381,654,427	2,943,766,447
inancial investments	250	4.2	252,307,818,164	253,029,132,243
in joint-ventures, associates	252		252,307,818,164	253,029,132,243
term assets	260			3,125,956,849
epaid expenses	261	4.9		3,125,956,849
	269	4.14	54,455,007,555	
				-
M re ts ed ula te pute as in in in in	ASSETS ceivables assets assets ated depreciation d assets d amortisation roperties d depreciation sets in progress a progress ancial investments joint-ventures, associates rm assets	ASSETS 200 ceivables 210 assets 221 ated depreciation 223 d assets 227 d amortisation 229 roperties 230 d depreciation 231 d depreciation 232 sets in progress 240 n progress 242 ancial investments 250 point-ventures, associates 252 rm assets 260 point expenses 261	ASSETS 200 220 assets 221 4.10 222 dated depreciation 223 damortisation 229 and depreciation 231 damortisation 231 damortisation 231 damortisation 232 sets in progress 240 ancial investments 250 4.2 joint-ventures, associates 260 paid expenses 261 4.9	ASSETS 200 417,511,947,179 ceivables 210 - 220 34,506,572,164 assets 221 4.10 34,425,861,712 222 98,151,204,573 ated depreciation 223 (63,725,342,861) d assets 227 4.11 80,710,452 228 200,340,000 d amortisation 229 (119,629,548) roperties 230 4.12 46,761,550,716 231 49,217,297,239 d depreciation 232 (2,455,746,523) sets in progress 240 4.13 29,381,654,427 ancial investments 250 4.2 252,307,818,164 joint-ventures, associates 252 252,307,818,164 am assets 260 54,554,351,708 paid expenses 261 4.9 99,344,153

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION (Continued)

As at 31 December 2024

	RESOURCES	Code	Note	Closing balance	Opening balance VND
C.	LIABILITIES	300		89,474,601,574	47,299,977,204
I.	Short-term liabilities	310		87,508,802,297	46,899,977,204
1.	Short-term trade payables	311	4.15	7,731,023,614	6,891,945,245
2.	Short-term advances from customers	312			906,871,853
3.	Taxes and amounts payable to the State budget	313	4.19	206,091,811	43,646,486
4.	Short-term accrued expenses	315	4.16	368,118,333	877,361,691
5.	Short-term unearned revenue	318	4.17	300,000,000	300,000,000
6.	Other short-term payables	319	4.18	480,222,653	465,532,463
7.	Short-term borrowings and finance lease liabilities	320	4.20	76,008,726,420	35,000,000,000
8.	Bonus and welfare fund	322		2,414,619,466	2,414,619,466
II.	Long-term liabilities	330		1,965,799,277	400,000,000
1.	Other long-term payables	337	4.18	400,000,000	400,000,000
2.	Deferred tax liabilities	341		1,565,799,277	-
D.	EQUITY	400		1,289,647,677,705	1,261,549,744,158
I.	Owner's equity	410	4.21	1,289,647,677,705	1,261,549,744,158
1.	Owner's contributed capital	411		1,202,185,400,000	1,202,185,400,000
	- Ordinary shares with voting rights	411a		1,202,185,400,000	1,202,185,400,000
2.	Share premium	412		(238,202,140)	(238,202,140)
3.	Investment and development fund	418		8,423,689,821	8,423,689,821
4.	Retained earnings	421		76,658,674,732	49,270,077,393
	 Retained earnings accumulated to the prior year end 	421a		49,270,077,393	105,339,637,211
	 Retained earnings/(losses) of the current year 	421b		27,388,597,339	(56,069,559,818)
5.	Non-Controlling Interest	429		2,618,115,292	1,908,779,084
II.	Other resources and funds	430		-	
	TOTAL RESOURCES (440=300+400)	440		1,379,122,279,279258	1,308,849,721,362

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Preparer Nguyen Thi Quyen Chief Accountant Nguyen Thi Tuyet

Chairman
Pham Huy Thanh
Hanoi, Vietnam
Date 27 month 02 2025

CÔNG TY CỔ PHẦN

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CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF INCOME

For the year ended 31 December 2024

	ITEMS	Code	Note	Current year	Prior year <i>VND</i>
1.	Gross revenue from goods sold and services rendered	01	5.1	311,186,580,224	508,437,481,623
2.	Deductions	02		-	-
3.	Net revenue from goods sold and services rendered (10=01-02)	10		311,186,580,224	508,437,481,623
4.	Cost of goods sold and services rendered	11	5.2	268,512,338,034	537,186,669,087
5.	Gross profit/ (losses) from goods sold and services rendered (20=10-11)	20		42,674,242,190	(28,749,187,464)
6.	Financial income	21	5.3	1,262,978,405	6,119,385,532
7.	Financial expenses	22	5.4	3,774,310,326	3,022,473,334
	- In which: Interest expense	23		3,774,310,326	2,839,540,821
8.	Share of joint ventures and associates' profit or loss	24		(721,314,079)	(6,652,877,445)
9.	Selling expenses	25		112,308,025	1,381,050,737
10.	General and administration expenses	26	5.5	9,776,128,001	22,824,960,271
11.	Net operating profit/ (losses) (30=20+(21-22)-(25+26))	30		29,553,160,164	(56,511,163,719)
12.		31	5.6	960,484,510	454,116,372
13.	Other expenses	32	5.7	903,398,407	10,059,728
14.	Other profit/ (losses) (40=31-32)	40		57,086,103	444,056,644
15.	Accounting profit/ (losses) before tax (50=30+40)	50		29,610,246,267	(56,067,107,075)
16.	Current corporate income tax expense	51	5.8	655,186,758	1,369,100
17.	Deferred corporate tax (income)/ expense	52		1,565,799,277	-
18.	Net profit/ (losses) after corporate income tax (60=50-51-52)	60		27,389,260,232	(56,068,476,175)
19.	Net profit/ (losses) after corporate income tax attributable to owners of the parent	61		27,388,597,339	(56,069,559,818)
20.	Net profit/ (losses) after corporate income tax attributable to non-controlling interests	62		662,893	1,083,643
21.	Basic earnings per share	70	5.9	S.N. 012282	1011

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Preparer Nguyen Thi Quyen Jan 2

Chief Accountant Nguyen Thi Tuyet CÔNG TY
CÔ PHÂN
TẬP ĐƠNG

Chairman Pham Huy Thanh Hanoi, Vietnam Date 27 month 02 2025

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

For the year ended 31 December 2024 (Indirect method)

	ITEMS	Code	Note	Current year VND	Prior year VND
1.	CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITI	ES			
1.	(Losses)/Profit before tax	01		29,610,246,267	(56,067,107,075)
2.	Adjustments for:				
	Depreciation and amortisation of fixed assets and investment properties	02		12,942,725,258	13,744,180,091
	Allowances and provisions	03		(56,824,738,887)	67,694,891,414
	(Gains)/losses from investing activities	05		(541,664,326)	716,424,426
	Interest expense	06		3,774,310,326	2,839,540,821
3.	Operating profit before changes in working capital	80		(11,039,121,362)	28,927,929,677
	Change in receivables	09		158,873,280,269	(8,119,610,895)
	Change in inventories	10		(75,692,522,860)	(6,271,948,717)
	Change in payables (excluding accrued loan interest and corporate income tax payable)	11		(4,957,592,316)	(89,103,406,655)
	Change in prepaid expenses	12		3,087,935,355	1,962,810,695
	Interest paid	14		(3,735,011,437)	(2,885,474,803)
	Corporate income tax paid	15		(840,384,698)	(23,226,153,855)
	Net cash flows from operating activities	20		65,696,582,951	(98,715,854,553)
II.	CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIE	S			
1.	Acquisition and construction of fixed assets and other long-term assets	21		(1,236,944,475)	(6,333,663,724)
2.	Cash outflow for lending, buying debt instruments of other entities	23		(6,000,000,000)	(11,050,000,000)
3.	Cash recovered from lending, selling debt instruments of other entities	24		5,950,000,000	113,070,000,000
4.	Equity investments in other entities	25		(86,798,672,214)	(64,000,000,000)
5.	Cash recovered from equity investment in other entities	26		-	80,000,000,000
6.	Interest earned, dividends and profits received	27		1,191,880,323	10,094,806,230
	Net cash flows from investing activities	30		(86,893,736,366)	121,781,142,506
III.	CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES				
1.	Proceeds from borrowings	33		161,008,726,420	70,000,000,000
2.	Repayment of borrowings	34		(120,000,000,000)	(91,140,508,308)
	Net cash flows from financing activities	40		41,008,726,420	(21,140,508,308)

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS (Continued)

For the year ended 31 December 2024 (Indirect method)

ITEMS	Code	Note	Current year VND	Prior year VND
Net increase/(decrease) in cash for the year (50=20+30+40)	50		19,811,573,005	1,924,779,645
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the year	60		73,983,086,531	72,058,306,886
Effects of changes in foreign exchange rates	61		-	-
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the year (70=50+60+61)	70	70	93,794,659,536	73,983,086,531
			SOUNG TY	6

Preparer

Nguyen Thi Quyen

Chief Accountant Nguyen Thi Tuyet Chairman **Pham Huy Thanh** Hanoi, Vietnam Date 27 month 02 2025

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the year ended 31 December 2024

These notes are an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the accompanying consolidated financial statements.

1. GENERAL INFORMATION

1.1. Structure of ownership

MBG Joint Stock Company (hereinafter referred to as "the Company") is a Joint Stock Company established and operating in Vietnam under the Certificate of Business Registration No. 0102382580 for the first time on date 23 month 02 year 2009, and the 22nd amendment dated date 17 month 11 year 2022 issued by the Hanoi Department of Planning and Investment.

The Company's charter capital is VND 1,202,185,400,000 (In words: One thousand two hundred and two billion, two hundred and eighteen million, five hundred and forty thousand dong). The total number of shares is 120,218,540 shares.

The Company's head office is at 906 Nguyen Khoai, 10 Cluster, Thanh Tri Ward, Hoang Mai District, Hanoi.

The Company's factory is located in Ao Kenh village, Lien Son commune, Luong Son district, Hoa Binh province.

The Company's shares are listed on the Hanoi Stock Exchange (HNX) with the ticket symbol is MBG.

The number of employees as at 31 December 2024 was 31 people (31 December 2023: 31 people).

1.2. Business area

The Company's main business area are manufacturing, commercial and construction.

1.3. Business activities

During the year, the Company's main business activities are:

- Manufacturing and trading of lighting equipment, decorative lights and household electrical appliances;
- Manufacturing and trading in construction materials;
- Construction and finishing of residential interiors;
- Investment and real estate business.

1.4. Normal production and business cycle

The Company's normal production and business cycle is carried out for a time period of 12 months.

1.5. Characteristics of the business activities in the year which have impact on the consolidated financial statements

During the year, the Company liquidated all poor quality inventory at the beginning of the year and due to the positive real estate market in the Hanoi - Hung Yen area, the Company reversed all inventory price reduction provisions made at the beginning of the year.

1.6. The Company's structure

The Company has consolidated subsidiaries as at 31 December 31 as follows:

Name	Place of incorporation and operation	Proportion of ownership interest	Proportion of voting power held	Principal activities
MBG - Confitech Investment Company Limited	Phu Tho	80%	80%	Real estate investment and business
Home Eco Group Joint Stock Company	Hung Yen	98%	98%	Real estate business, commercial service business

The Company's associates as at 31 December 2024 include:

Name	Place of incorporation and operation	Proportion of ownership interest	Proportion of voting power held	Principal activities
Vcado Global Joint Stock Company	Hanoi	40%	40%	Real estate business, commercial service business
MBG Lac Sanh Phu Yen Joint Stock Company	Phu Yen	48%	48%	Resort tourism services, commercial service business
Mien Trung Industrial Joint Stock Company	Phu Yen	41.67%	41.67%	Construction of all types of houses, commercial service business
PJACA Phu Yen Joint Stock Company	Phu Yen	48%	48%	Manufacturing of products from plastic, commercial service business
Quoc Bao Van Ninh Joint Stock Company	Khanh Hoa	32%	32%	Activities of sports clubs, commercial service business

1.7. Disclosure of information comparability in the consolidated financial statements

The data presented in the consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December, 2024 are comparable to the corresponding figures of the prior year.

2. ACCOUNTING CONVENTION AND ACCOUNTING PERIOD

2.1. Accounting convention

The accompanying consolidated financial statements, expressed in Vietnamese Dong (VND), are prepared under the historical cost convention and in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, accounting regime for enterprises and legal regulations relating to financial reporting.

The accompanying consolidated financial statements are not intended to present the financial position, results of operations and cash flows in accordance with accounting principles and practices generally accepted in countries and jurisdictions other than Vietnam.

2.2. Going concern assumption

There have been no events that cast significant doubt on its ability to continue as a going concern. The company neither intends nor is forced to cease operations, or significantly scale back its operations.

2.3. Financial year

The Company's financial year begins on 01 January and ends on 31 December.

3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

3.1. **Estimates**

The preparation of consolidated financial statements in conformity with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, accounting regime for enterprises and legal regulations relating to financial reporting requires The Board of General Directors to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets, liabilities and disclosures of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the consolidated financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the financial year. Although these accounting estimates are based on The Board of General Directors's best knowledge, actual results may differ from those estimates.

3.2. Basis of consolidation

The consolidated financial statements incorporate the financial statements of the Company and enterprises controlled by the Company (its subsidiaries) up to 31 December each year. Control is achieved where the Company has the power to govern the financial and operating policies of an investee enterprise so as to obtain benefits from its activities.

The results of subsidiaries acquired or disposed of during the year are included in the consolidated statement of income from the effective date of acquisition or up to the effective date of disposal, as appropriate.

Where necessary, adjustments are made to the financial statements of subsidiaries to bring the accounting policies used in line with those used by the Company.

Intragroup transactions and balances are eliminated in full on consolidation.

Non-controlling interests consist of the amount of those non-controlling interests at the date of the original business combination (see below) and the non-controlling interests' share of changes in equity since the date of the combination. Losses in subsidiaries are respectively attributed to the noncontrolling interests even if this results in the non-controlling interests having a deficit balance.

3.3. **Business combinations**

On acquisition, the assets and liabilities and contingent liabilities of a subsidiary are measured at their fair values at the date of acquisition. Any excess of the cost of acquisition over the fair values of the identifiable net assets acquired is recognised as goodwill. Any deficiency of the cost of acquisition below the fair values of the identifiable net assets acquired is credited to profit and loss in the period of acquisition.

The non-controlling interests are initially measured at the non-controlling shareholders' proportion of the net fair value of the assets, liabilities and contingent liabilities recognised.

Investments in associates 3.4.

An associate is an entity over which the Company has significant influence and that is neither a subsidiary nor an interest in joint venture. Significant influence is the power to participate in the financial and operating policy decisions of the investee but not control or joint control over those policies.

The results and assets and liabilities of associates are incorporated in these financial statements using the equity method of accounting. Interests in associates are carried in the statement of financial position at cost as adjusted by post-acquisition changes in the Company's share of the net assets of the associate. Losses of an associate in excess of the Company's interest in that associate (which includes any long-term interests that, in substance, form part of the Company's net investment in the associate) are not recognised.

Where a group entity transacts with an associate of the Company, unrealised profits and losses are eliminated to the extent of the Company's interest in the relevant associate.

3.5. Goodwill

Goodwill represents the excess of the cost of acquisition over the Company's interest in the net fair value of the identifiable assets, liabilities and contingent liabilities of a subsidiary, associate or jointly controlled entity at the date of acquisition. Goodwill is amortised on the straight-line basis over its estimated period of benefit of 10 years.

Goodwill arising on the acquisition of associates and jointly controlled entities is included in the carrying amount of the associates and jointly controlled entities. Goodwill arising on the acquisition of subsidiaries is presented separately as an asset in the consolidated statement of financial position.

On disposal of a subsidiary, associate or jointly controlled entity, the attributable amount of unamortised goodwill is included in the determination of the profit or loss on disposal.

3.6. Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents comprise cash on hand, demand deposits and short-term, highly liquid investments that are readily convertible to known amounts of cash and which are subject to an insignificant risk of changes in value.

3.7. Financial investments

Held-to-maturity investments

Held-to-maturity investments comprise investments that the Company has the positive intent or ability to hold to maturity, including term depos which the issuer shall redeem at a certain date in the future, loans held to maturity to earn periodic interest and other held-to-maturity investments.

Held-to-maturity investments are recognised on a trade date basis and are initially measured at acquisition price plus directly attributable transaction costs. Post-acquisition interest income from held-to-maturity investments is recognised in the consolidated statement of income on accrual basis. Pre-acquisition interest is deducted from the cost of such investments at the acquisition date.

Held-to-maturity investments are measured at cost less allowance for doubtful debts.

Allowance for doubtful debts relating to held-to-maturity investments is made in accordance with prevailing accounting regulations.

3.8. Receivables

Receivables represent the amounts recoverable from customers or other debtors and are stated at book value less allowance for doubtful debts.

Allowance for doubtful debts is made for receivables that are overdue for six months or more, or when the debtor is in dissolution, in bankruptcy, or is experiencing similar difficulties and so may be unable to repay the debt.

3.9. Inventories

Inventories are stated at the lower of cost and net realisable value. Cost comprises direct materials and where applicable, direct labour costs and those overheads that have been incurred in bringing the inventories to their present location and condition.

G Cost is calculated using the weighted average method.

Net realisable value represents the estimated selling price less all estimated costs to completion and costs to be incurred in marketing, selling and distribution.

The evaluation of necessary allowance for inventory obsolescence follows current prevailing accounting regulations which allow provisions to be made for obsolete, damaged, or sub-standard inventories and for those which have costs higher than net realisable values as at the statement of financial position date.

3.10. Tangible fixed assets

Tangible fixed assets are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation.

The costs of purchased tangible fixed assets comprise their purchase prices and any directly attributable costs of bringing the assets to their working condition and location for their intended use.

Tangible fixed assets are depreciated using the straight-line method over their following estimated useful lives:

Buildings and structures	06 - 10 years
Machinery and equipment	05 - 07 years
Office equipment	03 years
Motor vehicles	05 - 07 years

3.11. Intangible assets

Intangible fixed assets are stated at cost less accumulated amortisation.

The cost of intangible fixed assets comprises all the expenses incurred to obtain this asset put into use. Costs incurred after the initial recognition are recognized to increase the cost of intangible fixed assets if these costs certainly increase economic benefits in the future due to using this asset.

When intangible fixed assets are sold or retired, their cost and accumulated amortisation are removed from the statement of financial position and any profit or loss resulting from its disposal is included in the income or expense in the year.

The Company's intangible fixed assets include:

Computer software

The buying expenses of computer software which are not an integral part of related hardware are capitalized. Initial cost of computer software includes all the expenses paid until the date the software is put into use. Computer software is amortized in line with the straight-line method in 04 years.

3.12. Investment properties

Investment properties including land use right, a building or a part of building, infrastructure held by the company or by the lessee under a financial lease are used to earn rental or for capital appreciation. Investment properties are determined by their historical costs less accumulated depreciation. Historical cost of investment properties includes all the expenses paid by the company or the fair value of other consideration given to acquire the assets at the time of its acquisition or construction.

Subsequent expenses relating to investment properties that have already been recognized should be added to the net book value of the investment properties when it is probable that future economic benefits, in excess of the originally assessed standard of performance of the existing investment properties, will flow to the company.

When the investment properties are sold, its historical cost and accumulated depreciation are write off, the any profit or loss arisen are posted into the income or the expenses.

The transfer from properties owners or inventory using a real estate investment only when owners cease using the properties and begin operating lease to another party or at the end of the construction phase. The transfer from investment properties to properties owners or inventory used only when the owner began to use this asset or initiated for the purpose of sale. The transfer from investment

properties to properties for owner's using or inventories do not change the cost or value of the properties remaining at the date of conversion.

Investment properties are depreciated in accordance with the straight-line method over their estimated useful live. Investment properties are depreciated as follows:

Buildings and land use rights

30 years

3.13. Construction in progress

Properties in the course of construction for production, rental or administrative purposes, or for other purposes, are carried at cost. Cost includes costs that are necessary to form the assets in accordance with the Company's accounting policy. Depreciation of these assets, on the same basis as other assets, commences when the assets are ready for their intended use.

3.14. Prepaid expenses

Prepaid expenses are expenses which have already been paid but relate to results of operations of multiple accounting periods. Prepaid expenses of the Company include the following expenses:

Tools and equipment

The tools and equipment have been put into use and are amortized to expense under the straight-line method to time allocation not too 03 years.

3.15. Accounts payable and accrued expenses

Payables and accrued expenses are recognized as the amount of money to be paid in the future related to the goods and services received. Payable expenses are recognized based on a reasonable estimate of the payable.

Payables are classified as payable to suppliers, accrued expenses, and other payables according to the following principles:

- Payables to suppliers reflect the trade payables arising from commercial transactions between the Company and the seller, which is an independent entity of the Company, including the number of payables on imports through trustees.
- Accrued expenses reflect the payables for goods and services received from the seller or provided for the buyer, for which no invoices have yet been received from suppliers. Those payables also reflect the number of payables to employees on vacation wages, production, and business costs that must accrue.
- Internal payables reflect the payable between superior and subordinate units have no legal with dependent accounting.
- Other payables reflect non-commercial receivables, not related to the purchase and sale transactions.

3.16. Borrowings and finance lease liabilities

Borrowings are tracked according to each object, each contract and the repayment term. In case of borrowings in foreign currency, detailed tracking is done in the original currency.

3.17. Borrowing costs

Borrowing costs are recognised in the statement of income in the year when incurred unless they are capitalised in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standard No. 16 "Borrowing costs". Accordingly, borrowing costs directly attributable to the acquisition, construction or production of qualifying assets, which are assets that necessarily take a substantial period of time to get ready for their intended use or sale, are added to the cost of those assets, until such time as the assets are substantially ready for their intended use or sale. Investment income earned on the temporary investment of specific borrowings pending their expenditure on qualifying assets is deducted from the cost of those assets. For specific borrowings for the purpose of construction of fixed assets and

investment properties, borrowing costs are capitalised even when the construction period is under 12 months.

3.18. Unearned revenue

Unearned revenue is defined as revenue that is received ahead of schedule for one or more accounting periods. This primarily consists of client prepayments for lengthy asset rentals. The Company records unearned revenues corresponding to the obligations that the Company will have to perform in the future. When the conditions for revenue recognition are satisfied, unearned revenue will be shown in the statement of income for the year that corresponds to the portion that satisfies the requirements for revenue recognition.

3.19. Owner's equity

Capital is recorded according to the amount actually invested by shareholders.

3.20. Distribution of net profits

Profit after tax is distributed to shareholders after an appropriation of funds under the Charter of the Company as same as the law and is approved by the General Meeting of Shareholders.

The distribution of profits to shareholders is considered to non-cash items in undistributed profit may affect cash flow and ability to pay dividends as profit from revaluation of assets contributed as capital, interest due to the revaluation of monetary items, the financial instruments and other non-cash items.

3.30 Revenue and earnings

Revenue from sales of finished goods and merchandise goods

Revenue from sales of finished goods and merchandise goods is recorded when simultaneously satisfy the following conditions:

- The Company has transferred to the buyer the significant risks and rewards of ownership of the goods.
- The Company retains neither continuing managerial involvement to the degree usually associated with; ownership nor effective control over the goods sold.
- The amount of revenue can be measured reliably.
- It is probable that the economic benefits associated with the transaction will flow to the Company;
 and.
- The costs incurred or to be incurred in respect of the transaction can be measured reliably.

Revenue from sales from construction contract

When the results of the construction contract were estimated reliably as follows:

- For construction contract that the contractors are paid according to the progress of the plan, revenues and expenses related to these contracts are recognized in proportion to the work completed by the Company determined in fiscal year end.
- For construction contract that the contractors are paid according to the value of the mass execution, revenue and expenses related to these contracts are recognized in proportion to the work completed by customers confirm and is reflected on the invoices made.

The increases, decreases of volume of construction, compensation and other income are recorded only when revenue has been agreed with the customer.

When the results of a construction contract cannot be estimated reliable, present as follow:

- Revenue is recognized only equivalent to the cost of the contract incurred that reimbursement is relatively certain.
- The cost of the contract is recognized only for the costs has incurred.

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The difference between the total accumulated revenue of construction contracts recorded and accumulated amounts invoiced in accordance with progress in payment are recorded as accounts receivable or payable under the progress of the construction contract.

Revenue from leasing operations

Revenue from leasing operation are recognized on a straight-line basis during the leasing period. Rentals received in advance of several periods are allocated to revenue consistent with the lease period.

Financial income

Interest

Interest is recognized on an accrual basis, are determined on the balance of cash in bank and the actual interest rate for each period.

3.21. Cost of goods sold and service rendered

Cost of goods sold includes the cost of products, goods and service rendered during the year and is recorded in accordance with revenue during the year. The cost of direct raw materials consumed in excess of normal levels, labor costs, and fixed general production costs that are not allocated to the value of warehoused products must be immediately calculated into the cost of goods sold (after minus compensation, if any) even when the products and goods have not been determined to be consumed.

3.22. Selling expenses

Selling expenses reflect the actual expenses in the process of sales of goods and services rendered. Mainly includes sales staff salaries, sales promotion expenses, product introduction expenses, advertising expenses and sales commissions.

3.23. General and administration expenses

General and administration expenses reflect actual expenses incurred during the general management of the Company, mainly including expenses for labour of management department salaries; social insurance, health insurance, trade union fees, unemployment insurance for labour; office equipment expenses; depreciation and amortisation; provision expenses; outside services and other expenses.

3.24. Taxation

Income tax expense represents the sum of the tax currently payable and deferred tax.

The tax currently payable is based on taxable profit for the year. Taxable profit differs from profit before tax as reported in the statement of income because it excludes items of income or expense that are taxable or deductible in other years (including loss carried forward, if any) and it further excludes items that are never taxable or deductible.

Deferred tax is recognised on significant differences between carrying amounts of assets and liabilities in the financial statements and the corresponding tax bases used in the computation of taxable profit and is accounted for using statement of financial position liability method. Deferred tax liabilities are generally recognised for all temporary differences and deferred tax assets are recognised to the extent that it is probable that taxable profit will be available against which deductible temporary differences can be utilised.

Deferred tax is calculated at the tax rates that are expected to apply in the period when the liability is settled or the asset realised. Deferred tax is charged or credited to profit or loss, except when it relates to items charged or credited directly to equity, in which case the deferred tax is also dealt with in equity.

Deferred tax assets and liabilities are offset when there is a legally enforceable right to set off current tax assets against current tax liabilities and when they relate to income taxes levied by the same tax authority and the Company intends to settle its current tax assets and liabilities on a net basis.

The determination of the tax currently payable is based on the current interpretation of tax regulations. However, these regulations are subject to periodic variation and their ultimate determination depends on the results of the tax authorities' examinations.

Other taxes are paid in accordance with the prevailing tax laws in Vietnam.

3.25. Related parties

The parties are considered to be related if that party has the ability to control or significantly influence the other party in making decisions on financial policies and operations. Parties are considered a related party of the Company in case that party is able to control the company or to cause material effects on the financial decisions.

In considering the relationship of the parties involved, the nature of the relationship is more emphasized than the legal form of the relationship.

4. ADDITIONAL INFORMATION ON THE PRESENTED SECTIONS ON THE CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

4.1. Cash and cash equivalents

	Closing balance VND	Opening balance VND
Cash on hand	1,885,635,242	285,957,018
Demand deposits in banks	27,909,024,294	73,697,129,513
Cash equivalents (i)	64,000,000,000	
	93,794,659,536	73,983,086,531

⁽i) Term deposits with a term of 1 month at Saigon - Hanoi Commercial Joint Stock Bank with an interest rate of 4%/year.

4.2. Financial investments

4.2.1. Held-to-maturity investments

Closing	balance	Opening	Opening balance		
Cost VND	Book value VND	Cost VND	Book value VND		
1,100,000,000	1,100,000,000	1,450,000,000	1,450,000,000		
1,100,000,000	1,100,000,000	1,450,000,000	1,450,000,000		
	1,100,000,000	VND VND 1,100,000,000 1,100,000,000	Cost VND Book value VND Cost VND 1,100,000,000 1,100,000,000 1,450,000,000		

⁽i) As at 31 December 2024, the 12-month term deposit at Military Commercial Joint Stock Bank with an interest rate of 5%/year. This deposit is being mortgaged to secure the Company's loans.

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MBG GROUP JOINT STOCK COMPANY NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continue)

4.2.2. Investments in joint ventures, associates

	Fair	VND	(3)	(1)	(1)	()	()	
Opening balance	Adjustment	VND	42,990,466,199	48,233,342,611	50,439,912,773	49,230,496,743	62,134,913,917	253,029,132,243
Ope	Cost	ONA	48,000,000,000	48,000,000,000	50,000,000,000	48,000,000,000	64,000,000,000	258,000,000,000
	Fair	VND	€	(<u>)</u>	Θ	(1)	(1)	
Closing balance	Adjustment	NND	45,271,791,939	47,420,726,300	50,466,992,962	49,220,438,569	59,927,868,394	252,307,818,164
Clo	Cost	ONA	48,000,000,000	48,000,000,000	50,000,000,000	48,000,000,000	64,000,000,000	258,000,000,000
			Vcado Global Joint Stock Company	Company	Mien Trung Industrial Joint Stock Company	PJACA Phu Yen Joint Stock Company	Company	

⁽i) The Company has not determined the fair value of these investments because do not have specific guidance on determining.

4.3.	Short-term trade receivables		
		Closing balance VND	Opening balance VND
	C.H Consulting Trading Company Limited	34,745,778,741	4,856,275,031
	Dai Phat Consulting and Trading Company Limited	38,570,885,845	36,894,510,055
	Nam Thang Long Consulting and Trading Company Limited	75,584,273,668	68,269,215,238
	Dong Do Architecture and Construction Consulting Joint Stock Company	78,414,564,858	49,136,846,828
	Dai An Consulting and Trading Company Limited	13,374,967,384	78,029,385,724
	Others	90,741,900,310	160,434,360,447
	-	331,432,370,806	397,620,593,323
	Short-term trade receivables from related parties (Details stated in Note 6.2)	17,451,503,716	68,476,694,340
4.4.	Short-term advances to suppliers		
		Closing balance VND	Opening balance VND
	Thang Long Real Estate Investment and Construction Company Limited	16,888,545,231	10,000,000,000
	Zone Viet Joint Stock Company	22,237,680,500	
	PJACA Group Joint Stock Company	49,820,173,183	76,250,730,156
	Van Phong Holding Company Limited	7,579,919,914	41,835,538,417
	Quang Ngan Vietnam Company Limited	-	40,940,000,000
	SSTECH Vietnam Solution Joint Stock Company	5,881,821,390	20,000,000,000
	Others	12,395,048,630	25,307,417,402
	=	114,803,188,848	214,333,685,975
4.5.	Short-term loan receivables		
o company.		Closing balance VND	Opening balance VND
	Mrs. Le Thi Xuan Thu (i)	6,000,000,000	5,600,000,000
	_	6,000,000,000	5,600,000,000

⁽i) Loan under Loan Contract No. 3112/2024/HDCV dated 31 December 2024 between MBG - Confitech Investment Company Limited and Ms. Le Thi Xuan Thu with loan amount of VND 6,000,000; loan term until 29 March 2024, loan interest rate of 6%/year, loan purpose for personal consumption. The loan is unsecured.

4.6. Short-term other receivables

Closing	balance	Opening balance		
Value VND	Allowance VND	Value VND	Allowance VND	
86,890,411	128	15,792,329	-	
5,068,413		1,324,457		
91,958,824	-	17,116,786		
	Value VND 86,890,411 5,068,413	VND VND 86,890,411 - 5,068,413 -	Value VND Allowance VND Value VND 86,890,411 - 15,792,329 5,068,413 - 1,324,457	

MBG GROUP JOINT STOCK COMPANY NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continue)

4.7. Bad debts

Recoverable amount VND	1,302,940,000	753,194,700	205,500,000	10,447,112,110	Ē	144,699,201	179,894,287	ī	53,143,750		*	ī	00	13,086,484,048
Cost	2,605,880,000	1,506,389,400	411,000,000	20,894,224,220	191,612,365	289,398,403	359,788,574	61,283,500	106,287,500			Ţ		26,425,863,962
Overdue	From 1 years to 2 years	From 1 years to 2 years	From 1 years to 2 years	From 1 years to 2 years	More than 3 years	From 1 years to 2 years	From 1 years to 2 years	More than 3 years	From 1 years to 2 years					
Recoverable amount VND	781,764,000	451,916,820	123,300,000	i.	ži.	86,819,520	107,936,572	Ê	31,886,250	44,165,000	3,612,820,494	5,909,931,830	3,265,427,780	14,415,968,266
Cost	2,605,880,000	1,506,389,400	411,000,000	T.	191,612,365	289,398,403	359,788,574	61,283,500	106,287,500	88,330,000	5,161,172,135	11,819,863,660	4,664,896,828	27,265,902,365
Overdue	From 2 years to 3 years	From 2 years to 3 years	From 2 years to 3 years		Trên 3 năm	From 2 years to 3 years	From 2 years to 3 years	More than 3 years	From 2 years to 3 years	From 1 years to 2 years	From 6 months to 1 vear	From 1 years to 2 years	From 6 months to 1 year	•
	Vu Anh Import - Export and Construction Trading JSC	TMT Construction Architecture JSC	Willy Sports Import - Export Joint Stock Company	HTV Trading and Investment JSC	An Duong Electrical Construction and Trading JSC	Cuong Kien Investment Trade and Construction Company Limited	Phuong Bac Construction Management Company Limited	Tran Anh Digital World Joint Stock Company	Cuong Phat International JSC	Hung Loc Phat Construction Investment and Development JSC	Quang Minh Architecture Construction and Interior JSC	P&L Industrial Construction Investment JSC	Dong Do Architecture and Construction Consulting JSC	'n

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4.8. Inventories

	Closing ba	alance	Opening balance		
	Cost VND	Allowance VND	Cost VND	Allowance VND	
Raw materials	27,021,540,090	-	22,579,249,129	(6,642,086,743)	
Work in progress	16,742,703,776	**	8,190,260,580		
Finished goods	10,177,435,251	-	30,387,177,411	(1,388,775,602)	
Real estate inventory (i)	111,784,940,927	-	133,963,841,139	(32,994,335,727)	
Goods	247,469,560,825	-	141,687,611,131	(15,310,095,000)	
	413,196,180,869		336,808,139,390	(56,335,293,072)	

⁽i) As at 31 December 2024, the cost of real estate inventory being mortgaged at Banks to secure the Company's loans is VND 21,441,737,029.

4.9. Prepaid expenses

4.9.1.	Short-term prepaid expenses	Closing balance	Opening balance
		VND	VND
	Others	58,024,687	1,854,285
		58,024,687	1,854,285
4.9.2.	Long-term prepaid expenses		
		Closing balance VND	Opening balance VND
	Office repair expenses	·	2,984,404,430
	Dispatched tools and supplies	95,219,153	128,427,419
	Others	4,125,000	13,125,000
		99,344,153	3,125,956,849

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MBG GROUP JOINT STOCK COMPANY NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continue)

4.10. Increases, decreases in tangible fixed assets

	Buildings and structures VND	Machinery and equipment	Motor vehicles VND	Office equipment	Total
COST					Quia.
Opening balance	25,292,566,071	57,903,970,000	6,958,997,702	35,000,000	90,190,533,773
Increases in the year	3,715,520,000	4,245,150,800	1		7,960,670,800
- Purchase in the year		53,100,000	1	1	359,840,000
 Transfer from construction in progress 	359,840,000		1	1	53,100,000
 Increase due to business consolidation 	3,355,680,000	4,192,050,800	r	•	7,547,730,800
Closing balance	29,008,086,071	62,149,120,800	6,958,997,702	35,000,000	98,151,204,573
ACCUMULATED DEPRECIATION					
Opening balance	16,393,478,770	31,851,578,865	3,430,585,359	35,000,000	51.805.652.785
Depreciation charged	2,952,557,604	7,431,518,389	947,292,696		11,331,368,689
 Increase due to business consolidation 		588,321,387	ŧ	•	588,321,387
Closing balance	19,346,036,374	39,871,418,641	4,472,887,846	35,000,000	63,725,342,861
NET BOOK VALUE					
Opening balance	8,899,087,301	26,052,391,135	3,433,402,552		38,384,880,988
Closing balance	9,662,049,697	22,277,702,159	2,486,109,856		34,425,861,712

The cost of tangible fixed assets fully depreciated but still in use as at 31 December 2024 was VND 10,174,421,454, as at 01 January 2024 was VND 5.888.241.454.

4.11.	Increases, decreases in tangible fixed assets	Commutos	
		Computer software	Total
		VND	VND
	COST		
	Opening balance	200,340,000	200,340,000
	Closing balance	200,340,000	200,340,000
	ACCUMULATED DEPRECIATION		
	Opening balance	66,205,548	66,205,548
	Amortisation charged	53,424,000	53,424,000
	Closing balance	119,629,548	119,629,548
	NET BOOK VALUE		
	Opening balance	134,134,452	134,134,452
	Closing balance	80,710,452	80,710,452
4.12.	Increases, decreases in investment properties		
	Investment properties held to earn rentals	D. H.B	
		Buildings and land use rights	Total
	COST	<i>VND</i> _	VND
	Opening balance	48,806,255,950	48,806,255,950
	Increases in the year	411,041,289	411,041,289
	- Other increases	411,041,289	411,041,289
	Closing balance	49,217,297,239	49,217,297,239
	ACCUMULATED DEPRECIATION		
	Opening balance	822,475,794	822,475,794
	Depreciation charged	1,633,270,729	1,633,270,729
	Closing balance	2,455,746,523	2,455,746,523
	NET BOOK VALUE		
	Opening balance	47,983,780,156	47,983,780,156
	Closing balance	46,761,550,716	46,761,550,716

As at 31 December 2024, All investment properties is being mortgaged at Banks to secure the Company's loans..

Fair value of investment properties

According to VAS No. 05 - Investment Properties, fair value of investment properties as at 31 December 2024 is required to be disclosed. However, the Company could not determine the fair value as at 31 December 2024; therefore, no information about the fair value is disclosed in the notes to the consolidated financial statements. In order to determine the fair value, the Company would require an independent consultancy company to perform the valuation. At present, the Company has not found a suitable consultancy company yet.

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4.13. Construction in progress

Closing balance VND	Opening balance VND
25,949,586,634	
3,432,067,793	2,943,766,447
29,381,654,427	2,943,766,447
	VND 25,949,586,634 3,432,067,793

(i) Cost of purchasing and investing in renovating real estate is a single villa at Vinhomes Ocean Park 2 Urban Area - The Empire, Long Hung Commune, Van Giang District, Hung Yen Province.

4.14. Goodwill

	Current year VND	Prior year <i>VND</i>
COST		- IIIVIUW-ES-L
Opening balance	-	-
Increase due to purchase of subsidiary	54,455,007,555	
Closing balance	54,455,007,555	
ACCUMULATED DEPRECIATION		
Opening balance		: E
Depreciation charged	(-	-
Closing balance	3	=
GIÁ TRỊ CÒN LẠI		
Opening balance		•
Closing balance	54,455,007,555	

4.15. Short-term trade payables

	Closing	balance	Opening	balance
	Amount VND	Amount able to be paid off VND	Amount VND	Amount able to be paid off VND
Van Phong Global Joint Stock Company	2,913,214,955	2,913,214,955		-
VGO Group Joint Stock Company	1,703,875,999	1,703,875,999	6,891,153,936	6,891,153,936
Vcago Global Joint Stock Company	2,625,000,000	2,625,000,000	:*:	-
Others	488,932,660	488,932,660	791,309	791,309
	7,731,023,614	7,731,023,614	6,891,945,245	6,891,945,245

4.16. Short-term accrued expenses

	Closing balance VND	Opening balance VND
Accrued interest expenses	98,118,333	58,819,444
Accruals for construction cost		720,775,580
Others	270,000,000	97,766,667
	368,118,333	877,361,691

MBG GROUP JOINT STOCK COMPANY

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continue)

4.17. Short-term unearned revenue

As at 31 December 2024 and 01 January 2024, Short-term unearned revenue is the amount received in advance for leasing assets.

4.18. Other payables

4.18.1. Short-term other payables

	Closing balance VND	Opening balance VND
Trade union fee	65,490,853	50,800,663
Payable for business cooperation with Constrexim Joint Stock Company No. 1 (i)	414,731,800	414,731,800
· Section of the sect	480,222,653	465,532,463
Joint Stock Company No. 1 (i)	And the second s	

(i) The amount the Company received from Constrexim Joint Stock Company No. 1 under Investment Cooperation Contract No. 69/2022/HD-HTDT dated 22 February 2022 to implement the Do Son Rural Residential Area Project combining ecological resort and aquaculture in Thanh Ba district, Phu Tho province.

4.18.2. Long-term other payables

Long-term other payables	Closing balance VND	Opening balance VND
Long-term deposits received	400,000,000	400,000,000
	400,000,000	400,000,000

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MBG GROUP JOINT STOCK COMPANY NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continue)

Form B 09 - DN/HN

4.19. Taxes and amounts payables to the State budget

	Opening balance	balance	N	Movement in the year	_	Closing	Closing balance
	Taxes Payable VND	Taxes Receivable VND	Amount payable VND	Paid/ Deductibles VND	Consolidation	Taxes Payable VND	Taxes Receivable VND
Value added tax on domestic goods	1	239,995,975	30,414,686,672	30,637,645,028	ı	1	462,954,331
Corporate income tax	1,369,100	2	655,186,758	840,384,698	108,376,586	109,205,201	184,657,457
Personal income tax	42,277,386	i	23,697,546	58,268,322	1	7,706,610	ı
rees, cnarges and other payables	ī	Ĭ	1,336,491,566	1,336,491,566	89,180,000	89,180,000	1
	43,646,486	239,995,977	31,775,704,399	32,872,789,614	197,556,586	206,091,811	647,611,788

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continue) MBG GROUP JOINT STOCK COMPANY

Short-term borrowings and finance lease liabilities 4.20.

	Opening balance	balance	In the year	year	Closing	Closing balance
	Amount	Amount able to be paid off	Increases	Decreases	Amount	Amount able
	DNV	NND	NND	VND	AND	OND NAME OF
Short-term borrowings Military Commercial Joint Stock Bank - Dien Bien Phu Branch (i)	35,000,000,000	35,000,000,000	69,490,000,000	70,000,000,000	34,490,000,000	34,490,000,000
Bank for Investment and Development of Vietnam - Hanoi Branch (ii)	•	•	41,518,726,420	1	41,518,726,420	41,518,726,420
Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Foreign Trade of Vietnam - Transaction Office Branch	ı	1	50,000,000,000	50,000,000,000		ī
	35,000,000,000	35,000,000,000	161,008,726,420	120,000,000,000	76,008,726,420	76,008,726,420

Detailed information related to short-term borrowing contracts:

- (i) Short-term borrowings under Credit Contract No. 186261.24.051.1970764.TT dated 31 January 2024 between the Company and Military Commercial Joint Stock Bank - Dien Bien Phu Branch with line of credit is VND 35,000,000, cedit limit maintenance period until 12 January 2025, interest rate for each loan, the purpose of the borrowings is to serve the production and business activities of electrical equipment. Collateral includes:
- Giang district, Hung Yen province, land area 75m2, purpose of use is urban residential land, long-term use period; assets attached to the land are Real estate according to the Certificate of land use rights, house use rights and other assets attached to land No. DN093278 issued by the Land Registration Office of Hung Yen province dated 14 June 2024, located at DDD-246, Dream City Ecological Urban Area, Long Hung commune, Van townhouses with a floor area of 298.6 m2.
- Real estate according to the Certificate of land use rights, house use rights and other assets attached to land No. DN093270 issued by the Land Giang district, Hung Yen province, land area 75m2, purpose of use is urban residential land, long-term use period, assets attached to the land are Registration Office of Hung Yen province dated 14 June 2024, located at DDD-236, Dream City Ecological Urban Area, Long Hung commune, Van townhouses with a floor area of 298.2 m2.
- Giang district, Hung Yen province, land area 75m2, purpose of use is urban residential land, long-term use period; assets attached to the land are Real estate according to the Certificate of land use rights, house use rights and other assets attached to land No. DN093268 issued by the Land Registration Office of Hung Yen province dated 14 June 2024, located at DDD-248, Dream City Ecological Urban Area, Long Hung commune, Van townhouses with a floor area of 298.2 m2.
 - Giang district, Hung Yen province, land area 127.5m2, purpose of use is urban residential land, long-term use period; assets attached to the land is Real estate according to the Certificate of land use rights, house use rights and other assets attached to land No. DN150337 issued by the Land Registration Office of Hung Yen province dated 28 February 2024, located at CL11-177, Dream City Ecological Urban Area, Nghia Tru commune, Van Semi-detached villa with a floor area of 283.9 m2.

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MBG GROUP JOINT STOCK COMPANY NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continue)

The entire amount and interest arising on Account No. 0551101249006 at Military Commercial Joint Stock Bank, the principal balance as at 31 December 2024 is VND 1,100,000,000

All goods, assets, and debt claims arising from the loan.

(ii) Short-term borrowings under Credit Contract No. 01/2024/5263251/HDTD dated 30 August 2024 between the Company and Bank for Investment and Development of Vietnam - Hanoi Branch with line of credit is VND 45,000,000, cedit limit maintenance period until 30 June 2025, interest rate for each loan, loan purpose is to serve production and business activities. Collateral includes:

Giang district, Hung Yen province, land area 75m2, purpose of use is urban residential land, long-term use period; assets attached to the land are Real estate according to the Certificate of land use rights, house use rights and other assets attached to land No. DN093269 issued by the Land Registration Office of Hung Yen province dated 14 June 2024, located at DDD-242, Dream City Ecological Urban Area, Long Hung commune, townhouses with a floor area of 297.8 m2.

Giang district, Hung Yen province, land area 75m2, purpose of use is urban residential land, long-term use period; assets attached to the land are Real estate according to the Certificate of land use rights, house use rights and other assets attached to land No. DN093279 issued by the Land Registration Office of Hung Yen province dated 14 June 2024, located at DDD-244, Dream City Ecological Urban Area, Long Hung commune, Van townhouses with a floor area of 298.2 m2.

Real estate according to the Certificate of land use rights, house use rights and other assets attached to land No. BC273473 issued by People's Committee of Hai Ba Trung District dated 31 August 2010, owned by Mr. Pham Huy Thanh - Chairman and Mrs. Dang Thi Tuyet Lan - Member of the Board of Management, Deputy General Director, located at ocated at No. 9, Alley 61/4, Lac Trung Street, Vinh Tuy Ward, Hai Ba Trung District, Hanoi City, land area 121.2m2, purpose of use is urban residential land, long-term use period.

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MBG GROUP JOINT STOCK COMPANY NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continue)

Form B 09 - DN/HN

4.21. Owner's equity

4.21.1. Reconciliation table of equity

Total	NND	1,318,622,499,123	(56.068.476.175)	(1,004,278,790)		(1,004,278,790)	1,261,549,744,158	1,261,549,744,158	27,389,260,232	708,673,315	1,289,647,677,705
Non- Controlling Interest	DNV	1,907,695,441	1,083,643		1	1	1,908,779,084	1,908,779,084	662,893	708,673,315	2,618,115,292
Retained earnings	DNA	109,356,752,375	(56,069,559,818)	(4,017,115,164)	(3,012,836,374)	(1,004,278,790)	49,270,077,393	49,270,077,393	27,388,597,339	31	76,658,674,732
Investment and development fund	NND	5,410,853,447	i	3,012,836,374	3,012,836,374	t	8,423,689,821	8,423,689,821	in .	Ī	8,423,689,821
Share premium	ONA	(238,202,140)	1	3	1		(238,202,140)	(238,202,140)	,	•	(238,202,140)
Owner's contributed capital	NND	1,202,185,400,000	•	•	1	í	1,202,185,400,000	1,202,185,400,000		•	1,202,185,400,000
		Prior year's opening balance	Profit for the year	Profit distribution	 Appropriation to development investment fund 	 Deduction to bonus and welfare fund 	Prior year's closing balance	Current year's opening balance	Profit for the year	Increase due to business consolidation	Current year's closing balance

4.21.2. Details of owner's investment capital

Closing balance	е	Opening balance			
Actual contributed capital	Ratio	Actual contributed capital	Ratio		
VND	%	VND	%		
1,202,185,400,000	100	1,202,185,400,000	100		
1,202,185,400,000	100	1,202,185,400,000	100		
	Actual contributed capital VND 1,202,185,400,000	capital VND % 1,202,185,400,000 100	Actual contributed capital VND % Actual contributed capital VND 1,202,185,400,000 100 1,202,185,400,000		

4.21.3. Capital transactions with owners and dividend distribution, profit sharing

	Current year VND	Prior year <i>VND</i>
Owner's invested equity		
Capital contribution at the beginning of the year	1,202,185,400,000	1,202,185,400,000
Contributed capital increased during the year	-	(m)
Contributed capital decreased during the year		-
Capital contribution at the end of the year	1,202,185,400,000	1,202,185,400,000
Dividends or distributed profits		-

4.21.4. Shares

	Closing balance Shares	Opening balance Shares
Number of shares registered for issuance	120,218,540	120,218,540
Number of shares issued to the public	120,218,540	120,218,540
- Ordinary shares	120,218,540	120,218,540
Number of shares repurchased	-	
- Ordinary shares	S₩:	*0
Number of outstanding shares in circulation	120,218,540	120,218,540
- Ordinary shares	120,218,540	120,218,540

An ordinary share has par value of 10,000 VND/share.

5. ADDITIONAL INFORMATION ON THE PRESENTED SECTIONS ON THE CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF INCOME

5.1. Revenue from goods sold and services rendered

	Current year VND	Prior year <i>VND</i>
Revenue from sale of goods, finished products	270,501,824,956	404,359,641,961
Revenue from real estate investment	18,465,745,464	-
Revenue from construction contracts	19,767,915,804	102,577,839,662
Revenue from rental assets	2,400,000,000	1,500,000,000
Other revenue	51,094,000	
-	311,186,580,224	508,437,481,623
Revenue from related parties (Details stated in Note 6.2)	17,415,956,645	74,405,119,348
5.2. Cost of goods sold and services rendered		
_	Current year VND	Prior year VND
Cost of goods, finished goods sold	281,423,891,107	389,516,668,477
Cost of real estate sold	22,974,260,335	-
Cost of construction contracts	18,654,757,655	90,512,231,744
Cost of rental	1,747,542,009	822,475,794
Others	47,180,000	
Provision expenses inventories / Reversal of provision expenses inventories	(56,335,293,072)	56,335,293,072
	268,512,338,034	537,186,669,087
5.3. Financial income		
-	Current year VND	Prior year VND
Bank and loan interest	1,262,978,405	6,119,385,532
-	1,262,978,405	6,119,385,532
5.4. Financial expenses		
	Current year VND	Prior year <i>VND</i>
Interest expense	3,774,310,326	2,839,540,821
Losses due to disposal of financial investments	#8.	182,932,513
	3,774,310,326	3,022,473,334

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5.5.	General and administration expenses	Current year VND	Prior year VND
	Management staff costs	2,834,739,527	3,242,747,627
	Raw materials	144,762,338	203,787,752
	Fixed asset depreciation expense	1,994,494,176	1,973,052,096
	Taxes, charges and fees	33,300,000	33,300,000
	Expenses of outsourcing services	1,553,553,067	1,109,945,928
	Other expenses by cash	3,704,724,708	4,902,528,526
	Provision expenses/ Reversal of provision expenses	(489,445,815)	11,359,598,342
		9,776,128,001	22,824,960,271
5.6.	Other income		
		Current year VND	Prior year VND
	Support from Vinhomes	960,000,000	453,870,968
	Others	484,510	245,404
		960,484,510	454,116,372
5.7.	Other expenses		
		Current year	Prior year
	_	VND	VND
	Tax penalties	838,365,985	2#
	Others	65,032,422	10,059,728
	_	903,398,407	10,059,728
5.8.	Corporate income tax expense		
	The state of the s	Current year	Prior year
		VND	VND
	Current corporate income tax expense at Parent Company	654,358,143	3#6
	Current corporate income tax expense at Subsidiaries	828,615	1,369,100
	Total current corporate income tax expense	655,186,758	1,369,100
	-		

5.9. Basic earnings per share

Basic earnings per share for the financial year ended 31 December 2024 are calculated as follows:

_	Current year	Prior year
	VND	VND
Accounting profit after corporate income tax	27,388,597,339	(56,069,559,818)
Increasing or decreasing adjustments to accounting		
profit to determine profit or loss attributable to ordinary shareholders	-	≡ 8
Profit or loss attributable to ordinary shareholders	27,388,597,339	(56,069,559,818)
Average ordinary shares in circulation for the year	120,218,540	120,218,540
Basic earnings per share	228	(466)
The state of the s		

5.10. Production cost by nature

Current year VND	Prior year <i>VND</i>
33,778,585,434	146,661,101,901
4,029,478,785	6,156,393,872
12,942,725,258	13,327,803,673
(56,824,738,887)	11,359,598,342
1,763,127,660	5,163,180,781
4,655,053,711	752,708,143
344,231,961	183,420,786,712
	33,778,585,434 4,029,478,785 12,942,725,258 (56,824,738,887) 1,763,127,660 4,655,053,711

6. OTHER INFORMATION

6.1. Events arising after the end of the the year

The Board of General Directors of the Company affirms that, in the identity of The Board of General Directors, in terms of material aspects, no unusual events occurred after the end of the fiscal year that would affect the financial situation and The Company's activities need to be adjusted or presented in these consolidated financial statements.

6.2. Transactions and balances with related parties

The related parties with the Company include key management members, the individuals involved with key management members and other related parties.

6.2.1. Transactions and balances with key management members, the individuals involved with key management members.

Key management members include members of The Board of Management, the Board of Supervisors, and the The Board of General Directors. Individuals associated with key management members are close members in the family of key management members.

Income of key management members

Total remuneration paid to the Company's Board of Management and Board of General Directors:

		Current year	Prior year
	Position	VND	VND
The Board of Manageme	ent		
Mr. Pham Huy Thanh	Chairman	48,000,000	48,000,000
Ms. Dang Thi Tuyet Lan	Member	24,000,000	24,000,000
Ms. Duong Quang Dong	Member	24,000,000	24,000,000
Ms. Vuong Bao Yen	Member	24,000,000	24,000,000
Ms. Tran Thuy Loan	Member	-	24,000,000
(Dismissed on 03 month)	06 2024)		
The Board of Superviso	rs		
Mrs. Pham Tuyet Nhung	Head of BOS	24,000,000	24,000,000
Mrs. Pham Thi Hanh	Member	12,000,000	12,000,000
Mrs. Nguyen Thi Quynh	Member	12,000,000	12,000,000
The Board of General D	irectors		
Ms. Duong Quang Dong	Deputy General Director	215,585,076	167,854,000
Ms. Dang Thi Tuyet Lan	Deputy General Director	141,739,308	100,800,154
nem entre entre entre de la company de la co		525,324,384	460,654,154
	(-		

Transactions with key members of management and individuals related to key members of management.

The Company does not have transactions related to sales and provision of services to key management members and individuals related to key management members.

Other transactions with key management members and individuals related to key management members are as follows:

	Content	Current year <i>VND</i>	Prior year <i>VND</i>
Mr. Pham Huy Thanh - Chairman	Rent an office	240,000,000	240,000,000
Mr Dang Thị Tien – Chairman's Mother	Rent an office	96,000,000	96,000,000

At the end of the year, the Company had no balances with key management members and individuals related to key management members.

6.2.2. Transactions and balances with other related parties

Other related parties to the Company include subsidiaries, joint-ventures, associates controlled businesses, individuals with direct or indirect voting rights at the Company and intimately members within their families, businesses run by key management employees and individuals with direct or indirect voting rights of the Company and intimately members of their families.

List of other related parties

Other related parties	Address	Relationship
Vcado Global Joint Stock Company	Hanoi	Associates
MBG Lac Sanh Phu Yen Joint Stock Company	Phu Yen	Associates
Central Industrial Joint Stock Company	Phu Yen	Associates
PJACA Phu Yen Joint Stock Company	Phu Yen	Associates
Quoc Bao Van Ninh Joint Stock Company	Khanh Hoa	Associates

Transactions with other related parties

During this fiscal year, there were major transactions with related companies as follows:

Revenue from goods sold and services rendered	Current year VND	Prior year <i>VND</i>
MBG Lac Sanh Phu Yen Joint Stock Company	14,113,400,211	15,448,502,893
Central Industrial Joint Stock Company	3,302,556,434	28,807,293,633
PJACA Phu Yen Joint Stock Company	-	22,960,477,573
Vcado Global Joint Stock Company	-	1,500,000,000
Quang Tien International Golf Joint Stock Company	~	5,688,845,249
	17,415,956,645	74,405,119,348

Balance of accounts receivable/(payable) with other related parties

	Closing balance VND	Opening balance <i>VND</i>
Trade receivables	17,451,503,716	68,476,694,340
MBG Lac Sanh Phu Yen Joint Stock Company	9,352,431,551	16,684,383,124
Central Industrial Joint Stock Company	5,247,669,895	29,150,908,946
PJACA Phu Yen Joint Stock Company	2,851,402,270	22,641,402,270

MBG GROUP JOINT STOCK COMPANY NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continue)

6.3. Segement information

Management decisions are made based on products and services provided by the Company rather than geographical areas in which its products and services are rendered. Accordingly, the Company's primary report is based on business segments.

Primary report by business segment

Items	Manufacturing and trading of paint and lamps	Construction	Real estate business	Others	Total
	NND	NND	NND	NND	ANA
1. Net external sales	270,501,824,956	19,767,915,804	20,865,745,464	51,094,000	311,186,580,224
2. Net inter-segment sales	i.	1	*	ī	ī
3. Cost	258,082,933,762	18,654,757,655	(8,272,533,383)	47,180,000	268,512,338,034
4. Operating profit	12,418,891,194	1,113,158,149	29,138,278,847	3,914,000	42,674,242,190
5. Segment assets	734,627,454,565	34,194,207,492	184,496,078,277	Ē	953,317,740,334
6. Unallocated assets	ī	٠	£	ì	425,804,538,945
Total assets	734,627,454,565	34,194,207,492	184,496,078,277	ì	1,379,122,279,279
7. Segment liabilities	83,680,350,034	3	700,000,000	1	84,380,350,034
8. Unallocated liabilities		ı	•	i	5,094,251,540
Total liabilities	83,680,350,034		700,000,000	1	89,474,601,574

6.4. Comparative figures

The comparative figures are data on the audited consolidated financial statements 2023 of the Company.

Preparer

Nguyen Thi Quyen

Chief Accountant Nguyen Thi Tuyet Chairman

Pham Huy Thanh

Hanoi, Vietnam

Date 27 month 02 2025

