Citizen ID No. Nguyen Thi Tuyen, 024191010495, issued on 23/08/2022 Director General of Police Department for Administrative Management of Social Order, do hereby undertake this is true and exact translation from Vietnamese version of AUDITED SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING DECEMBER 31, 2024 OF DONG DO MARINE JOINT STOCK COMPANY, issued on March 15, 2025 to English.

### CERTIFICATION OF VIETIN TRANSLATION COMPANY LIMITED

Hereby certify that Ms. Nguyen Thi Tuyen has appeared before me and subscribed her signature to my witness, at No.37, Alley 283, Doi Can Street, Lieu Giai Ward, Ba Dinh District, Hanoi City, Vietnam.

(Tel: 0983195271 - 0962908686)

CCCD số: Nguyễn Thi Tuyên, Tôi. 024191010495, cấp ngày 23/08/2022, tại Cục trưởng cục cảnh sát quản lý hành chính về trật tự xã hội, cam đoan đã dịch chính xác, phù hợp nội dung văn bản từ tiếng Việt là Báo cáo tài chính Riêng đã được kiểm toán của Công ty cổ phần Hàng hải Đông Đô kết thúc ngày 31/12/2024, phát hành ngày 15/3/2025 sang tiếng Anh.

Ngày 24 tháng 3 năm 2025 March 04, 2025 **NGƯỜI DICH** 

Nguyễn Thị Tuyên

XÁC NHÂN CỦA CÔNG TY TNHH DỊCH THUẬT VIỆT TÍN

Xác nhân bà Nguyễn Thi Tuyên đã ký trước mặt tôi, tại số nhà 37, ngõ 283 Phố Đội Cấn, Phường Liễu Giai, Quân Ba Đình, Thành phố Hà Nội, Viêt Nam.

( DT: 0983195271 - 0962908686)

Ngày 24 tháng 3 năm 2025 March 04, 2025

19 GIAM ĐỐC

CÔNG TY

Trần Thị Thu Hằng



## 115/ 0 A D 1/01/

### DONG DO MARINE JOINT STOCK COMPANY AUDITED SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR FISCAL YEAR ENDED 31/12/2024

March 2025

### DONG DO MARINE JOINT STOCK COMPANY

19th floor, VPQT Hoa Binh Tower, No. 106 Hoang Quoc Viet, Nghia Do Ward, Cau Giay District, Hanoi

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### REPORT OF BOARD OF DIRECTORS

The Board of Directors of Dong Do Marine Joint Stock Company (hereinafter referred to as "the Company") submits this Report together with the audited Separate Financial Statements of the Company for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2024.

### BOARD OF MANAGEMENT, BOARD OF SUPERVISOR AND BOARD OF DIRECTORS

Members of the Board of Management, Board of Supervisors and Board of Directors who have managed the Company during the fiscal year ended December 31, 2024 and up to the date of this Report include:

### **Board of Management**

| Chairman         | Appointed on April 11, 2024                          |
|------------------|--|
|                  | Dismissed on April 11, 2024                          |
|                  | Distillissed on April 11, 2024                       |
| Member           |  |
| Member           |  |
| Member           | Appointed on April 11, 2024                          |
| Member           | Appointed on April 11, 2024                          |
| Member           | Appointed on April 11, 2024                          |
|                  |  |
| Head             | Appointed on April 11, 2024                          |
| Head             | Dismissed on April 11, 2024                          |
| Member           |  |
| Member           |  |
| f Accountant     |  |
| General Director | Appointed on July 31, 2024                           |
| General Director | Dismissed on April 11, 2024                          |
|                  | Member Member Member  Head Head Member Member Member |

| Mr. Bui Nhat Truyen | General Director | Appointed on July 31, 2024  |
|---------------------|------------------|-----------------------------|
| Mr. Nguyen Duy Luan | General Director | Dismissed on April 11, 2024 |

Deputy General Director Mr. Bui Dinh Huong Deputy General Director Mr. Do Minh Ha

Manager of Finance - Accounting Department Mr. Tran Sy Khanh

The legal representatives of the Company are Mr. Bui Nhat Truyen and Mr. Nguyen Duy Luan.

### EVENTS ARISING AFTER THE END OF THE FISCAL YEAR

The Board of Directors confirms that there have been no events occurring after the balance sheet date that would have a material impact on, or require adjustment to, or disclosure in, these Separate Financial Statements.

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### **AUDITORS**

The accompanying separate financial statements are reviewed by Hanoi Branch - UHY Auditing and Consulting Company Limited.

### RESPONSIBILITIES OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS

The Board of Directors is responsible for preparing the separate financial statements which give a true and fair view of the separate financial position of the Company as at December 31, 2024, and of the separate results of its operations and its separate cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, the Vietnamese corporate accounting system and the relevant statutory requirements applicable to the preparation and presentation of separate financial statements. In preparing these separate financial statements, the Board of Directors is required to:

### REPORT OF BOARD OF DIRECTORS (CONTINUED)

### RESPONSIBILITIES OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS (CONTINUED)

- · Select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- · Make judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- State whether applicable accounting standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the separate financial statements;
- Prepare the separate financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to
  presume that the Company will continue in business;
- Design and implement an effective internal control system for the purpose of properly preparing and presenting the separate financial statements so as to minimize errors and frauds.

The Board of Directors confirms that the Company has complied with the above requirements in preparing and presenting the separate financial statements.

The Board of Directors is responsible for ensuring that proper accounting records are kept, which disclose, with reasonable accuracy at any time, the financial position of the Company and that the separate financial statements comply with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, the Vietnamese corporate accounting system and the relevant statutory requirements applicable to preparation and presentation of separate financial statements. In addition, the Board of Directors is also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the Company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

### OTHER COMMITMENTS

The Board of Directors commits that the Company does not violate the obligation to disclose information as prescribed in Circular No. 96/2020/TT-BTC dated November 16, 2020 on information disclosure on the stock market, Circular No. 68/2024/TT-BTC dated September 18, 2024 amending and supplementing a number of articles of the circulars regulating securities transactions on the stock trading system; clearing and settlement of securities transactions; activities of securities companies and information disclosure on the stock market, issued by the Ministry of Finance. And also, the Company complies with the provisions of Decree No. 155/2020/ND-CP dated December 31, 2020 of the Government detailing the implementation of a number of articles of the Securities Law and Circular No. 116/2020/TT-BTC dated December 31, 2020 of the Ministry of Finance guiding a number of articles on corporate governance applicable to public companies in Decree No. 155/2020/ND-CP.

For and on behalf of the Board of Directors,

(Signed and sealed)

**Bui Nhat Truyen** 

**General Director** 

Hanoi, March 15, 2025

No: 229/2025/UHY-BCKT

### INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

### To: Shareholders, Board of Management and Board of Directors of Dong Do Marine Joint Stock Company

We have audited the accompanying separate financial statements of Dong Do Marine Joint Stock Company (hereinafter referred to as "the Company") prepared on March 15, 2025, from page 07 to page 38 attached, including: Separate Balance Sheet as at December 31, 2024, Separate Income Statement, Separate Cash Flow Statement for the fiscal year then ended and Notes to the Separate Financial Statements.

### Responsibilities of the Board of Directors

The Board of Directors is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the separate financial statements of the Company in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, the Vietnamese corporate accounting system and the relevant legal regulations on preparation and presentation of separate financial statements, and for such internal control as the Board of Directors determines is necessary to enable the preparation and presentation of the separate financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

### Auditor's Responsibilities

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on the separate financial statements based on our audit. We conduct our audit in accordance with Vietnamese Standards on Auditing. Those standards require that we comply with ethical requirements and plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the separate financial statements of the Company are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the separate financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the separate financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the Company's preparation and fair presentation of the separate financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Company's internal control. The audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates made by the Board of Management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the separate financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our qualified audit opinion.

### Basis of qualified audit opinion

From September 13, 2014, according to the asset handover minutes No. 09/2014/BBBG/DM-PVB dated September 13, 2014 on debt settlement at the request of credit institutions, the Company handed over the Dong Mai ship to Pvcombank (the bank co-financing the loan with Maritime Commercial Joint Stock Bank) and temporarily stopped deducting interest payable to the bank for the mortgage loan of the Dong Mai ship as well as depreciation of fixed assets for this ship with the interest and depreciation of fixed assets being 713,695,304 VND and 718,202,444 VND, respectively. The value of the loan principal and interest payable: 291,030,252,528 VND is being tracked in the Other Payables account and the remaining value of Dong Mai ship: 158,710,066,366 VND is currently being tracked in the Other Receivables account. At the time of the audit, we have not yet collected all the documents related to the handling of this loan (except for the above-mentioned asset handover minutes) from the lending bank, so we cannot give our opinion on the suspension of depreciation, interest payable and original value of fixed assets as the Company is implementing.

Head office: 6th Floor, Tower B2, Roman Plaza Building, To Huu Street, Dai Mo Ward, Nam Tu Liem District, Hanoi City, Vietnam. Phone: 84 24 5678 8078 WWW. UNIV.ST Independent member of UHY International Firm.

### INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT (CONTINUED)

### **Qualified Audit Opinion**

In our opinion, except for the effects of the matter described in the "Basis for qualified audit opinion" paragraph, the accompanying separate financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the separate financial position of the Company as at December 31, 2024, as well as the separate income and its separate cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, the Vietnamese Enterprise Accounting System and the relevant legal regulations on preparation and presentation of separate financial statements.

### Issues to be emphasized

As explained in Note 2.4, the Company's accumulated loss was approximately 951.153 billion VND, negative equity was more than 814.782 billion VND, and all loans and finance leases were overdue. These issues indicate the existence of a material uncertainty that may cast significant doubt on the Company's ability to continue as a going concern. However, the Company has developed a 5-year business plan for 2026 - 2030 to ensure annual profits based on restructuring assets and liabilities towards enhancing operational efficiency and ensuring the ability to pay debts. In addition, Vietnam Maritime Corporation, the parent company of the Company, has also issued a document assigning the 2025 Production and Business Development and Investment Plan and the 5-year Company Development Plan for 2026 - 2030 with a strong commitment to support the Company to overcome this difficult period. Therefore, the Company's Separate Financial Statements for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2024 are still prepared on the basis of the assumption of going concern.

### Other matters

The separate financial statements of Dong Do Marine Joint Stock Company for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2023 have been audited by another auditor and auditing firm. This auditor has issued an exception opinion on these financial statements as of March 15, 2024:

From September 13, 2014, according to the asset handover minutes No. 09/2014/BBBG/DM-PVB dated September 13, 2014 on debt settlement at the request of credit institutions, the Company has handed over the Dong Mai ship to Pvcombank (the bank co-financing the loan with Maritime Commercial Joint Stock Bank) and temporarily stopped deducting interest payable to the bank for the mortgage loan of the Dong Mai ship as well as depreciation of fixed assets for this ship with the interest and depreciation of fixed assets being 713,695,304 VND and 718,202,444 VND, respectively. The value of the loan principal and interest payable: 291,030,252,528 VND is being tracked in the Other Payables account and the remaining value of the Dong Mai ship: 158,710,066,366 VND is currently being tracked in the Other Receivables account. At the time of the audit, we have not yet collected all the documents related to the settlement of this loan (except for the above-mentioned asset handover minutes) from the lending bank, so we cannot give our opinion on the suspension of depreciation, interest payable and original value of fixed assets as the Company is implementing;

In 2023, there are some ship rental revenue items that are being recorded (financial invoices have been issued) according to provisional numbers because they have not been finalized. Some receivables from the previous year (mainly receivables from the delivery of fuel to the charterer; according to the charter contract, the charterer will return all the fuel when returning the ship to Dong Do Marine Joint Stock Company) are still problematic due to disagreement between the two parties, so we do not have enough basis to confirm the accuracy of the receivables from Vina Bridge Shipping Co., LTD, the value of the receivables as of December 31, 2023 is 23,938,609,906 VND.

### INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT (CONTINUED)

### Other matters (continued)

The Company's accumulated loss as of December 31, 2023 was: 968,387,495,328 VND, liabilities as of December 31, 2023 were 1,352,419,094,742 VND, exceeding total assets of 520,401,971,856 VND by an amount of 832,017,122,886 VND. The Company's ability to continue as a going concern is dependent on its future profitability and continued financial support from its equity holders. These separate financial statements do not include any adjustments relating to the uncertainty about the Company's ability to continue as a going concern.

(Signed and sealed)

(Signed)

Dang Minh Duc

Lai Truong Duong

Director

Auditor

Auditor Registration Certificate No. 4885-2025-112-1

Auditor Registration Certificate No. 3392-2021-112-1

For and on behalf of

HANOI BRANCH - UHY AUDITING AND CONSULTING COMPANY LIMITED

Hanoi, March 15, 2025

### SEPARATE BALANCE SHEET

As of 31/12/2024

| ASSETS                                     | Code | Note | 31/12/2024<br>VND | 01/01/2024<br>VND |
|--|------|------|-------------------|-------------------|
| CURRENT ASSETS                             | 100  |      | 90,635,486,326    | 124,811,080,471   |
| Cash and cash equivalents                  | 110  | 4    | 7,470,001,386     | 34,532,349,778    |
| Cash                                       | 111  |      | 7,470,001,386     | 34,532,349,778    |
| Short-term financial investments           | 120  |      | -                 | 20,000,000,000    |
| Investments held to maturity               | 123  | 5    | -                 | 20,000,000,000    |
| Short-term receivables                     | 130  |      | 40,652,919,353    | 34,219,426,626    |
| Short-term trade receivables               | 131  | 6    | 26,057,500,224    | 18,320,811,493    |
| Short-term advances to suppliers           | 132  | 7    | 1,635,922,622     | 6,359,021,678     |
| Other short-term receivables               | 136  | 8    | 12,959,496,507    | 9,539,593,455     |
| Inventories                                | 140  |      | 11,420,674,238    | 9,776,809,170     |
| Inventories                                | 141  | 10   | 11,420,674,238    | 9,776,809,170     |
| Other current assets                       | 150  |      | 31,091,891,349    | 26,282,494,897    |
| Short-term prepaid expenses                | 151  | 13   | 1,033,885,042     | 1,996,178,689     |
| Deductible VAT                             | 152  |      | 30,056,014,441    | 24,284,324,342    |
| Taxes and other receivables from the State | 153  |      | 1,991,866         | 1,991,866         |
| NON-CURRENT ASSETS                         | 200  |      | 325,884,187,079   | 395,590,891,385   |
| Long-term receivables                      | 210  |      | 168,125,905,791   | 180,524,724,922   |
| Long-term trade receivables                | 211  | 6    | 8,314,367,406     | 19,971,688,723    |
| Long-term advances to suppliers            | 212  | 7    | 571,391,601       | 1,322,887,924     |
| Other long-term receivables                | 216  | 8    | 161,031,249,398   | 161,021,250,889   |
| Provision for long-term doubtful debts     | 219  | 9    | (1,791,102,614)   | (1,791,102,614)   |
| Fixed assets                               | 220  |      | 112,103,132,100   | 160,711,624,086   |
| Tangible fixed assets                      | 221  | 1 1  | 112,103,132,100   | 160,711,624,086   |
| - Cost                                     | 222  |      | 1,092,718,859,858 | 1,103,149,313,869 |
| - Accumulative depreciation                | 223  |      | (980,615,727,758) | (942,437,689,783) |
| Long-term unfinished assets                | 240  |      | 17,195,534,354    | 17,195,534,354    |
| Construction in progress                   | 242  | 12   | 17,195,534,354    | 17,195,534,354    |
| Long-term financial investments            | 250  | 5    | 1,800,000,000     | 1,800,000,000     |
| Investments in subsidiaries                | 251  |      | 1,800,000,000     | 1,800,000,000     |
| Investments in joint ventures, associates  | 252  |      | 55,300,000,000    | 59,800,000,000    |
| Long-term financial investment provision   | 254  |      | (55,300,000,000)  | (59,800,000,000)  |
| Other non-current assets                   | 260  |      | 26,659,614,834    | 35,359,008,023    |
| Long-term prepaid expenses                 | 261  | 13   | 26,659,614,834    | 35,359,008,023    |
| TOTAL ASSETS                               | 270  |      | 416,519,673,405   | 520,401,971,856   |

### SEPARATE BALANCE SHEET (CONTINUED)

As of 31/12/2024

| CAPITAL SOURCES  | Code              | Note | 31/12/2024<br>VND | 01/01/2024<br>VND |
|--|-------------------|------|-------------------|-------------------|
| LIABILITIES  | 300               |      | 1,231,301,986,982 | 1,352,419,094,742 |
| Short-term liabilities   | 310               |      | 60,146,219,143    | 73,125,118,681    |
| Short-term payables to suppliers   | 311               | 14   | 21,671,003,649    | 11,554,958,051    |
| Short-term advances from customers   | 312               | 15   | 2                 | 1,000             |
| Taxes and other payables to the State  | 313               | 16   | 347,368,948       | 207,772,763       |
| Payables to employees  | 314               |      | 10,627,180,810    | 11,618,965,602    |
| Short-term unrealized revenues   | 318               |      | 6,801,152,968     | 149,737,400       |
| Other short-term payables  | 319               | 19   | 1,053,548,856     | 1,043,139,803     |
| Short-term financial leasing loans and   | 320               | 17   | 19,644,720,000    | 48,549,300,152    |
| borrowings   | 320               | 17   | 1,243,910         | 1,243,910         |
| Bonus and welfare funds  |                   |      | 1,171,155,767,839 | 1,279,293,976,061 |
| Long-term liabilities  | <b>330</b><br>331 | 14   | 10,675,021,971    | 9,267,783,356     |
| Long-term payables to suppliers  |                   |      | 1,869,228,113     | 1,869,228,112     |
| Long-term advances from customers  | 332               | 15   | 317,541,824,691   | 539,691,070,800   |
| Long-term accrued expenses   | 333               | 18   |                   | 297,635,984,512   |
| Other long-term payables   | 337               | 19   | 297,445,773,084   | 430,829,909,281   |
| Long-term financial leasing loans and borrowings                                   | 338               | 17   | 543,623,919,980   | 430,829,909,281   |
| EQUITY   | 400               |      | (814,782,313,577) | (832,017,122,886) |
| Equity   | 410               | 20   | (814,782,313,577) | (832,017,122,886) |
| Owner's contributed capital  | 411               |      | 122,444,950,000   | 122,444,950,000   |
| - Common shares with voting rights   | 411a              |      | 122,444,950,000   | 122,444,950,000   |
| Share capital surplus  | 412               |      | 4,621,485,000     | 4,621,485,000     |
| Treasury shares  | 415               |      | (30,000)          | (30,000)          |
| Development investment fund  | 418               |      | 9,303,967,442     | 9,303,967,442     |
| Undistributed profit after tax   | 421               |      | (951,152,686,019) | (968,387,495,328) |
| - Undistributed profit after tax<br>accumulated to the end of the<br>previous year | 421a              |      | (968,387,495,328) | (866,533,149,025) |
| - Undistributed profit after tax this<br>year                                      | 421b              |      | 17,234,809,309    | (101,854,346,303) |
| TOTAL CAPITAL SOURCES  | 440               |      | 416,519,673,405   | 520,401,971,856   |

Hanoi, March 15, 2025

Prepared by

Manager of Finance -**Accounting Department**  **General Director** 

(Signed)

(Signed)

(Signed and sealed)

Tran Kim En

Tran Sy Khanh

**Bui Nhat Truyen** 

### SEPARATE INCOME STATEMENT

For fiscal year ended 31/12/2024

| Item                                 | Code | Not<br>e | Current year<br>VND | Previous year VND |
|--------------------------------------|------|----------|---------------------|-------------------|
| Sales and service revenue            | 01   | 21       | 249,317,116,827     | 173,403,872,952   |
| Revenue deductions                   | 02   |          | -                   | -                 |
| Net sales and service revenues       | 10   |          | 249,317,116,827     | 173,403,872,952   |
| Cost of goods sold                   | 11   | 22       | 290,022,135,337     | 237,339,969,715   |
| Gross profit from sales and services | 20   |          | (40,705,018,510)    | (63,936,096,763)  |
| Financial revenue                    | 21   | 23       | 12,149,351,719      | 5,547,119,938     |
| Financial expenses                   | 22   | 24       | 161,140,048,936     | 28,790,108,858    |
| In which: Interest expenses          | 23   |          | 109,854,412,372     | 21,383,843,746    |
| Selling expenses                     | 25   |          | -                   | -                 |
| Administrative expenses              | 26   | 25       | 18,509,936,913      | 18,440,237,590    |
| Net operating profit                 | 30   |          | (208,205,652,640)   | (105,619,323,273) |
| Other income                         | 31   | 26       | 227,378,147,504     | 3,793,214,218     |
| Other expenses                       | 32   | 27       | 1,937,685,555       | 28,237,248        |
| Other profits                        | 40   |          | 225,440,461,949     | 3,764,976,970     |
| Total accounting profit before tax   | 50   |          | 17,234,809,309      | (101,854,346,303) |
| Current corporate income tax expense | 51   |          | -                   | -                 |
| Profit after corporate income tax    | 60   |          | 17,234,809,309      | (101,854,346,303) |

Hanoi, March 15, 2025

Prepared by

(Signed)

Tran Kim En

Manager of Finance -**Accounting Department** 

(Signed)

Tran Sy Khanh

**General Director** 

(Signed and sealed)

**Bui Nhat Truyen** 

### SEPARATE CASH FLOW STATEMENT (Under indirect method)

For fiscal year ended 31/12/2024

| Item  | Code | Note | Current year<br>VND | Previous year<br>VND |
|---|------|------|---------------------|----------------------|
| Profit before tax   | 1    |      | 17,234,809,309      | (101,854,346,303)    |
| Depreciation of fixed assets and investment property  | 02   |      | 47,947,441,461      | 51,747,586,922       |
| Provisions  | 03   |      | (4,500,000,000)     | -                    |
| (Gain)/ losses from foreign exchange<br>differences due to revaluation of<br>foreign currency items | 04   |      | 40,062,830,442      | 5,578,936,078        |
| (Gains) from investing activities   | 05   |      | (26,188,124,396)    | (3,819,390,028)      |
| Interest expenses   | 06   |      | 109,854,412,372     | 21,383,843,746       |
| Profit from operating activities<br>before changes in working capital                               | 08   |      | 184,411,369,188     | (26,963,369,585)     |
| Increases and decreases in receivables  | 09   |      | (327,432,181)       | 26,670,663,042       |
| Increases and decreases in inventories  | 10   |      | (1,643,865,068)     | 478,777,206          |
| Increases and decreases in payables (excluding interest payable, corporate income tax payable)      | 11   |      | (176,854,331,074)   | 1,981,892,663        |
| Increases and decreases in prepaid  |      |      |                     |                      |
| expenses  | 12   |      | 9,661,686,836       | (1,321,422,041)      |
| Paid interest   | 14   |      | -                   | (156,761,000)        |
| Net cash flow from operating activities   | 20   |      | 15,24 7,42 7,701    | 689,780,285          |
| Cash outflow for purchasing and constructing fixed assets and other non-current assets              | 21   |      | -                   | (16,533,333)         |
| Proceeds from liquidation and sale of fixed assets and other long-term assets                       | 22   |      | 25,927,729,325      | 544,570,120          |
| Cash outflow for lending and purchasing debt instruments of other entities                          | 23   |      | (55,500,000,000)    | (60,000,000,000)     |
| Proceeds from loans and resale of debt instruments of other entities                                | 24   |      | 75,500,000,000      | 80,000,000,000       |
| Proceeds from investments in other entities   | 26   |      | 5,100,000           | -                    |
| Proceeds from interest, dividends and profits received  | 27   |      | 1,442,514,083       | 3,384,558,027        |
| Net cash flow from investing activities   | 30   |      | 47,375,343,408      | 23,912,594,814       |

19<sup>th</sup> floor, VPQT Hoa Binh Tower, No. 106 Hoang Quoc Viet, Nghia Do Ward, Cau Giay District, Hanoi

### SEPARATE CASH FLOW STATEMENT (CONTINUED)

(Under indirect method)

For fiscal year ended 31/12/2024

| Item   | Code | Note | Current year<br>VND | Previous year VND |
|--|------|------|---------------------|-------------------|
| Proceeds from borrowings                               | 33   |      | 400,000,000         | 200,000,000       |
| Repayments of principal                                | 34   |      | (89,061,979,304)    | (3,023,150,000)   |
| Net cash flows from financing activities               | 40   |      | (88 661,979,304)    | (2,823,150,000)   |
| Net cash flows during the year                         | 50   |      | (26,039,208,195)    | 21,779,225,099    |
| Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the year | 60   | 4    | 34,532,349,778      | 14,072,203,079    |
| Effects of changes in foreign exchange rates           | 61   |      | (1 023,140,197)     | (1,319,078,400)   |
| Cash and cash equivalents at the ending of the year    | 70   | 4    | 7,470,001,386       | 34,532,349,778    |

Hanoi, March 15, 2025

Prepared by

(Signed)

Tran Kim En

Manager of Finance – Accounting Department

(Signed)

Tran Sy Khanh

**General Director** 

(Signed and sealed)

**Bui Nhat Truyen** 

### DONG DO MARINE JOINT STOCK COMPANY

19th floor, VPQT Hoa Binh Tower, No. 106 Hoang Quoc Viet, Nghia Do Ward, Cau Giay District, Hanoi For fiscal year ended 31/12/2024

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### NOTES TO SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

(These notes are an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the Separate Financial Statements)

### 1. OPERATING CHARACTERISTICS OF THE ENTERPRISE

### 1.1 FORM OF CAPITAL OWNERSHIP

Dong Do Marine Joint Stock Company (hereinafter referred to as "the Company") is a Joint Stock Company equitized from the State-owned enterprise, Dong Do Marine Company under Decision No. 2315 dated October 30, 2006 of the Minister of Transport and was issued a Business Registration Certificate for Joint Stock Company No. 0100105253 dated December 25, 2006 issued by the Department of Planning and Investment of Hanoi City and was changed for the 6<sup>th</sup> time on October 12, 2021.

The Company's head office is at: 19<sup>th</sup> Floor, VPQT Hoa Binh Tower, No. 106 Hoang Quoc Viet, Nghia Do Ward, Cau Giay District, Hanoi.

The actual contributed charter capital according to the Company's Business Registration Certificate as of December 31, 2024 is 122,444,950,000 VND divided into 12,244,495 shares with a par value of 10,000 VND/share.

The total number of employees of the Company as of December 31, 2024 is 42 people (as of December 31, 2023 is 45 people).

### 1.2 BUSINESS FIELD

The Company's main production and business activities are maritime transport services.

### 1.3 MAIN BUSINESS LINES

- Transportation of goods by waterways;
- Petroleum and technical materials agency;
- Goods agency;
- Freight brokerage and transportation agency;
- Warehouse and port loading and unloading business;
- Shipping agency and maritime brokerage;
- Supply of crew members (excluding introduction, selection, and supply of human resources for enterprises with labor export functions).

### 1.4 NORMAL PRODUCTION AND BUSINESS CYCLE

The Company's normal production and business cycle is carried out within a period of no more than 12 months.

### 1.5 DECLARATION OF COMPARABILITY OF INFORMATION IN THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Comparative figures in the Table Comparative figures in the Balance Sheet, Income Statement, Cash Flow Statement and corresponding notes are figures of the audited separate financial statements for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2023 of the Company.

### For fiscal year ended 31/12/2024

### NOTES TO SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

(These notes are an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the Separate Financial Statements)

### 1.6 ENTERPRISE STRUCTURE

The Company has the following organizational structure:

- Company Office
- Affiliated units include:

| Name of unit                 | Address  |
|------------------------------|--|
| Hai Phong Branch             | No. 21, Vo Thi Sau, Hai Phong                          |
| - Ho Chi Minh City<br>Branch | 62 Bis, Huynh Thuc Khang, District 1, Ho Chi Minh City |

### List of Subsidiaries, Joint Ventures and Associates:

|   | Ratio of direct interests | Ratio of voting rights | Main business activities  |
|---|---------------------------|------------------------|---|
| Subsidiary  |                           |                        |   |
| - Dong Do Crew Manning Joint<br>Stock Company             | 72%                       | 72%                    | Supply and management of labor resources  |
| Associate   |                           |                        |   |
| - Vinalines - Dong Do Shiprepair<br>Company Limited (VDS) | 49%                       | 49%                    | Repair and maintenance of means of transport, repair of machinery and equipment, ship cleaning services, shipbuilding and floating structures, shipping brokerage services; |

### 2. APPLIED ACCOUNTING STANDARDS AND REGIMES

### 2.1 APPLIED ACCOUNTING STANDARDS AND REGIMES

The Company applies Vietnamese Accounting Standards, Enterprise Accounting Regime issued under Circular No. 200/2014/TT-BTC dated December 22, 2014 of the Ministry of Finance guiding the Enterprise Accounting Regime and Circular No. 53/2016/TT-BTC dated March 21, 2016 of the Ministry of Finance amending and supplementing a number of articles of Circular No. 200/2014/TT-BTC.

The accompanying separate financial statements are not intended to present the financial position, results of operations and cash flows in accordance with accounting principles and practices generally accepted in countries other than Vietnam.

### 2.2 FISCAL YEAR

The Company's fiscal year begins on January 1 and ends on December 31 of the calendar year. This separate financial statement is prepared for the fiscal year ending December 31, 2024.

### NOTES TO SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

(These notes are an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the Separate Financial Statements)

### 2.3 DECLARATION ON COMPLIANCE WITH ACCOUNTING STANDARDS AND ACCOUNTING REGIMES

The Company's separate financial statements are prepared and presented in compliance with the requirements of Vietnamese Accounting Standards and the current Vietnamese Enterprise Accounting System and legal regulations relating to the preparation and presentation of separate financial statements.

### 2.4 ASSUMPTION OF CONTINUING OPERATION

The separate financial statements have been prepared on the going concern basis, assuming that the Company will be able to realize its assets and discharge its liabilities in the normal course of business in the foreseeable future.

The company's accumulated loss is approximately 951.153 billion VND, negative equity is more than 814.782 billion VND, and loans and financial leases are all overdue. These issues indicate the existence of a material uncertainty that may lead to significant doubts about the Company's ability to continue as a going concern. However, the Company has developed a 5-year business plan for 2026 - 2030 to ensure annual profits based on restructuring assets and liabilities towards enhancing operational efficiency and ensuring the ability to pay debts. In addition, Vietnam Maritime Corporation, the parent company of the Company, has also issued a document assigning the 2025 Production and Business Development and Investment Plan and the 5-year Company Development Plan for 2026 - 2030, with a strong commitment to support the Company to overcome this difficult period. Therefore, the Company's Separate Financial Statements for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2024 are still prepared on the basis of the going concern assumption.

The Company's Board of Directors is still preparing the Separate Financial Statements on the basis of meeting the going concern assumption.

### 3. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The following are the important accounting policies applied by the Company in preparing these Separate Financial Statements:

### 3.1 FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

Particularly, Circular No. 210/2009/TT-BTC dated November 6, 2009 of the Ministry of Finance guiding the application of International Accounting Standards on presentation of Financial Statements and disclosure of information for financial instruments has not been applied by the Company in the presentation of these Separate Financial Statements.

### 3.2 ACCOUNTING ESTIMATES

Preparation of interim financial statements in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards requires the Board of Directors to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of liabilities, assets and disclosure of contingent liabilities and assets at the date of the interim financial statements as well as the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the financial year. Actual results may differ from the estimates and assumptions made.

### 5.3 CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

Cash includes cash on hand, demand and term deposits, cash in transit, and monetary gold. Cash equivalents are short-term investments with a maturity of no more than 3 months from the date of purchase, which are readily convertible to known amounts of cash and are subject to an insignificant risk of change in value.

### 3.4 FINANCE INVESTMENTS

### For fiscal year ended 31/12/2024

### NOTES TO SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

(These notes are an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the Separate Financial Statements)
Investments held to maturity

Investments are classified as held to maturity when the Company has the intention and ability to hold them to maturity. Investments held to maturity include: term deposits.

Investments held to maturity are initially recorded at cost, which includes the purchase price and costs related to the purchase of the investments. After initial recognition, these investments are recorded at their recoverable value. Interest income from investments held to maturity after the acquisition date is recognized in the separate statement of income on an accrual basis. Interest earned before the Company holds them is deducted from the cost at the acquisition date.

When there is significant evidence that part or all of the investment may not be recovered and the loss can be reliably determined, the loss is recognized in financial expenses in the period and the investment value is directly reduced.

### Investments in Subsidiaries, Joint Ventures, Associates

### Subsidiaries

A subsidiary is an enterprise controlled by the Company. Control is achieved when the Company has the power to govern the financial and operating policies of an investee enterprise so as to obtain benefits from its activities.

### Investment in associates

An associate is an enterprise in which the Company has significant influence but not control over the financial and operating policies. Significant influence is the power to participate in making financial and operating policy decisions of the investee but not control over these policies.

Investments in associates are initially recognized at cost, including the purchase price or capital contribution plus costs directly attributable to the investment. In the case of investments in non-monetary assets, the cost of the investment is recognized at the fair value of the non-monetary assets at the time of arising.

Dividends and profits from periods prior to the purchase of the investment are recorded as a reduction in the value of the investment itself. Dividends and profits from periods subsequent to the purchase of the investment are recorded as revenue. Dividends received in shares are only recorded as the number of shares increased, not the value of the shares received, which are recorded at par value.

Provision for losses on investments in subsidiaries and associates is set up when the subsidiary or associate suffers a loss, with the provision equal to the difference between the actual capital contributions of the parties in the subsidiary or associate and the actual equity multiplied by the Company's capital contribution ratio compared to the total actual capital contributions of the parties in the subsidiary or associate. If the subsidiary or associate is the subject of separate financial statements, the basis for determining the provision for losses is the separate financial statements.

Increases and decreases in the provision for losses on investments in subsidiaries and associates that need to be set up at the end of the fiscal year are recorded in financial expenses.

As of December 31, 2024, the Company's financial investment provision is 55,300,000,000 VND.

### 3.5 RECEIVABLES

Receivables are presented at carrying amount minus provisions for doubtful debts.

The classification of receivables is carried out according to the following principles:

### DONG DO MARINE JOINT STOCK COMPANY

19<sup>th</sup> floor, VPQT Hoa Binh Tower, No. 106 Hoang Quoc Viet, Nghia Do Ward, Cau Giay District, Hanoi For fiscal year ended 31/12/2024

### NOTES TO SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

(These notes are an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the Separate Financial Statements)

- Receivables from customers reflect receivables of a commercial nature arising from purchasesale transactions between the Company and buyers who are independent entities of the Company, including receivables for export sales entrusted to other entities.
- Other receivables reflect receivables that are not commercial in nature and are not related to purchase-sale transactions.

The Company sets aside provisions for bad debts for receivables that are overdue as stated in economic contracts, contract commitments or debt commitments, which the enterprise has requested many times but has not yet recovered. The determination of the overdue period of the receivables is based on the principal repayment period according to the original purchase-sale contract, not taking into account debt extensions between the parties; or for receivables that have not yet reached maturity but the debtor has gone bankrupt or is in the process of dissolution, is missing, has absconded and is repaid when the debt is recovered.

The increase or decrease in the provision for doubtful debts at the closing date of the financial statements is accounted for in the business management expenses.

### 3.6 INVENTORIES

Inventories are determined on the basis of the lower of the original cost and the net realizable value.

The original cost of inventories includes the costs to acquire the inventories in their current location and condition, including: Purchase price, non-refundable taxes, transportation, loading and unloading, storage costs during the purchase process, standard loss, and other costs directly related to the purchase of inventories.

Net realisable value is the estimated selling price of the inventories in the ordinary course of business, less the estimated costs of completion and the estimated costs necessary to make the sale.

The Company applies the perpetual inventory method to account for inventories. The selling price of inventories is calculated by the weighted average method after each import. The selling price of raw materials is calculated by the first-in, first-out method, the selling price of merchandise is calculated by the weighted average method, the selling price of duty-free goods is calculated by the specific identification method.

As of December 31, 2024, the Company has no inventories requiring provision for price reduction.

### 3.7 TANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS

Tangible fixed assets are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation. The original cost of tangible fixed assets includes all costs incurred by the Company to acquire the fixed assets up to the time the assets are ready for use. Expenditures incurred after initial recognition are only recorded as an increase in the original cost of fixed assets if it is certain that these costs will increase future economic benefits from the use of such assets. Expenditures incurred that do not satisfy the above conditions are recorded as production and business expenses in the period. The original cost of purchased tangible fixed assets includes the purchase price (less trade discounts or rebates), taxes and costs directly related to bringing the asset to a state of readiness for use.

Tangible fixed assets are depreciated using the straight-line method over their estimated useful lives. Tangible fixed assets are classified into groups of assets with similar characteristics and purposes of use in the company's production and business activities. The specific depreciation period is as follows:

DONG DO MARINE JOINT STOCK COMPANY

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### NOTES TO SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

(These notes are an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the Separate Financial Statements)

| Type of asset                      | Time of use (years) |
|------------------------------------|---------------------|
| - Buildings, structures            | 05-25               |
| - Machinery, equipment             | 04-20               |
| - Means of transport, transmission | 05-10               |
| - Management equipment, tools      | 03-05               |
|                                    |                     |

### 3.8 CONSTRUCTION IN PROGRESS

Construction in progress reflects costs directly related (including interest expenses related to the Company's accounting policy) to assets under construction, machinery and equipment being installed for production, leasing and management purposes as well as costs related to repairs of fixed assets in progress. These assets are recorded at original cost and are not depreciated.

### 3.9 PREPAID EXPENSES

Prepaid expenses include actual expenses that have been incurred but are related to the results of production and business activities of many accounting periods. Prepaid expenses include: tools and equipment issued for use awaiting allocation, insurance costs and major fleet repair costs.

Tools and equipment: Tools and equipment that have been put into use are allocated to expenses using the straight-line method.

### 3.10 LIABILITIES

Liabilities are amounts payable to suppliers and other entities. Liabilities include payables to suppliers, internal payables and other payables. Unrecorded liabilities are lower than payment obligations.

The classification of payables is carried out according to the following principles:

- Payables to suppliers include commercial payables arising from transactions of purchasing goods, services, assets and the seller is an independent entity from the buyer, including payables between the parent company and subsidiaries, joint ventures, and associates. These payables include payables when importing through a consignee (in consignment import transactions);
- Other payables include payables that are not commercial in nature and are not related to transactions of purchasing, selling, and providing goods and services.

Payables are monitored in detail by each subject and payment term.

### 3.11 PAYABLE EXPENSES

The Company's payable expenses include interest expenses and other expenses. Payable expenses are actual expenses that have arisen in the reporting period but have not been paid due to lack of invoices or insufficient accounting records and documents, and are recorded in the production and business expenses of the reporting period.

The advance payment to production and business expenses in the period must be calculated strictly and must have reasonable and reliable evidence of the expenses that must be advanced in the period, to ensure that the amount of expenses payable recorded in this account is consistent with the actual expenses incurred.

### 3.12 FINANCIAL LEASING LOANS AND BORROWINGS

Financial leasing loans and borrowings are recorded on the basis of receipts, bank documents, contracts and loan and financial lease contracts.

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### NOTES TO SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

(These notes are an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the Separate Financial Statements)

### 3.13 BORROWING EXPENSES

Borrowing expenses include interest and other expenses directly related to the loans.

Borrowing costs are recognized as production and business expenses in the year when incurred, unless capitalized in accordance with the provisions of the Accounting Standard "Borrowing costs". Accordingly, borrowing costs directly related to the purchase, construction or production of assets that necessarily take a relatively long time to complete and put into use or business are added to the original cost of the asset until such time as the asset is put into use or business. Income arising from temporary investment of loans is recorded as a reduction in the original cost of the related asset. For separate loans for the construction of fixed assets, investment real estate, interest is capitalized even when the construction period is less than 12 months.

### 3.14 EQUITY

Equity is recorded according to the actual capital contributed by the owners/shareholders.

Undistributed profit after tax is the profit (profit or loss) from the business's operations after deducting the current year's corporate income tax expense and retroactive adjustments due to changes in accounting policies and retroactive adjustments due to material errors in previous years.

Profit after corporate income tax is distributed to the owners of the shareholders after setting aside funds according to the Company's Charter as well as the provisions of law and approved by the General Meeting of Shareholders.

Profits/dividends are recorded as liabilities when approved by the General Meeting of Shareholders.

### 3.15 RECOGNITION OF REVENUE AND INCOME

The Company's revenue includes revenue from the sale of products, goods, construction and provision of services.

### Revenue from rendering of services

Revenue from a transaction involving the rendering of services is recognised when the outcome of the transaction can be measured reliably. In the case of a transaction involving the rendering of services that involves several periods, revenue is recognised in the period based on the results of the work completed at the balance sheet date of the interim financial statements of that period. The outcome of a transaction involving the rendering of services is recognised when all four (4) of the following conditions are met:

- Revenue can be measured reliably; When the contract stipulates that the buyer has the right to
  return the purchased services under specific conditions, revenue is recognised only when those
  specific conditions no longer exist and the buyer is not entitled to return the services provided;
- It is probable that the economic benefits associated with the transaction will flow to the entity;
- The stage of completion of the work at the balance sheet date of the interim financial statements can be measured reliably; and
- Determine the costs incurred for the transaction and the costs to complete the transaction to provide the service.

### Financial revenue

Interest from long-term investments is estimated and the right to receive interest from the investee companies is recognized.

Bank deposit interest is recorded based on the bank's periodic announcement, loan interest is recorded on the basis of time and actual interest rate of each period.

### DONG DO MARINE JOINT STOCK COMPANY

19<sup>th</sup> floor, VPQT Hoa Binh Tower, No. 106 Hoang Quoc Viet, Nghia Do Ward, Cau Giay District, Hanoi For fiscal year ended 31/12/2024

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### NOTES TO SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

(These notes are an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the Separate Financial Statements)

### 3.16 FINANCIAL EXPENSES

Financial expenses recorded in the separate income statement are the total financial expenses incurred during the period, not offset against financial revenue, including interest expenses, exchange rate differences and other items.

### 3.17 TAXES AND PAYABLES TO THE STATE

### Value Added Tax (VAT)

The enterprise applies the declaration and calculation of VAT according to the guidance of current tax laws.

### Corporate income tax

Corporate income tax (if any) represents the sum of the current tax payable and deferred tax.

The current tax payable is based on taxable profit for the period. Taxable profit differs from net profit as reported in the separate statement of comprehensive income because it excludes items of income or expense that are taxable or deductible in other years (including loss carried forward, if any) and it further excludes items that are not taxable or deductible.

Corporate income tax is calculated at the tax rate in effect at the end of the accounting period of 20% of taxable profit.

### Other taxes

Other taxes and fees are declared and paid by enterprises to local tax authorities in accordance with current tax laws in Vietnam.

### 3.18 RELATED PARTIES

Parties are considered to be related if one party has the ability to control or exercise significant influence over the other party in making financial and operating decisions. Related parties include:

- Entities that directly or indirectly through one or more intermediaries control, or are controlled by, or are under common control with the Company, including the parent company, subsidiaries of the same Group, joint ventures, jointly controlled entities, and associates.
- Individuals owning, directly or indirectly, an interest in the voting power of the Reporting entity
  that gives them significant influence over the entity, and key management personnel having
  authority and responsibility for planning, directing and controlling the activities of the
  Company, including close family members of these individuals.
- Enterprises in which the voting power of the enterprise is owned, directly or indirectly, by any
  person described above or who is able to exercise significant influence.

In considering each possible related party relationship, attention is directed to the substance of the relationship, and not merely the legal form. All related party transactions are disclosed in the notes below.

### 3.19 SEGMENT REPORTING

A reportable segment is a distinguishable component of the Company that is engaged in providing an individual product or service or a group of related products or services (business segment), or that is engaged in providing products or services within a particular economic environment (geographical segment) that is subject to risks and returns that are different from those of other segments.

### 4. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

### SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For fiscal year ended 31/12/2024

19th floor, VPQT Hoa Binh Tower, No. 106 Hoang Quoc Viet, Nghia Do Ward, Cau Giay District, Hanoi

### NOTES TO SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

(These notes are an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the Separate Financial Statements)

|                   | 31/12/2024<br>VND | 01/01/2024<br>VND |
|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| - Cash            | 425,055,958       | 495,228,398       |
| - Demand deposits | 7,044,945,428     | 34,037,121,380    |
| Total             |                   |                   |
|                   | 7,470,001,386     | 34,532,349,778    |

DONG DO MARINE JOINT STOCK COMPANY

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# NOTES TO SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

(These notes are an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the Separate Financial Statements)

## 5. FINANCIAL INVESTMENTS

# 5.1 SHORT-TERM FINANCIAL INVESTMENTS

|   | 31/12/2024 | 2024              | 01/01/2024     | 2024              |
|---|------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------|
|   | Cost       | Book value<br>VND | Cost           | Book value<br>VND |
| Short-term  | •          | T.                | 20,000,000,000 | 22,000,000,000    |
| Viet Capital Commercial Joint Stock Bank-Thang Long | t          | ľ                 | 20,000,000,000 | 22,000,000,000    |
| Didiicii  | •          | •                 | 20,000,000,000 | 22,000,000,000    |

# LONG-TERM FINANCIAL INVESTMENTS

5.2

|   |                | 31/12/2024       |                   |   | 01/01/2024                    |                   |
|---|----------------|------------------|-------------------|---|-------------------------------|-------------------|
|   | Cost           | Provision<br>VND | Fair value<br>VND | Cost  | Provision<br>VND              | Fair value<br>VND |
| Investment in subsidiaries                            | 1,800,000,000  | 1                | (*)               | 1,800,000,000   | 312                           | (*)               |
| + Dong Do Crew Manning Joint<br>Stock Company         | 1,800,000,000  | 1                | (*)               | 1,800,000,000   | 1                             | *                 |
| Investment in joint ventures and associates           | 55,300,000,000 | (55,300,000,00   | *                 | 59,800,000,000  | (59,800,000,00                | (*)               |
| + Vinalines Dong Do Ship Repair Company Limited (VDS) | 49,000,000,000 | (49,000,000,00   | *)                | (*) 49,000,000,000 (49,000,000,00<br>0)   | (49,000,000,00                | (*)               |
| + Dong Do Container Transport Joint Stock Company     | 6,300,000,000  | (6,300,000,000)  | (*)               |   | 6,300,000,000 (6,300,000,000) | *                 |
| + Dong Do Maritime Development<br>Joint Stock Company | i              | 1                |                   | 4,500,000,000   | (4,500,000,000                |                   |
| Total   |                |                  |                   |   |                               |                   |
|   | 57,100,000,000 | (55,300,000,00   | (*)               | (*)   61,600,000,000   (59,800,000,00 0)   (1,600,000,000,000   (2,800,000,000,000)   (3,800,000,000,000)   (4,800,000,000,000,000)   (4,800,000,000,000,000,000)   (4,800,000,000,000,000,000,000,000,000,00 | (59,800,000,000)              | *                 |

(\*) As of December 31, 2024, the Company has not determined the fair value of these equity investments to disclose in the separate financial statements because Vietnamese Accounting Standards and the Vietnamese Enterprise Accounting Regime currently do not provide guidance on how to calculate fair value using valuation techniques. The fair value of these investments may differ from their carrying value.

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DONG DO MARINE JOINT STOCK COMPANY

19th floor, VPQT Hoa Binh Tower, No. 106 Hoang Quoc Viet, Nghia Do Ward, Cau Giay District, Hanoi

NOTES TO SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

(These notes are an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the Separate Financial Statements) 5. FINANCIAL INVESTMENTS (CONTINUED)

LONG-TERM FINANCIAL INVESTMENTS (CONTINUED)

Details of the Companies with capital contributions as at December 31, 2024 are as follows:

| 1.0  | Place of establishment and operation  | Rate of interest | Rate of<br>votting<br>right | Main business activities   | Activity Status |
|--|---|------------------|-----------------------------|--|-----------------|
| The second secon | No. 21 Vo Thi Sau, May To<br>Ward, Ngo Quyen District,<br>Hai Phong City    | 72%              | 72%                         | Supply and management of labor resources   | Active          |
| - 57 Comp. 103 - Cl  | Trung Village, Phuc Le<br>Commune, Thuy Nguyen<br>District, Hai Phong City  | 49%              | 49%                         | Repair and maintenance of means of transport, repair of machinery and equipment, ship cleaning services, shipbuilding and floating structures, maritime brokerage services | Active          |
| WASHINGTON TOWN  | No. 4A Hoang Dieu, Minh<br>Khai Ward, Hong Bang<br>District, Hai Phong City | 21%              | 21%                         | Transportation of container goods by domestic and international sea routes, logistics services,  | Deactivated     |

DONG DO MARINE JOINT STOCK COMPANY 19th floor, VPQT Hoa Binh Tower, No. 106 Hoang Quoc Viet, Nghia Do

Ward, Cau Giay District, Hanoi

NOTES TO SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

(These notes are an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the Separate Financial Statements)

TRADE RECEIVABLES

|  | 31/12/2024     | 9024             | 01/01/2024     | 024              |
|--|----------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|
|  | Value          | Provision<br>VND | Value<br>VND   | Provision<br>VND |
| Short-ferm                                     | 26,057,500,224 |                  | 18,320,811,493 | 1                |
| - Vina Bridge Shipping CoLtd                   | 5,801,727,586  | 1                | 10,103,642,294 | 31               |
| - Hemisphere Trading and Transport Co., Ltd    | 3,649,258,738  | 31               |                | T.               |
| - VIMC Container Transport Joint Stock Company | 2 004,677,253  |                  |                |                  |
| - Toma International Shipping CoLtd            | 5,629,569,061  | 1                | 17,965,253     | .1               |
| - Logistics U&I – Northern JSC                 | 2,126,672,280  |                  | 1,945,922,400  | 1                |
| - Others                                       | 6,845,595,306  | 1                | 6 253,281,546  | 1                |
| I ong-ferm                                     | 8,314,367,406  | (1,791,102,614)  | 19,971,688,723 | (1,791,102,614)  |
| - Vina Bridge Shinning Co. Ltd                 | 2,037,352,041  | (355,606,229)    | 13,834,967,612 | (355,606,229)    |
| - Others                                       | 6,277,015,365  | (1,435 496 385)  | 6,136,721,111  | (1,435,496,385)  |
| Total  | 34,371,867,630 | (1,791,102,614)  | 38,292,500,216 | (1,791,102,614)  |

Trade receivables with related parties: Details are presented in note 30.1

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DONG DO MARINE JOINT STOCK COMPANY 19th floor, VPQT Hoa Binh Tower, No. 106 Hoang Quoc Viet, Nghia Do

Ward, Cau Giay District, Hanoi NOTES TO SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

(These notes are an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the Separate Financial Statements)

## PREPAYMENTS TO SELLERS

|  | 31/12/2024    | 024              | 01/01/2024    | 124              |
|--|---------------|------------------|---------------|------------------|
|  | Value         | Provision<br>VND | Value         | Provision<br>VND |
| Short-form   | 1,635,922,622 |                  | 6,359,021,678 | 1                |
| Dha Dung Shinbuilding One Member Co. Ltd.                  | 165,310,200   | •                |               |                  |
| Now Tries Shirknilding One Member Co. Ltd.                 | 1             | 1                | 1,898,613,867 |                  |
| - Giang Chau Production And Trading - Service Company      | 694,191,000   | 1                | 1,628,991,000 |                  |
| Name Minh Anh Co I td                                      | •             | 1                | 1,028,386,287 |                  |
| - Others   | 776,421,422   | 1                | 1,803,030,524 |                  |
| Towns forms  | 571,391,601   | 1                | 1,322,887,924 |                  |
| - Dong Dat Phat Co., Ltd.                                  | 1             | 1                | 547,717,500   |                  |
| - Ha Long Import-Export Maritime Services Joint Stock      |               |                  | 150,000,000   |                  |
| Company - Institute of Construction Science and Technology | 100,000,000   | 1                | 100,000,000   |                  |
| - Zeros Shipping Co., Ltd.                                 | 81,588 435    | 1                | 81,588,435    |                  |
| - Water Resources Investment Consulting & Construction     | 60,000,000    | 31               | 60,000,000    |                  |
| Joint Stock Company  | 329,803,166   | 1                | 383 581,989   |                  |
| - Olliers  | 2.207.314.223 | 1                | 7,681,909,602 |                  |

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19th floor, VPQT Hoa Binh Tower, No. 106 Hoang Quoc Viet, Nghia Do DONG DO MARINE JOINT STOCK COMPANY

Ward, Cau Giay District, Hanoi

NOTES TO SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

(These notes are an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the Separate Financial Statements)

8. OTHER RECEIVABLES

|   | 31/12/2024      | 2024             | 01/01/2024      |                  |
|---|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|
|   | Value           | Provision<br>VND | Value<br>VND    | Provision<br>VND |
| Chart form  | 12,959,496,507  | 1                | 9,539,593,455   |                  |
| Advances  | 9,395,931,535   |                  | 8,385,016,407   |                  |
| Denocite collaterale                                | 30,000,000      | T                | 30,000,000      |                  |
| - Deposits, contacting<br>Receivables from denosits | 1               | 1                | 521,068,486     |                  |
| - Social insurance                                  | 1               |                  | 002             |                  |
| - Others  | 3,533,564,972   | 1                | 603,507,862     |                  |
| Long-term   |                 | 1                |                 |                  |
| Denosite collaterale                                | 161.031.249.398 |                  | 161,021,250,889 |                  |
| + Remaining value of Dong Mai ship                  | 120,230,000     | 1                | 109,430,000     |                  |
| + Vinalines Shin Repair Company Limited             | 158,710,066,366 | 1                | 158,710,066,366 |                  |
| + Other receivables                                 | 1,245,722,926   | 1                | 1,245,722,926   |                  |
| Total   | 955,230,106     | 1                | 956,031,597     |                  |
| Total   | 173.990.745.905 |                  | 170,560,844,344 |                  |

Other receivables with related parties: Details are presented in note 30.1

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DONG DO MARINE JOINT STOCK COMPANY 19th floor, VPQT Hoa Binh Tower, No. 106 Hoang Quoc Viet, Nghia Do

19th floor, VPQ1 Hoa Binn Lower, No. 106 Hoang Ward, Cau Giay District, Hanoi

NOTES TO SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

(These notes are an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the Separate Financial Statements)

BAD DEBTS

|                                   |               | 31/12/2024            |                  |               | 01/01/2024            |                  |
|-----------------------------------|---------------|-----------------------|------------------|---------------|-----------------------|------------------|
| Overdue receivables               | Cost          | Recoverable value VND | Provision<br>VND | Cost          | Recoverable value VND | Provision<br>VND |
| - Thanh Cuong Transport Co.,Ltd   | 22,912,500    |                       | 22,912,500       | 22,912,500    |                       | 22,912,500       |
| - Dong Do Marine Development      | 355.606.229   | •                     | 355,606,229      | 355,606,229   |                       | 355,606,229      |
| - Dong Do Container Transport JSC | 797,459,392   |                       | 797,459,392      | 797,459,392   |                       | 797,459,392      |
| - Mihaud International CoLtd      | 10,216,500    |                       | 10,216,500       | 10,216,500    |                       | 10,216,500       |
| - Shui Fong Pte. Ltd              | 21,634,334    |                       | 21,634,334       | 21,634,334    |                       | 21,634,334       |
| - SL Shipping Land PteLtd         | 583,273,659   |                       | 583,273,659      | 583,273,659   | E                     | 583,273,659      |
| Total                             | 1,791,102,614 |                       | 1,791,102,61     | 1,791,102,614 |                       | 1,791,102,614    |

## 10. INVENTORIES

|                          | 31/12/2024     | .024             | 01/01/2024    | 024              |
|--------------------------|----------------|------------------|---------------|------------------|
|                          | Value          | Provision<br>VND | Value<br>VND  | Provision<br>VND |
| Raw materials, materials | 11,420,674,238 | •                | 9,776,809,170 |                  |
| Potal                    | 11,420,674,238 |                  | 9,776,809,170 |                  |

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DONG DO MARINE JOINT STOCK COMPANY 19th floor, VPQT Hoa Binh Tower, No. 106 Hoang Quoc Viet, Nghia Do Ward, Cau Giay District, Hanoi

# NOTES TO SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

(These notes are an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the Separate Financial Statements)

## 11. TANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS

|                             | Building and structures | Means of transport,<br>transmission | Management equipment, tools | Total             |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|
|                             | VND                     | NND                                 | VND                         | VND               |
| COST                        |                         |                                     |                             |                   |
| 01/01/2024                  | 27,936,912,828          | 1,074,877,928,941                   | 334,472,100                 | 1,103,149,313,869 |
| - Disposal, transfer        | (606,669,319)           | (9,820,784,692)                     | -                           | (10,430,454,011)  |
| 31/12/2024                  | 27,327,243,509          | 1,065,057,144,249                   | 334,472,100                 | 1,092,718,859,858 |
| ACCUMULATIVE DEPRECIATION   |                         |                                     |                             |                   |
| 01/01/2024                  | (13,180,018,390)        | (928,923,199,293)                   | (334,472,100)               | (942,437,689,783) |
| - Depreciation for the year | (745,415,424)           | (47,202,026,037)                    |                             | (47,947,441,461)  |
| - Disposal, transfer        | 606,699,319             | 9,159,734,167                       | 1                           | 9,769,403,486     |
| 31/12/2024                  | (13,315,764,495)        | (966,965,491,163)                   | (334,472,100)               | (980,615,727,758) |
| CARRYING VALUE              |                         |                                     |                             |                   |
| 01/01/2024                  | 14,756,894,438          | 145,954,729,648                     | .1                          | 160,711,624,086   |
| 31/12/2024                  | 14,011,479,014          | 98,091,653,086                      | 10                          | 112,103,132,100   |

- The remaining value as of December 31, 2024 used as mortgage or pledge to secure the loan is 97,991,532,300 VND (As of January 1, 2024, it is 141,088,958,630 VND).

- The cost of tangible fixed assets at December 31, 2024, fully depreciated but still in use, is 309,202,373,690 VND (At January 1, 2024, it is 220,062,963,643 VND).

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DONG DO MARINE JOINT STOCK COMPANY

19th floor, VPQT Hoa Binh Tower, No. 106 Hoang Quoc Viet, Nghia Do Ward, Cau Giay District, Hanoi For fiscal year ended 31/12/2024

NOTES TO SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)
(These notes are an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the Separate Financial Statements)

### CONSTRUCTION IN PROGRESS

|                 | 31/12       | /2024                        | 01/01/      | 2024                         |
|-----------------|-------------|------------------------------|-------------|------------------------------|
|                 | Cost<br>VND | Recovera<br>ble value<br>VND | Cost<br>VND | Recovera<br>ble value<br>VND |
| - Floating dock | 17,195,53   | 17,195,53                    | 17,195,534, | 17,195,53                    |
|                 | 4,354       | 4,354                        | 354         | 4,354                        |
| Total           | 17,195,53   | 17,195,53                    | 17,195,534, | 17,195,53                    |
|                 | 4,354       | 4,354                        | 354         | 4,354                        |

### PREPAID EXPENSES 13.

|                       | 31/12/2024<br>VND | 01/01/2024<br>VND |
|-----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Short-term            | 1,033,885,042     | 1,996,178,689     |
| - Premium             | 1,033,885,042     | 1,076,267,052     |
| - Others              | -                 | 919,911,637       |
| Long-term             | 26,659,614,834    | 35,359,008,023    |
| - Major repairs-Fleet | 26,659,614,834    | 35,359,008,023    |
| Total                 | 27,693,499,876    | 37,355,186,712    |

19th floor, VPQT Hoa Binh Tower, No. 106 Hoang Quoc Viet, Nghia Do DONG DO MARINE JOINT STOCK COMPANY Ward, Cau Giay District, Hanoi

# NOTES TO SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

(These notes are an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the Separate Financial Statements)

14. TRADE PAYABLES

|   | 31/12/2024     | /2024              | 01/01/2024     | 2024                  |
|---|----------------|--------------------|----------------|-----------------------|
|   | Value          | Payable amount VND | Value<br>VND   | Payable amount<br>VND |
| Chorf-term  | 21,671,003,649 | 21,671,003,649     | 11,554,958,051 | 11,554,958,051        |
| - Dai Minh International Trade and Service Investment | 5,890,566,148  | 5,890,566,148      | ,              | SIF:                  |
| KDI Bridge Oil I td                                   | 3,417,190,740  | 3,417,190,740      | 2,979,899,340  | 2,979,899,340         |
| Vietnam Maritime Transport ISC (VOSCO)                | 1,655,897,691  | 1,655,897,691      | 1,625,897,691  | 1,625,897,691         |
| - Alberta Vietnam Co. 1td                             | 1,012,450,000  | 1,012,450,000      | 1,123,986,320  | 1,123,986,320         |
| VINARRIDGE SHIPPING CO LTD                            | 3,644,658,518  | 3,644,658,518      | 1              | 1                     |
| Vim Viet Import-Export Ioint Stock Company            | 1,985,540,400  | 1,985,540,400      | 427,634,000    | 427,634,000           |
| Others  | 4,064,700,152  | 4,064,700,152      | 5,397,540,700  | 5,397,540,700         |
| Long form   | 10.675.021.971 | 10,675,021,971     | 9,267,783,356  | 9,267,783,356         |
| Hamisahara Trading Transport Co. 1 td                 | 4,222,149,750  | 4,222,149,750      | 3,936,562,500  | 3,936,562,500         |
| - Ha Long Shipbuilding Company Limited                | 1,597,958,370  | 1,597,958,370      | 1,597,958,370  | 1,597,958,370         |
| - Northern Petroleum and Industry Group Joint Stock   | ı              | 1                  | 672,549,464    | 672,549,464           |
| Vinawaco Waterway Construction Ioint Stock Company    | 1.098.520.200  | 1,098,520,200      | 1,098,520,200  | 1,098,520,200         |
|   | 3,756,393,651  | 3,756,393,651      | 1,962,192,822  | 1,962,192,822         |
| Total   | 32,346,025,620 | 32,346,025,620     | 20,822,741,407 | 20,822,741,407        |

Trade payables with related parties: Details are presented in note 30.1

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DONG DO MARINE JOINT STOCK COMPANY 19th floor, VPQT Hoa Binh Tower, No. 106 Hoang Quoc Viet, Nghia Do Ward, Cau Giay District, Hanoi

# NOTES TO SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

(These notes are an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the Separate Financial Statements)

ADVANCES FROM BUYERS

15.

|                           | 31/12/2024    | 2024               | 01/01/2024    | 2024                  |
|---------------------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------|-----------------------|
|                           | Value         | Payable amount VND | Value<br>VND  | Payable amount<br>VND |
| Short-ferm                | 2             | 2                  | 1,000         | 1,000                 |
| Others                    | 2             | 2                  | 1,000         | 1,000                 |
| Long-ferm                 | 1,869,228,113 | 1,869,228,113      | 1,869,228,112 | 1,869,228,112         |
| Kansai Steam Shin Co. Ltd | 1,519,751,442 | 1,519,751,442      | 1,519,751,442 | 1,519,751,442         |
| SGM Co. Ltd               | 276,195,690   | 276,195,690        | 276,195,690   | 276,195,690           |
| Others                    | 73,280,981    | 73,280,981         | 73,280,980    | 73,280,980            |
| Total                     | 1.869.228.115 | 1,869,228,115      | 1,869,229,112 | 1,869,229,112         |

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| The state of the s |                   |                            |  |                   |
|--|-------------------|----------------------------|--|-------------------|
|  | 01/01/2024<br>VND | Payable amount in year VND | Paid/deducted<br>amount in year<br>VND | 31/12/2024<br>VND |
| Faxes and pavables   |                   |                            |  |                   |
| - Value added tax payable  | 161,438,109       | 683,575,450                | 557,739,125                            | 287,274,434       |
| - Personal income tax  | 46,334,654        | 226,815,297                | 213,055,437                            | 60,094,514        |
| - Real estate tax, land rent   | i i               | 136,335,912                | 136,335,912                            |                   |
| - Other taxes  | t                 | 21,382,517                 | 21,382,517                             | 1                 |
| Total  | 207.772.763       | 1.068.109.176              | 928,512,991                            | 347,368,948       |

|                                    | 01/01/2024<br>VND | Receivable amount in year VND | Received/deducted amount in year VND | 31/12/2024<br>VND |
|------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------|
| Taxes and receivables              |                   |                               |                                      |                   |
| - Other fees, charges and payables | 1,991,866         | ı                             |                                      | 1,991,866         |
| Total                              | 1,991,866         |                               | ĩ                                    | 1,991,866         |

**DONG DO MARINE JOINT STOCK COMPANY** 19th floor, VPQT Hoa Binh Tower, No. 106 Hoang Quoc Viet, Nghia Do Ward, Cau Giay District, Hanoi

NOTES TO SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

These notes are an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the Separate Financial Statements)

FINANCIAL LEASING LOANS AND BORROWINGS

| Content  | 1               | 31/12/2024     | During year     | year                | 10/10               | 01/01/2024         |
|--|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
|  | Value           | Payable amount | Increase<br>VND | Decrease            | Value<br>VND        | Payable amount VND |
| Short-term   | 19,644,720,00   | 19,644,720,0   | 2,326,600,0     | 31,231,180,1        | 48,549,300,1<br>52  | 48,549,300,15      |
| Personal loans   |                 |                | 400,000,0       | 1,500,000,0         | 1,100,000,0         | 1,100,000,0        |
| Due long-term loans  | 19,644,720,00   | 19,644,720,0   | 1,926,600,0     | 29,731,180,1        | 47,449,300,1        | 47,449,300,15      |
| + Vietnam Development Bank -<br>Transaction Office (1)                 | 17,600,000,00   | 17,600,000,0   | 1               | 1,400,000,0         | 19,000,000,0<br>00  | 19,000,000,00      |
| + Bank for Agriculture and Rural<br>Development (*)                    |                 |                | 1,776,840,0     | 26,318,940,1<br>52  | 24,542,100,1<br>52  | 24,542,100,15      |
| + Indovina Bank Limited (2)  | 2,044,720,000   | 2,044,720,0    | 149,760,0       | 2,012,240,0         | 3,907,200,0         | 3,907,200,0        |
| Long-term loans  | 543,623,919,980 | 543,623,919,9  | 626,937,773,4   | 514,143,762,7<br>65 | 430,829,909,2       | 430,829,909,28     |
| Long-term  | 543,623,919,980 | 543,623,919,9  | 626,937,773,4   | 514,143,762,7<br>65 | 430,829,909,2       | 430,829,909,28     |
| - Vietnam Development Bank -<br>Transaction Office (1)                 | 10,000          | 10,000         | 1               |                     | 10,000              | 10,000             |
| <ul> <li>Bank for Agriculture and Rural<br/>Development (*)</li> </ul> | 1               |                | 16,310,183,4    | 241,589,996,2       | 225,279,812,7       | 225,279,812,76     |
| - Indovina Bank Limited (2)  | 107,568,686,756 | 107,568,686,7  | 7,878,578,2     | 105,859,978,0<br>12 | 205,550,086,5<br>14 | 205,550,086,51     |
| - Vietnam Debt Trading Company<br>Limited –DATC (3)                    | 436,055,223,224 | 436,055,223,2  | 602,749,011,7   | 166,693,788,5       | 2                   | 1                  |
| Total  | 563,268,639,980 | 563,268,639,9  | 629,264,373,4   | 545,374,942,9       | 479,379,209,4       | 479,379,209,43     |

according to which Vietnam Debt Trading Company Limited (DATC) buys back the debt of the Bank for Agriculture and Rural Development of Minh ship), Dong Phu ship and Dong An ship with the amount of 160,000,000,000 VND. By December 31, 2024, the debt of the Bank for Agriculture Pursuant to the debt purchase contract No. 32/2024/HDMBN-DATC-AGRIBANK dated October 28, 2024 between the Bank for Agriculture and Vietnam - Transaction Office Branch. Collateral: Dong Phong ship (now renamed as Dong Thinh ship), Dong Thanh ship (now renamed as Dong and Rural Development of Vietnam - Transaction Office Branch has completed the purchase and sale procedures and transferred to the debtor, Vietnam Rural Development of Vietnam - Transaction Office Branch and Vietnam Debt Trading Company Limited (DATC) on the purchase and sale of debt, Debt Trading Company Limited (DATC)

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DONG DO MARINE JOINT STOCK COMPANY 19th floor, VPQT Hoa Binh Tower, No. 106 Hoang Quoc Viet, Nghia Do Ward, Cau Giay District, Hanoi

# NOTES TO SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

These notes are an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the Separate Financial Statements)

- Loan from Vietnam Development Bank Transaction Office under Credit Contracts No. 01/2006/HDTD and 06/2006/HDTD with credit limits of 81,000,000,000 VND and 122,778,000,000 VND respectively, interest rate of 7.8%/year. The collateral is Dong Ba Ship and Dong Phu ship.
- Debt Trading Company Limited (DATC) on the purchase and sale of debt, whereby Vietnam Debt Trading Company Limited (DATC) buys back the loan portion of Indovina Bank Limited (IVB) in the Co-financing Contract No. 01/IVBDD-PVFC/HDDTT/2008 dated March 7, 2008 signed between Indovina Bank Limited (IVB) - Dong Da Branch and Vietnam Public Joint Stock Commercial Bank - Thang Long Branch. Collateral: Dong Ho Ship Pursuant to the debt purchase contract No. 01/2024/HDMBN-DATC-IVB dated January 12, 2024 between Indovina Bank Limited (IVB) and Vietnam (formerly Dong Du, Promote) with the amount of 26,161,979,304 VND. As of December 31, 2024, the debt portion of Indovina Bank Limited (IVB) has completed the purchase and sale procedures and has been cleared of principal and interest by Vietnam Debt Trading Company Limited (DATC). (2,3)

# 17. FINANCIAL LEASING LOANS AND BORROWINGS (CONTINUED) Detailed explanation of loan balance:

| Collateral  |   | Mortgage of    |                       |  | Mortgage of<br>Dong Du ship        |   |
|---|---|----------------|-----------------------|--|------------------------------------|---|
| In which due<br>long-term debt<br>(Converted to<br>VND) | 17.600.000.000                                    | 17,600,000,000 |                       | 2,044,720,000                                  | 2,044,720,000                      |   |
| VND<br>Conversion<br>Value as of<br>31/12/2024          | 17.600.010.000                                    | 17,600,000,000 | 10,000                | 107,568,686,75                                 | 107,568,686,75                     | 436,055,223,22                              |
| Balance in original currency as of                      |   | 1              | 1                     | 4,288,642                                      | 4,288,642.2                        |   |
| Total loan<br>amount                                    |   | 81,000,000,000 | 122,778,000,00        | - Thang Long                                   | 12,665,000                         |   |
| Unit  | ction Office                                      | ONV            | VND                   |  | Sibor                              | C   |
| Interest  | ank - Transa                                      | 7.80%          | 7.80%                 | ock Commerc                                    | Sibor 6<br>months                  | 2.2%/ye<br>ar<br>Co.,Ltd - DAT              |
| Term<br>(year   | elopment B  | 10             | =                     | dic Joint St                                   | 6                                  | t Trading (                                 |
| Contract No   | (1) Vietnam Development Bank - Transaction Office | 01/2006/HDT    | D<br>06/2006/HDT<br>D | (2) Vietnam Public Joint Stock Commercial Bank | Branch<br>2037/IVBDD-<br>HDNH/2008 | 2.2%/ye ar ar Albert Trading Co.,Ltd - DATC |

19th floor, VPQT Hoa Binh Tower, No. 106 Hoang Quoc Viet, Nghia Do DONG DO MARINE JOINT STOCK COMPANY

Ward, Cau Giay District, Hanoi

NOTES TO SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

436,055,223,22 (These notes are an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the Separate Financial Statements)

3 7.4% VND 496,055,223,23

Mortgage of ship, Dong Phong ship, Dong An ship, Dong Thanh ship Dong Phu

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DONG DO MARINE JOINT STOCK COMPANY

19<sup>th</sup> floor, VPQT Hoa Binh Tower, No. 106 Hoang Quoc Viet, Nghia Do Ward, Cau Giay District, Hanoi For fiscal year ended 31/12/2024

### NOTES TO SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

(These notes are an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the Separate Financial Statements)

### 18. PAYABLE EXPENSES

|                             | 31/12/2024<br>VND | 01/01/2024<br>VND |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Long term                   | 317,541,824,691   | 539,691,070,800   |
| - Payable interest expenses | 317,541,824,691   | 539,691,070,800   |
| Total                       | 317,541,824,691   | 539,691,070,800   |

### 19. OTHER PAYABLES

|  | 31/12/2024<br>VND | 01/01/2024<br>VND |
|--|-------------------|-------------------|
| Short-term   | 1,053,548,856     | 1,043,139,803     |
| - Received short-term deposits   | 300,000,000       | 300,000,000       |
| - Trade union funds  | 636,100,956       | 647,377,939       |
| - Other payables   | 117,447,900       | 95,761,864        |
| Long-term  | 297,445,773,084   | 297,635,984,512   |
| - Received deposits  | -                 | 73,000,000        |
| - Principal and interest payable - Dong Mai Ship   | 291,030,252,528   | 291,030,252,528   |
| - Pjico insurance advance for the incident of the embankment of the Equipment Repair Factory | 5,532,374,371     | 5,532,374,371     |
| - Other payables   | 883,146,185       | 1,000,357,613     |
| Total  | 298,499,321,940   | 298,679,124,315   |

Other payables with related parties: Details are presented in note 30.1

# SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For fiscal year ended 31/12/2024

19th floor, VPQT Hoa Binh Tower, No. 106 Hoang Quoc Viet, Nghia Do Ward, Cau Giay District, Hanoi

DONG DO MARINE JOINT STOCK COMPANY

NOTES TO SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

(These notes are an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the Separate Financial Statements)

EQUITY

# TABLE OF MOVEMENT OF EDITITY

|                             | Undistributed Tota Tổng cộng rofits after tax 1 | VND | (730,162,776,583)<br>(101.854.346.303) | )      | (832,017,122,886 | 495,328 (832,017,122,886<br>) ) | 17,234,809,309 17.234.809.309 | (814,782,313,577 |
|-----------------------------|---|-----|--|--------|------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------|
|                             | Undistributed<br>profits after tax              |     | (866,533,149,025)<br>(101,854,346,303) |        | (968,387,495,328 | (968,387,495,328                | 17,234,                       | (951,152,686,019 |
|                             | Development<br>investment<br>fund               | VND | 9,303,967,44                           | 1      | 9,303,967,44     | 9,303,967,44                    | 1                             | 9,303,967,44     |
|                             | Treasur<br>y share                              | VND | (30,000)                               | 1      | (30,000)         | (30,000)                        | 1                             | (30,000)         |
|                             | Share capital surplus                           | VND | 4,621,485,00                           | 3      | 4,621,485,00     | 4,621,485,00                    | •                             | 4,621,485,00     |
| I OF EQUITY                 | Contributed capital of owner                    | VND | 122,444,950,00                         | ı      | 122,444,950,00   | 122,444,950,00                  | •                             | 122,444,950,00   |
| TABLE OF MOVEMENT OF EQUITY | Item  |     | 01/01/2023<br>Loss for pravious        | - year | 31/12/2023       | 01/01/2024                      | - Gain for current year       | 31/12/2024       |

19<sup>th</sup> floor, VPQT Hoa Binh Tower, No. 106 Hoang Quoc Viet, Nghia Do Ward, Cau Giay District, Hanoi

### NOTES TO SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

(These notes are an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the Separate Financial Statements)

### 20. EQUITTY (CONTINUED)

### 20.2 DETAILS OF OWNER'S CONTRIBUTED CAPITAL

|                          | 31/12/2024      | 1            | 01/01/2024      | 1            |
|--------------------------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
|                          | Value (VND)     | Ratio<br>(%) | Value (VND)     | Ratio<br>(%) |
| State capital            | 59,965,730,000  | 49%          | 59,965,730,000  | 49%          |
| Capital of other objects | 62,479,220,000  | 51%          | 62,479,220,000  | 51%          |
| Total                    | 122,444,950,000 | 100%         | 122,444,950,000 | 100%         |

### 20.3 TRANSACTIONS FOR CAPITAL WITH OWNERS AND DISTRIBUTION OF DIVIDENDS, DISTRIBUTION OF PROFITS

|   | Current year<br>VND | Previous year<br>VND |
|---|---------------------|----------------------|
| Owner's capital contribution                        |                     |                      |
| + Capital contribution at the beginning of the year | 122,444,950,000     | 122,444,950,000      |
| + Capital contribution increased during the year    | -                   |                      |
| + Capital contribution decreased during the year    | -                   | -                    |
| + Capital contribution at the end of the year       | 122,444,950,000     | 122,444,950,000      |
| Dividends, distributed profits                      | .=                  | (20)                 |

### 20.4 SHARES

|  | 31/12/2024<br>Shares | 01/01/2024<br>Shares |
|--|----------------------|----------------------|
| - Number of shares registered for issuance | 12,244,495           | 12,244,495           |
| - Number of shares sold to the public      | 12,244,495           | 12,244,495           |
| + Common shares                            | 12,244,495           | 12,244,495           |
| + Preferred shares                         | -                    | -                    |
| - Number of shares as repurchased          | 3                    | 3                    |
| + Common shares                            | -                    | -                    |
| + Treasury shares                          | 3                    | 3                    |
| - Number of outstanding shares             | 12,244,492           | 12,244,492           |
| + Common shares                            | 12,244,492           | 12,244,492           |
| + Preferred shares                         | -                    | -                    |
| * Par value-share (VND/Share)              | 10,000               | 10,000               |

### 20.5 FUNDS

|                               | 31/12/2024<br>VND | 01/01/2024<br>VND |
|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| - Development investment fund | 9,303,967,442     | 9,303,967,442     |

### 21. SALES AND SERVICES REVENUES

|  | Current year<br>VND | Previous year<br>VND |
|--|---------------------|----------------------|
| - Revenue from providing maritime transport services | 246,222,257,686     | 173,403,872,952      |
| - Revenue from providing other services              | 3,094,859,141       | -                    |
| Total  | 249,317,116,827     | 173,403,872,952      |

19<sup>th</sup> floor, VPQT Hoa Binh Tower, No. 106 Hoang Quoc Viet, Nghia Do Ward, Cau Giay District, Hanoi

### NOTES TO SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

(These notes are an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the Separate Financial Statements)

### 22. COST OF GOODS SOLD

|  | Current year<br>VND | Previous year<br>VND |
|--|---------------------|----------------------|
| - Revenue from providing maritime transport services | 289,320,677,191     | 237,339,969,715      |
| - Revenue from providing other services              | 701,458,146         | -                    |
| Total  | 290,022,135,337     | 237,339,969,715      |

### 23. FINANCIAL REVENUES

|                                    | Current year<br>VND | Previous year<br>VND |
|------------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| - Interest on deposits and loans   | 921,445,597         | 2,999,790,904        |
| - Interest on sales of investments | 5,100,000           | n n                  |
| - Distributed dividends, profits   | <u> </u>            | 720,000,000          |
| - Exchange rate differentials      | 11,222,806,122      | 1,827,329,034        |
| Total                              | 12,149,351,719      | 5,547,119,938        |

### 24. FINANCIAL EXPENSES

|                            | Current year<br>VND | Previous year<br>VND |
|----------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| - Interest Expense         | 109,854,412,372     | 21,383,843,746       |
| - Realized Exchange Losses | 51,285,636,564      | 7,406,265,112        |
| Total                      | 161,140,048,936     | 28,790,108,858       |

### 25. ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES

|                                  | Current year<br>VND | Previous year<br>VND |
|----------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| - Management staff costs         | 11,965,664,875      | 1 1,966,917,1 10     |
| - Management material costs      | 287,934,727         | 359,248,988          |
| - Office supplies costs          | 274,553,778         |                      |
| - Fixed asset depreciation costs | 690,766,790         | 773,640,417          |
| - Taxes, fees and charges        | 194,357,306         | 50,492,025           |
| - Outsourced service costs       | 1,778,644,079       | 1,940,799,578        |
| - Other cash costs               | 3,318,015,358       | 3,349,139,472        |
| Total                            | 18,509,936,913      | 18,440,237,590       |

### 26. OTHER INCOME

|   | Current year<br>VND | Previous year<br>VND |
|---|---------------------|----------------------|
| - Liquidation of fixed assets (*)                           | 25,266,678,799      | 99,599,124           |
| - Difference in fuel price transferred to chartered vessels | -                   | 58,621,174           |
| - Compensation  | 2,723,478,307       | 3,336,260,594        |
| - Repayment of principal and interest (*)                   | 199,387,087,393     | -                    |
| - Others  | 903,005             | 298,733,326          |
| Total   | 227,378,147,504     | 3,793,214,218        |

(These notes are an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the Separate Financial Statements)
(\*) The presented amount has offset income and expenses for liquidation of fixed assets.

### 27. OTHER EXPENSES

|  | Current year<br>VND | Previous year<br>VND |
|--|---------------------|----------------------|
| - Fuel price difference for leased vessel delivery | 1,808,436,857       |                      |
| - Other expenses                                   | 129,248,698         | 28,237,248           |
| Total  | 1,937,685,555       | 28,237,248           |

### 28. PRODUCTION AND BUSINESS EXPENSES BY FACTOR

|                            | Current year<br>VND | Previous year<br>VND |
|----------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| - Raw material costs       | 75,413,967,135      | 49,564,571,346       |
| - Labor costs              | 70,504,234,056      | 71,541,823,397       |
| - Fixed asset depreciation | 47,947,441,461      | 51,747,586,922       |
| - Taxes and fees           | 194,357,306         | 50,492,025           |
| - Outsourced service costs | 109,460,346,429     | 75,476,678,074       |
| - Other cash costs         | 5,011,725,863       | 4,764,487,930        |
| Total                      | 308,532,072,250     | 253,145,639,694      |

### 29. SEGMENT REPORTING

According to the provisions of Accounting Standard No. 28 and the Circular guiding this Standard, a segment is a distinguishable part of the Company that is engaged either in providing related products or services (business segment) or in providing products or services within a particular economic environment (geographical segment), which is subject to risks and returns that are different from those of other segments. During the year, the Company mainly operates in the geographical area of Vietnam. Therefore, the Company prepares the Segment Report for the fiscal year 2024 by business segment:

| Item   | Revenue from providing maritime transport services | Revenue from<br>providing<br>other services | Total entire<br>company<br>amount |
|--|--|---|-----------------------------------|
| INCOME   |  |   |                                   |
| Net revenue from sales and services to outsiders | 246,222,257,686                                    | 3,094,859,141                               | 249,317,116,827                   |
| Allocated expenses                               | 289,320,677,191                                    | 701,458,146                                 | 290,022,135,337                   |
| Operating profits                                | (43,098,419,505)                                   | 2,393,400,995                               | (40,705,018,510)                  |
| Unallocated expenses                             | (,,  |   | 18,509,936,913                    |
| Financial revenue                                |  |   | 12,149,351,719                    |
| Financial expenses                               |  |   | 161,140,048,936                   |
| Other income                                     |  |   | 227,378,147,504                   |
| Accounting profit before tax                     |  |   | 17,234,809,309                    |

Quoc Viet, Nghia Do Ward, Cau Giay District, Hanoi
NOTES TO SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

(These notes are an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the Separate Financial Statements)

### 30. OTHER INFORMATION

### 30.1. INFORMATION ABOUT RELATED PARTIES

Information about related parties

| Related party                             |                      | Relationship        |                      |
|---|----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| - Dong Do Crew Man                        | ning Joint Stock     | Subsidiary          |                      |
| Company                                   |                      |                     |                      |
|   | Ship Repair Company  | Associate           |                      |
| Limited (VDS)                             |                      |                     |                      |
| - Dong Do Container Transport Joint Stock |                      | Associate           |                      |
| Company                                   |                      |                     |                      |
| Transactions                              | with related parties |                     |                      |
| Related party                             | Content              | Current year<br>VND | Previous year<br>VND |

| Related party               | Content  | Current year<br>VND | Previous year<br>VND |
|-----------------------------|--|---------------------|----------------------|
| Dong Do Crew<br>Manning JSC | - Office lease revenue                             | 218,181,820         | 218,181,820          |
| g                           | - Office lease receivables                         | 218,181,820         | 218,181,820          |
|                             | - Received dividends                               | •                   | 720,000,000          |
|                             | - Crew management fee                              | 1,050,000,000       |                      |
|                             | <ul> <li>Payment of crew management fee</li> </ul> | 907,200,000         | -                    |

### Balance with related parties

| Related party            | Balance        | 31/12/2024<br>VND | 01/01/2024<br>VND |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| - Dong Do Container      |                | 797,459,392       | 797,459,392       |
| Transport Joint Stock    | Trade          |                   |                   |
| Company                  | receivables    |                   |                   |
| 1 2                      | Other          |                   |                   |
| - Vinalines Dong Do Ship | receivables    | 1,245,722,926     | 1,245,722,926     |
| Repair Company Limited   | Other payables | 24,850,000        | 24,850,000        |
|                          | Trade payables | 97,685,000        | 97,685,000        |

### Income of Board of Directors, Board of Management and Board of Supervisors

| VND        |
|------------|
| 81,128,000 |
|            |
| 09,901,000 |
|            |
| 17,045,000 |
|            |

### DONG DO MARINE JOINT STOCK COMPANY

SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS For fiscal year ended 31/12/2024

19th floor, VPQT Hoa Binh Tower, No. 106 Hoang

Quoc Viet, Nghia Do Ward, Cau Giay District, Hanoi

NOTES TO SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

| (These r | STO SEPARATE FINANCIAL ST<br>notes are an integral part of and sho | uld be read in conjunction with the Separate r         | 10,182,000    |
|----------|--|--|---------------|
|          | Pham Thi Anh Thu   | Member   | 48,000,000    |
|          | Pham Thi Thu Hoai  | Member   | 48,000,000    |
|          | Bui Nhat Truyen  | Member   | 48,000,000    |
|          | Nguyen Quoc Khanh  | Member   | 48,000,000    |
|          | Salary of Board of Directors                                       |  | 1.549.054.000 |
|          | Mr Bui Nhat Truyen   | General Director<br>(Appointed on 31/07/2024)          | 383,800,000   |
|          | Mr Nguyen Duy Luan   | General Director<br>(Dismissed on 11/04/2024)          | 417,558,000   |
|          | Mr Bui Dinh Huong  | Deputy General Director                                | 386,733,000   |
|          | Mr. Do Minh Ha   | Deputy General Director                                | 360,963,000   |
|          | Remuneration of Board of   |  | 77,818,000    |
|          | Supervisors<br>Nguyen Thi Dung                                     | Head of Board of Supervisors (Appointed on 11/04/2024) | 10,182,000    |
|          | Nguyen Thi Hang  | Head of Board of Supervisors (Dismissed on 11/04/2024) | 13,636,000    |
|          | Ta Thi Hue   | Member   | 18,000,000    |
|          | Nguyen Thi Thanh Loan  | Member   | 36,000,000    |
|          |  |  | 1,908,000,000 |
| 30.2     | Total COMPARATIVE DATA   |  |               |

Comparative data are the figures on the audited Separate Financial Statements for the fiscal year ending December 31, 2023 of Dong Do Maritime Joint Stock Company.

Hanoi, March 15, 2025

| Prepared by | Manager of Finance -  | General Director    |
|-------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| (Signed)    | Accounting Department | (Signed and sealed) |
| Tran Kim En | (Signed)              | Bui Nhat Truyen     |
| ITAN KIM EN | Tran Sy Khanh         |                     |