Separate financial statements

For the year ended 31 December 2024



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For the year ended 31 December 2024



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GENERAL INFORMATION

THE COMPANY

Taseco Land Investment Joint Stock Company ("the Company") is a joint stock company incorporated under the Law on Enterprise of Vietnam in pursuant to the Business Registration Certificate No. 0104079036 issued by Hanoi Department of Planning and Investment on 29 July 2009 and the subsequent amended Business Registration Certificates, with the 22nd amendment dated 11 March 2025 as the latest.

The current principal activities of the Company are investing and trading real estate properties and other activities.

The parent company of the Company is Taseco Group Joint Stock Company ("Taseco Group").

The Company's head office is located at 1st floor, NO2-T1 building, Diplomatic Complex, Xuan Tao street, Xuan Tao ward, Bac Tu Liem district, Hanoi city, Vietnam.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

Members of the Board of Directors ("BOD") during the year and at the date of this report are:

Mr Pham Ngoc Thanh Mr Nguyen Minh Hai

Vice Chairman

Mr Do Tuan Anh

Vice Chairman Member

Chairman

Mr Do Viet Thanh Mr Nguyen Tran Tung

Member

MANAGEMENT

Members of the Management during the year and at the date of this report are:

Mr Nguyen Tran Tung

General Director

Mr Do Viet Thanh

Deputy General Director

Mr Nguyen Van Nghia

Deputy General Director

Mr Vu Quoc Huy

Deputy General Director

Mr Bui Xuan Vuong

Deputy General Director Deputy General Director

Ms Cao Thi Lan Huong

Deputy General Director

Mr Ngo Thanh Dung Mr Khuat Trung Thang

Deputy General Director

Deputy General Director

appointed on 03 June 2024 resigned on 01 November 2024

BOARD OF SUPERVISION

Members of the Board of Supervision during the year and at the date of this report are:

Ms Tran Thi Loan

Head of the Board

Ms Nguyen Thi Huong

Member

Mr Dang Xuan Hien

Member

LEGAL REPRESENTATIVE

The legal representative of the Company during the year and at the date of this report is Mr Nguyen Tran Tung, the General Director.

AUDITOR

The auditor of the Company is Ernst & Young Vietnam Limited.



REPORT OF MANAGEMENT

Management of Taseco Land Investment Joint Stock Company ("the Company") is pleased to present this report and the separate financial statements of the Company for the year ended 31 December 2024

MANAGEMENT'S RESPONSIBILITY IN RESPECT OF THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Management is responsible for the separate financial statements of each financial year which give a true and fair view of the separate financial position of the Company and of the separate results of its operations and its separate cash flows for the year. In preparing those separate financial statements, management is required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- make judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- ▶ state whether applicable accounting standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the separate financial statements; and
- ▶ prepare the separate financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the Company will continue its business.

Management is responsible for ensuring that proper accounting records are kept which disclose, with reasonable accuracy at any time, the separate financial position of the Company and for ensuring that the accounting records comply with the applied accounting system. It is also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the Company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

Management confirmed that it has complied with the above requirements in preparing the accompanying separate financial statements.



REPORT OF MANAGEMENT (continued)

STATEMENT BY MANAGEMENT

Management does hereby state that, in its opinion, the accompanying separate financial statements give a true and fair view of the separate financial position of the Company as at 31 December 2024 and of the separate results of its operations and its separate cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, Vietnamese Enterprise Accounting System and the statutory requirements relevant to the preparation and presentation of the separate financial statements.

The Company has subsidiaries as disclosed in the separate financial statements. The Company prepared these separate financial statements to meet the prevailing requirements in relation to disclosure of information, specifically the Circular No. 96/2020/TT-BTC on disclosure of information on the securities market. In addition, as required by these regulations, the Company has also prepared the consolidated financial statements of the Company and its subsidiaries for the year ended 31 December 2024 dated 26 March 2025.

Users of the separate financial statements should read them together with the said consolidated financial statements in order to obtain full information on the consolidated financial position, the consolidated results of operations and the consolidated cash flows of the Company and its subsidiaries.

subsidiaries.

CỔ PHẨN ĐẦU TƯ BẤT ĐỘNG SẨM

> Nguyen Tran Tung General Director

Hanoi, Vietnam

26 March 2025

CÔN TRÁCH NHI ERNST VIỆT



Ernst & Young Vietnam Limited 20th Floor, Bitexco Financial Tower 2 Hai Trieu Street, District 1 Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam

Tel: +84 28 3824 5252 Email: eyhcmc@vn.ey.com Website (EN): ey.com/en_vn Website (VN): ey.com/vi_vn

Reference: 11925146/F-68418803

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

To: The Shareholders of Taseco Land Investment Joint Stock Company

We have audited the accompanying separate financial statements of Taseco Land Investment Joint Stock Company ("the Company") as prepared on 26 March 2025 and set out on page 6 to 61, which comprise the separate balance sheet as at 31 December 2024, and the separate income statement and separate cash flow statement for the year then ended and the notes thereto.

Management's responsibility

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these separate financial statements in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards. Vietnamese Enterprise Accounting System and the statutory requirements relevant to the preparation and presentation of the separate financial statements, and for such internal control as management determines is necessary to enable the preparation and presentation of the separate financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditors' responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these separate financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with Vietnamese Standards on Auditing. Those standards require that we comply with ethical requirements and plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the separate financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the separate financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditors' judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the separate financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditors consider internal control relevant to the Company's preparation and fair presentation of the separate financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Company's internal control. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the separate financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.





Opinion

In our opinion, the separate financial statements give a true and fair view, in all material respects, of the separate financial position of the Company as at 31 December 2024, and of the separate results of its operations and its separate cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, Vietnamese Enterprise Accounting System and the statutory requirements relevant to the preparation and presentation of the separate financial statements.

Ernst & Young Vietnam Limited

CÔNG TY
TRÁCHNHIỆM MU ANN THE
ERNST & CUNG TY
VIỆ PNAM
Phụng Manh Phụ

Deputy General Director
Audit Practising Registration
Certificate No. 2598-2023-004-1

Hanoi, Vietnam

26 March 2025

Le Hong Van Auditor

Audit Practising Registration Certificate No. 4432-2023-004-1

SEPARATE BALANCE SHEET as at 31 December 2024

Currency: VND

| Code | AS | SETS | Notes | Ending balance | Beginning balance |
|--------------------------|----------------------------------|---|-------------|---|---|
| 100 | A. | CURRENT ASSETS | | 5,237,170,883,595 | 4,565,269,025,083 |
| 110 111 112 | I. | Cash and cash equivalents 1. Cash 2. Cash equivalents | 5 | 348,281,981,799 91,325,901,799 256,956,080,000 | 171,776,740,961 19,885,197,453 151,891,543,508 |
| 120 | 11. | Short-term investments | | 66,730,000,000 | 17,371,000,000 |
| 123 | | Held-to-maturity investments | 6 | 66,730,000,000 | 17,371,000,000 |
| 130 | III. Current account receivables | | | 947,392,117,582 | 1,193,813,418,332 |
| 131 132 | | Short-term trade receivables Short-term advances to | 7.1 | 402,566,716,102 | 783,014,606,404 |
| 132 | | Short-term advances to suppliers | 7.2 | 65,540,647,753 | 83,042,252,540 |
| 135 136 | | Short-term loan receivables Other short-term | 8 | 281,590,000,000 | 258,027,200,000 |
| | | receivables | 9 | 198,801,249,269 | 70,835,854,930 |
| 137 | | Provision for short-term doubtful receivables | 7.1, 7.2 | (1,106,495,542) | (1,106,495,542) |
| 140 | IV. | Inventories | 10 | 3,801,818,732,837 | 3,101,317,842,242 |
| 141 | | 1. Inventories | | 3,801,818,732,837 | 3,101,317,842,242 |
| 150 | V. | Other current assets | | 72,948,051,377 | 80,990,023,548 |
| 151 | | 1. Short-term prepaid expenses | | 16,018,116,979 | 12,195,260,502 |
| 152 | | 2. Value-added tax deductible | | 56,924,601,065 | 68,794,763,046 |
| 153 | | Tax and other receivables from the State | | 5,333,333 | - |



SEPARATE BALANCE SHEET (continued) as at 31 December 2024

Currency: VND

| | | | A CONTRACTOR OF THE PARTY OF TH | Currency. VIVD |
|---|--|-------|--|--|
| Code | ASSETS | Notes | Ending balance | Beginning balance |
| 200 | B. NON-CURRENT ASSETS | | 3,821,916,882,780 | 3,808,916,519,872 |
| 210 216 | I. Long-term receivables1. Other long-term receivables | 9 | 472,671,205,966 472,671,205,966 | 12,695,908,966 12,695,908,966 |
| 220 221 222 223 227 228 229 | II. Fixed assets 1. Tangible fixed assets Cost Accumulated depreciation 2. Intangible fixed assets Cost Accumulated amortisation | 11 | 23,005,236,536 22,959,611,165 43,584,428,080 (20,624,816,915) 45,625,371 302,560,000 (256,934,629) | 6,292,789,676 6,229,774,301 22,810,438,989 (16,580,664,688) 63,015,375 302,560,000 (239,544,625) |
| 230 231 232 | III. Investment properties1. Cost2. Accumulated depreciation | | 48,701,493,330 (48,701,493,330) | 48,701,493,330 (48,701,493,330) |
| 240 242 | IV. Long-term assets in progress1. Construction in progress | 12 | 493,263,446,163 493,263,446,163 | 342,490,638,620 342,490,638,620 |
| 250 251 252 253 254 | V. Long-term investments 1. Investments in subsidiaries 2. Investments in associates 3. Investment in other entities 4. Provision for diminution in value of long-term investments | 14 | 2,820,215,818,891 2,786,928,228,341 - 34,078,500,000 (790,909,450) | 3,423,954,163,790 3,384,286,646,584 7,000,000,000 34,078,500,000 (1,410,982,794) |
| 260 261 262 | VI. Other long-term assets 1. Long-term prepaid expenses 2. Deferred tax assets | 27.3 | 12,761,175,224 4,652,177,504 8,108,997,720 | 23,483,018,820 15,947,635,462 7,535,383,358 |
| 270 | TOTAL ASSETS | | 9,059,087,766,375 | 8,374,185,544,955 |



SEPARATE BALANCE SHEET (continued) as at 31 December 2024

Currency: VND

| | _ | | | | Currency: VND |
|------|-----------------------|---|-------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Code | RE | SOURCES | Notes | Ending balance | Beginning balance |
| 300 | c. | LIABILITIES | | 5,146,088,749,086 | 4,764,722,988,915 |
| 310 | 1. | Current liabilities | | 2,103,000,333,893 | 2,568,860,672,599 |
| 311 | | 1. Short-term trade payables | 15.1 | 320,713,277,620 | 509,713,130,207 |
| 312 | | 2. Short-term advances from | | | |
| | | customers | 15.2 | 130,792,195,390 | 13,612,618,206 |
| 313 | | 3. Statutory obligations | 16 | 60,897,940,816 | 423,368,625,126 |
| 314 | Payables to employees | | | 14,957,060,454 | 12,932,186,734 |
| 315 | 5. Short-term accrued | | | | |
| | | expenses | 17 | 100,806,739,052 | 191,202,001,923 |
| 319 | | 6. Other short-term payables | 18 | 368,006,378,203 | 538,445,379,664 |
| 320 | | 7. Short-term loans | 19 | 1,080,849,641,322 | 874,756,730,739 |
| 322 | | 8. Bonus and welfare fund | 20 | 25,977,101,036 | 4,830,000,000 |
| 330 | <i>II.</i> | Non-current liabilities | | 3,043,088,415,193 | 2,195,862,316,316 |
| 337 | <i>".</i> | Other long-term liabilities | 18 | 103,786,581,098 | 279,924,857,736 |
| 338 | 1 | Long-term loans | 19 | 2,929,301,834,095 | 1,905,937,458,580 |
| 342 | | 3. Long-term provisions | 15 | 10,000,000,000 | 10,000,000,000 |
| 0 12 | | c. Long term providence | | 10,000,000,000 | 10,000,000,000 |
| 400 | D. OWNERS' EQUITY | | | 3,912,999,017,289 | 3,609,462,556,040 |
| 410 | <i>1.</i> | Owners' equity | 21 | 3,912,999,017,289 | 3,609,462,556,040 |
| 411 | | Share capital | | 2,970,000,000,000 | 2,970,000,000,000 |
| 411a | | - Ordinary shares with | | | , , , , |
| | | voting rights | | 2,970,000,000,000 | 2,970,000,000,000 |
| 412 | | 2. Share premium | | 109,480,005,000 | 109,480,005,000 |
| 421 | | 3. Undistributed earnings | | 833,519,012,289 | 529,982,551,040 |
| 421a | | Undistributed earnings | | | : |
| | | by the end of prior year | | 84,482,551,040 | 47,456,495,464 |
| 421b | | Undistributed earnings of | | | |
| | | current year | | 749,036,461,249 | 482,526,055,576 |
| 440 | то | TAL LIABILITIES AND | | | |
| | | VNERS' EQUITY | | 9,059,087,766,375 | 8,374,185,544,955 |

Hanoi, Vietnam

26 March 2025

Vu Thi Khanh Ha Preparer Nguyen Thi Kim Ngan Chief Accountant General Director

SEPARATE INCOME STATEMENT for the year ended 31 December 2024

Currency: VND

| | | | | | Currency: VIND |
|-----------------|-----|---|-------|--|--------------------------------------|
| Code | ITE | MS | Notes | Current year | Previous year |
| 01 | 1. | Revenue from sale of goods and rendering of services | 22.1 | 1,122,451,917,777 | 2,677,373,620,714 |
| 02 | 2. | Deductions | 22.1 | - | - |
| 10 | 3. | Net revenue from sale of goods and rendering of services | 22.1 | 1,122,451,917,777 | 2,677,373,620,714 |
| 11 | 4. | Cost of goods sold and services rendered | 23 | (765,382,442,598) | (1,876,620,936,589) |
| 20 | 5. | Gross profit from sale of goods and rendering of services | | 357,069,475,179 | 800,752,684,125 |
| 21 | 6. | Finance income | 22.2 | 796,278,704,174 | 33,744,330,965 |
| 22 23 | 7. | Finance expenses In which: Interest expenses | 24 | (169,415,663,462) (154,897,339,558) | (49,285,711,733) (48,899,268,384) |
| 25 | 8. | Selling expenses | 25 | (47,188,897,425) | (73,113,573,287) |
| 26 | 9. | General and administrative expenses | 25 | (107,651,811,043) | (96,557,681,692) |
| 30 | 10. | Operating profit | | 829,091,807,423 | 615,540,048,378 |
| 31 | 11. | Other income | | 2,164,808,425 | 15,082,703,859 |
| 32 | 12. | Other expenses | | (8,381,806,061) | (4,822,113,033) |
| 40 | 13. | Other (loss)/gain | | (6,216,997,636) | 10,260,590,826 |
| 50 | 14. | Accounting profit before tax | | 822,874,809,787 | 625,800,639,204 |
| 51 | 15. | Current corporate income tax expense | 27.1 | (48,481,508,665) | (124,830,229,582) |
| 52 | 16. | Deferred tax income/(expense) | 27.3 | 620,261,163 | (13,614,354,046) |
| 60 | 17. | Net profit after tax | | 775,013,562,285 | 487,356,055,576 |
| | | | | | |

Hanoi, Vietnam

26 March/2025

CÔNG TY CỔ PHẨN ĐẦU T BẤT ĐỘNG SẨM TASE CO

Vu Thi Khanh Ha Preparer Nguyen Thi Kim Ngan Chief Accountant Tran Tung General Director

TU HAI DUNG M

SEPARATE CASH FLOW STATEMENT for the year ended 31 December 2024

Currency: VND

| | | <u> </u> | | Currency, VIVL |
|----------------------|---|------------|--|--|
| Code | ITEMS | Notes | Current year | Previous year |
| 01 | I. CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES Profit before tax | | 822,874,809,787 | 625,800,639,204 |
| | Adjustments for: | | | |
| 02 03 05 06 | Depreciation of tangible fixed assets and amortisation of intangible fixed assets Provisions Profits from investing activities Interest expenses and bond insurance | 22.2 24 | 4,061,542,231 (620,073,344) (796,278,704,174) 156,577,426,498 | 9,166,046,861 (2,061,279,077) (31,407,220,965) 48,899,268,384 |
| 08 | Operating profit before changes in working capital | | 186,615,000,998 | 650,397,454,407 |
| 09 10 11 12 | Decrease/(increase) in receivables Increase in inventories (Decrease)/increase in payables (Increase)/decrease in prepaid | | 351,776,201,545 (549,925,134,041) (856,481,201,250) | (494,635,766,175) (1,228,453,430,145) 373,919,505,120 |
| 13 | expenses Decrease in held-for-trading | | (313,429,630) | 6,492,708,739 |
| | securities | | - | 13,870,159,077 |
| 14 | Interest paid | | (278,851,640,595) | (112,687,311,247) |
| 15 17 | Corporate income tax paid Other cash outflows for operating activities | 16 | (57,560,977,179) (4,830,000,000) | (158,298,440,244) |
| 20 | Net cash flows used in operating | | (4,030,000,000) | (0,200,000,000) |
| | activities | | (1,209,571,180,152) | (952,595,120,468) |
| 21 | II. CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES Purchase and construction of fixed assets and other long-term | | | |
| | assets | | (661,201,957,130) | (83,330,579,246) |
| 23 | Loans to other entities | | (301,452,000,000) | (410,298,771,339) |
| 24 25 | Collections from borrowers Payments for investments in | | 228,530,200,000 | 56,020,000,000 |
| 26 | other entities Proceeds from sale of | | (104,431,581,757) | (680,386,942,578) |
| 27 | investments in other entities Interest and dividends received | | 862,249,486,900 574,604,827,128 | 51,240,000,000 65,030,650,290 |
| 30 | Net cash flows from/(used in) investing activities | | 598,298,975,141 | (1,001,725,642,873) |

SEPARATE CASH FLOW STATEMENT (continued) for the year ended 31 December 2024

Currency: VND

| Code | ITEMS | Notes | Current year | Previous year |
|----------------------|---|-------|--|--|
| 31 33 34 36 | III. CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES Capital contribution and issuance of shares Drawdown of borrowings Repayment of borrowings Dividends paid | | 532,590,000 2,838,524,080,891 (1,611,383,326,127) (439,895,898,915) | 3,639,683,131,370 (1,746,576,829,669) (53,806,507,610) |
| 40 | Net cash flows from financing | | | |
| 50 | Net increase/(decrease) in cash | | 787,777,445,849 | 1,839,299,794,091 |
| | for the year | | 176,505,240,838 | (115,020,969,250) |
| 60 | Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year | | 171,776,740,961 | 286,797,710,211 |
| 61 | Impact of exchange rate fluctuation | | - | - |
| 70 | Cash and cash equivalents at end of year | 5 | 348,281,981,799 | 171,776,740,961 |

Hanoi, Vietnam

26 March 2025

Vu Thi Khanh Ha Preparer Nguyen Thi Kim Ngan Chief Accountant Nguyen Fran Tung General Director

1. CORPORATE INFORMATION

Taseco Land Investment Joint Stock Company ("the Company") is a joint stock company incorporated under the Law on Enterprise of Vietnam in pursuant to the Business Registration Certificate No. 0104079036 issued by Hanoi Department of Planning and Investment on 29 July 2009 and the subsequent amended Business Registration Certificates, with the 22nd amendment dated 11 March 2025 as the latest.

The principal activities of the Company are investing and trading real estate properties and other activities.

The Company's normal course of business cycle of real estate business starts at the time of application for investment certificate, performance of site clearance, construction of infrastructure and ends at the time of completion and transfer of properties to customers. Accordingly, the Company's normal course of business cycle of real estate business is above 12 months and of other activities is 12 months.

The parent company of the Company is Taseco Group Joint Stock Company ("Taseco Group").

The Company's head office is located at 1st floor, NO2-T1 building, Diplomatic Complex, Xuan Tao street, Xuan Tao ward, Bac Tu Liem district, Hanoi city, Vietnam.

The number of the Company's employees as at 31 December 2024 is 168 (31 December 2023: 157).



NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at 31 December 2024 and for the year then ended

1. CORPORATE INFORMATION (continued)

Corporate structure

As at 31 December 2024, the Company has 12 subsidiaries (31 December 2023: 14). Detailed information of subsidiaries and the Company's equity interest and voting right in these subsidiaries are as follows:

| <u> </u> | merest and voung right in these substaines are | JUSIGIAI IES A | ı ଟ ର୪ ।ଠାାଠws. | 0 0 | | | |
|----------|---|------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|---------------------|--|---|
| No. | No. Subsidiaries' name | 31 December 2024 | er 2024 | 31 December 2023 | er 2023 | Registered address | Principal activities |
| | | Equity interest (%) | Voting right (%) | Equity interest (%) | Voting right (%) | | |
| ← | Taseco Invest Joint Stock Company ("Taseco Invest Company") | %06.66 | %06'66 | %06.66 | %06.66 | 1st floor, NO2-T1 building, Diplomatic Complex, Xuan Tao street, Xuan Tao ward, Bac Tu Liem district, Hanoi city, Vietnam | Investing and trading real estate properties, land use rights belong to the owner, user, and lessee. |
| 7 | Investment and Construction Joint Stock No4 ("ICON4 Company") | 72.50% | 72.50% | 72.50% | 72.50% | 243A De La Thanh, Lang Thuong ward, Dong Da district, Hanoi city, Vietnam | Providing specialized construction services, investing and trading real estate properties. |
| က | Vietnam Packaging Corporation ("Packaging Company") (i) | 48.05% | 66.27% | 48.05% | 66.27% | 1283 Giai Phong, Hoang Liet ward, Hoang Mai district, Hanoi city, Vietnam | Investing and trading real estate properties, land use rights belong to the owner, user, and lessee. |
| 4 | TAH Investment Joint Stock Company ("TAH Company") (Note 4) | • | r | %06.66 | %06.66 | 1st floor, NO2-T1 building, Diplomatic Complex, Xuan Tao street, Xuan Tao ward, Bac Tu Liem district, Hanoi city, Vietnam | Investing and trading real estate properties, land use rights belong to the owner, user, and lessee. |
| လ | International Real Estate Management Joint Stock Company ("IMCS Company") | %06'66 | %06.66 | %06.66 | %06.66 | 1st floor, NO2-T1 building, Diplomatic Complex, Xuan Tao street, Xuan Tao ward, Bac Tu Liem district, Hanoi city, Vietnam | Providing building management and operation services, trading real estate properties. |
| φ | Phu My Real Estate Investment Corporation ("Phu My Company") | %00'66 | %00.66 | %00.66 | %00.66 | 1st floor, NO2-T1 building, Diplomatic Complex, Xuan Tao street, Xuan Tao ward, Bac Tu Liem district, Hanoi city, Vietnam | Investing and trading real estate properties, land use rights belong to the owner, user, and lessee. |
| ^ | Alacarte Ha Long Joint Stock Company ("ALC Ha Long Company") | %00.66 | %00'66 | %00.66 | %00.66 | Plot H30-H33, Peninsula 2, Hung Thang urban service area, Hung Thang ward, Ha Long city, Quang Ninh province, Vietnam | Construction of real estate properties, accommodation services, restaurants, food and beverage and providing operating service of post-investment projects. |
| œ | Yen Binh Investment and Service JSC ("Yen Binh Company") | 84.00% | 84.00% | 74.00% | 74.00% | 748 Cu Chinh Lan Street, group 1, Dong Tien ward, Hoa Binh city, Hoa Binh province, Vietnam | Investing and trading real estate properties, land use rights belong to the owner, user, and lessee. |

NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at 31 December 2024 and for the year then ended

1. CORPORATE INFORMATION (continued)

Corporate structure (continued)

As at 31 December 2024, the Company has 12 subsidiaries (31 December 2023: 14). Detailed information of subsidiaries and the Company's equity interest and voting right in these subsidiaries are as follows: (continued)

| | | eal estate properties to the owner, user, | n and building nd investment and perties. | eal estate properties to the owner, user, | gement of building | urant, catering | ials. | eal estate properties to the owner, user, |
|------------------------|----------------------------|---|--|---|---|--|--|--|
| Principal activities | | Investing and trading real estate properties, land use rights belong to the owner, user, and lessee. | Provision of installation and building completion services and investment and trading real estate properties. | Investing and trading real estate properties, land use rights belong to the owner, user, and lessee. | Exploitation and management of building operations. | Accommodation, restaurant, catering services. | Trading building materials. | Investing and trading real estate properties, land use rights belong to the owner, user, |
| Registered address | | Villa BT-3.1, new urban area under Project No. 4 of the central new urban area in Thanh Hóa city, Thanh Hoa province, Vietnam | 7th floor, ICON4 TOWER building, No. 243A De La Thanh, Lang Thuong ward, Dong Da district, Hanoi city, Vietnam | 1st floor, NO2-T1 building, Diplomatic Complex, Xuan Tao street, Xuan Tao ward, Bac Tu Liem district, Hanoi city, Vietnam | Plot H30-H33, Peninsula 2, Hung Thang Service Urban Area, Hung Thang ward, Ha Long city, Quang Ninh province, Vietnam | 29 Truong Sa street, Hoa Hai ward, Ngu Hanh Son district, Da Nang city, Vietnam | 50.50% 7th floor, ICON4 TOWER building No. 243A De La Thanh, Lang Thuong ward, Dong Da district, Hanoi city, Vietnam | Room 3, 2nd floor, Bach Dang building, 268 Tran Nguyen Han, Niem Nghia ward, Le |
| ber 2023 | Voting right (%) | 86.56% | 51.00% | %06.66 | 100.00% | %00.09 | 50.50% | • |
| 31 December 2023 | Equity interest (%) | 86.56% | 36.98% | %08.66 | %00.66 | %00.09 | 36.61% | • |
| er 2024 | Voting right (%) | 86.56% | 51.00% | • | 99.00% 100.00% | %00.09 | • | %05.05 |
| 31 December | Equity Voting interest (%) | 86.56% | 36.98% | • | %00.66 | %00.09 | • | 50.50% |
| No. Subsidiaries' name | | International Ecological Travel Investment Joint Stock Company ("International Travel Company") | IKCONS Construction JSC ("IKCONS Company") (i) | West Lake View Joint Stock Company ("West Lake View Company") (i) (ii) | ALC Ha Long Building Management Company Limited ("ALC Management Company") (i) | Taseco Da Nang Resort Land Investment Joint Stock Company ("Taseco Da Nang Company") (formerly known as P&I Resorts Company Limited) | NHT Global Trading Joint Stock Company ("NHT Global Company") (i) (iii) | Taseco Hai Phong Joint Stock Company ("Taseco Hai Phong |
| No. | | თ | 10 | 7 | 12 | 13 | 4 | 15 |

- (i) Equity interests and voting rights of the company in these subsidiaries are different due to the Company holds indirect control in these subsidiaries through investments in other subsidiaries.
- (ii) During the year, Taseco Invest Company, a subsidiary of the Company, completed the transaction of transferring all shares of West Lake View Company that it invested to a counterpartner, thereby West Lake View Company is no longer an indirect subsidiary of the Company.

1. CORPORATE INFORMATION (continued)

Corporate structure (continued)

(iii) During the year, ICON4 Company, a subsidiary of the Company, completed the transaction of transferring all shares of NHT Global Company that interested an individual partner, thereby NHT Global Company is no longer an indirect subsidiary of the Company.

2. BASIS OF PREPARATION

2.1 Purposes of preparing the separate financial statements

The Company has subsidiaries as disclosed in Note 1 and Note 14.1. The Company has prepared these separate financial statements in order to meet the prevailing requirements in relation to disclosure of information, specifically the Circular 96/2020/TT-BTC on disclosure of information on the securities market as issued by the Ministry of Finance on 16 November 2020. According to this Circular, the Company has also prepared the consolidated financial statements of the Company and its subsidiaries for the year ended 31 December 2024 dated 26 March 2025.

Users of the separate financial statements should read them together with the said consolidated financial statements in order to obtain full information on the consolidated financial position, the consolidated results of operations and the consolidated cash flows of the Company and its subsidiaries

2.2 Accounting standards and system

The separate financial statements of the Company expressed in Vietnam dong ("VND"), are prepared in accordance with Vietnamese Enterprise Accounting System and Vietnamese Accounting Standards issued by the Ministry of Finance as per:

- ▶ Decision No. 149/2001/QD-BTC dated 31 December 2001 on the Issuance and Promulgation of Four Vietnamese Accounting Standards (Series 1);
- ▶ Decision No. 165/2002/QD-BTC dated 31 December 2002 on the Issuance and Promulgation of Six Vietnamese Accounting Standards (Series 2);
- ▶ Decision No. 234/2003/QD-BTC dated 30 December 2003 on the Issuance and Promulgation of Six Vietnamese Accounting Standards (Series 3);
- ▶ Decision No. 12/2005/QD-BTC dated 15 February 2005 on the Issuance and Promulgation of Six Vietnamese Accounting Standards (Series 4); and
- ▶ Decision No. 100/2005/QD-BTC dated 28 December 2005 on the Issuance and Promulgation of Four Vietnamese Accounting Standards (Series 5).

Accordingly, the accompanying separate financial statements, including their utilisation are not designed for those who are not informed about Vietnam's accounting principles, procedures and practices and furthermore are not intended to present the separate financial position and the separate results of operations and the separate cash flows of the Company in accordance with accounting principles and practices generally accepted in countries other than Vietnam

2.3 Applied accounting documentation system

The Company's applied accounting documentation system is the General Journal system.

2. BASIS OF PREPARATION (continued)

2.4 Fiscal year

The Company's fiscal year applicable for the preparation of its separate financial statements starts on 1 January and ends on 31 December.

2.5 Accounting currency

The separate financial statements are prepared in VND which is also the Company's accounting currency.

3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

3.1 Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents comprise cash on hand, cash in banks and short-term, highly liquid investments with an original maturity of not more than three months that are readily convertible into known amounts of cash and that are subject to an insignificant risk of change in value.

3.2 Inventories

Inventories are stated at the lower of cost and net realisable value. The cost of inventories includes purchase costs, processing costs (including raw materials, direct labor cost, other directly related cost, manufacturing general overheads allocated based on the normal operating capacity) incurred in bringing each product to its present location and condition.

In case the net realizable value is lower than the original price, it must be calculated according to the net realizable value.

Net realisable value ("NRV") represents the estimated selling price in the ordinary course of business less the estimated costs to complete and the estimated costs necessary to make the sale.

The Company applies perpetual method to record inventories with the value of inventories are determined on a weighted average basis.

Real estate property

Real estate property acquired or being constructed for sale in the ordinary course of business, rather than to be held for rental or capital appreciation, is held as inventory property and is measured at the lower of directly attributable cost incurred to bringing the inventory to its present location and condition and NRV.

Costs of real estate property includes the direct costs incurred in creating that real estate and the overhead costs allocated based on the corresponding area of that real estate, specifically as follows:

- Fees of freehold and leasehold land use rights;
- Construction costs paid to contractors; and
- ▶ Borrowing costs, consultancy and design costs, costs for site preparation, construction overheads and other related costs.

3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

3.2 *Inventory* (continued)

Real estate property (continued)

Net realisable value is the estimated selling price in the ordinary course of the business, based on market prices at the reporting date and discounted for the time value of money if material, less costs to completion and the estimated selling expenses.

The cost of real estate property sold is recognised in the separate income statement comprise specific costs.

Provision for obsolete inventories

An inventory provision is made for the estimated loss arising due to the impairment of value (through diminution, damage, obsolescence, etc.) of inventory properties, raw materials, finished goods, and other inventories owned by the Company, based on appropriate evidence of impairment available at the balance sheet date.

Increases or decreases to the provision balance are recorded into the cost of goods sold account in the separate income statement. When inventories are expired, obsolescence, damage or become useless, the difference between the provision previously made and the historical cost of inventories are included in the separate income statement.

3.3 Receivables

Receivables are presented in the separate financial statements at the carrying amounts due from customers and other debtors, after provision for doubtful debts.

The provision for doubtful debts represents amounts of outstanding receivables at the balance sheet date which are doubtful of being recovered. Increases or decreases to the provision balance are recorded as general and administrative expense in the separate income statement. When bad debts are determined as unrecoverable and accountant writes off those bad debts, the differences between the provision for doubtful receivables previously made and historical cost of receivables are included in the separate income statement.

3.4 Tangible fixed assets

Tangible fixed assets are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation.

The cost of a tangible fixed asset comprises its purchase price and any directly attributable costs of bringing the tangible fixed asset to working condition for its intended use.

Expenditures for additions, improvements and renewals are added to the carrying amount of the assets and expenditures for maintenance and repairs are charged to the separate income statement as incurred.

When tangible fixed assets are sold or retired, any gain or loss resulting from their disposal (the difference between the net disposal proceeds and the carrying amount) is included in the separate income statement.



3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

3.5 Intangible fixed assets

Intangible fixed assets are stated at cost less accumulated amortisation.

The cost of an intangible fixed asset comprises its purchase price and any directly attributable costs of preparing the intangible fixed asset for its intended use.

Expenditures for additions, improvements are added to the carrying amount of the assets and other expenditures are charged to the separate income statement as incurred.

When intangible fixed assets are sold or retired, any gain or loss resulting from their disposal (the difference between the net disposal proceeds and the carrying amount) is included in the separate income statement.

3.6 Leased assets

The determination of whether an arrangement is, or contains a lease is based on the substance of the arrangement at inception date and requires an assessment of whether the fulfilment of the arrangement is dependent on the use of a specific asset and the arrangement conveys a right to use the asset.

A lease is classified as a finance lease whenever the terms of the lease transfer substantially all the risks and rewards of ownership of the asset to the lessee. All other leases are classified as operating leases.

Where the Company is the lessee

Rentals under operating leases are charged to the separate income statement on a straight-line basis over the lease term.

Where the Company is the lessor

Assets subject to operating leases are included as the Company's tangible fixed assets in the separate balance sheet. Initial direct costs incurred in negotiating an operating lease are recognised in the separate income statement as incurred.

Rental income from operating lease is recognised in the separate income statement on a straight-line basis over the lease term.

3.7 Depreciation and Amortisation

Depreciation of tangible fixed assets and amortisation of intangible fixed assets are calculated on a straight-line basis over the estimated useful life of each asset as follows:

| Buildings and structures 4 | - 6 years |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------|
| Office equipment 2 - | - 6 years |
| Means of transportation 6 – | 10 years |
| Others 4 | - 5 years |
| Software 3 - | 4 years |



3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

3.8 Investment properties

Investment properties are stated at cost including transaction costs less accumulated depreciation and/or amortisation. Investment properties held for capital appreciation are not depreciated/amortised but subject to impairment review.

Subsequent expenditure relating to an investment property that has already been recognised is added to the net book value of the investment property when it is probable that future economic benefits, in excess of the originally assessed standard of performance of the existing investment property, will flow to the Company.

Depreciation and amortisation of investment properties are calculated on a straight-line basis over the estimated useful life of each asset as follows:

Land use rights

50 years

Investment properties are derecognised when either they have been disposed of or when the investment properties are permanently withdrawn from use and no future economic benefit is expected from its disposal. The difference between the net disposal proceeds and the carrying amount of the assets is recognised in the separate income statement in the year of retirement or disposal.

Transfers are made to investment properties when, and only when, there is a change in use, evidenced by ending of owner-occupation, commencement of an operating lease to another party or ending of construction or development. Transfers are made from investment properties when, and only when, there is change in use, evidenced by commencement of owner-occupation or commencement of development with a view to sale. The transfer from investment property to owner-occupied property or inventories does not change the cost or the carrying value of the property for subsequent accounting at the date of change in use.

3.9 Borrowing costs

Borrowing costs consist of interest and other costs that an entity incurs in connection with the borrowing of funds. Borrowing costs are recorded as expense during the year in which they are incurred, except to the extent that they are capitalised as explained in the following paragraph.

Borrowing costs are directly attributable to the acquisition, construction or production of an asset that necessarily take a substantial period of time to get ready for its intended use or sale are capitalised as part of the cost of the respective asset.

3.10 Prepaid expenses

Prepaid expenses are reported as short-term or long-term prepaid expenses on the separate balance sheet and amortised over the period for which the amounts are paid or the period in which economic benefits are generated in relation to these expenses.

3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

3.11 Investments

Investments in subsidiaries

Investments in subsidiaries over which the Company has control are carried at cost.

Distributions from accumulated net profits of the subsidiaries arising subsequent to the date of acquisition are recognised in the separate income statement. Distributions from sources which are attributable to period before obtaining controls are considered a recovery of investment and are deducted to the cost of the investment.

Investments in associates

Investments in associates over which the Company has significant influence are carried at cost.

Distributions from accumulated net profits of the associates arising subsequent to the date of acquisition are recognised in the separate income statement. Distributions from sources which are attributable to period before having significant influence are considered a recovery of investment and are deducted to the cost of the investment.

Investments in other entities

Investments in other entities are stated at their acquisition costs.

Provision for diminution in value of investments

Provision for diminution in value of the investment is made when there are reliable evidences of the diminution in value of those investments at the balance sheet date.

Increases or decreases to the provision balance are recorded as finance expenses in the separate income statement.

Held-to-maturity investments

Held-to-maturity investments are stated at their acquisition costs. After initial recognition, held-to-maturity investments are measured at recoverable amount. Any impairment loss incurred is recognised as finance expense in the separate income statement and deducted against the value of such investments.

3.12 Payables and accruals

Payables and accruals are recognised for amounts to be paid in the future for goods and services received, whether or not billed to the Company.

Payables and accruals to construction contractors for real estate projects are recognized according to work completed acceptance certificates between related parties, regardless of whether or not billed to the Company.

3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

3.13 Business Cooperation Contract (BCC)

In case BCC distributes profits after tax co-control

In the event that the Company shares profits depending on the operating results of the BCC and the Company has the right to jointly control the BCC with the other parties participating in the BCC. The Company applies the BCC accounting method for revenue and expenses as stipulated in Circular 200/2014/TT-BTC issued by the Ministry of Finance on 22 December 2014. Accordingly, in this case, the Company will recognize revenue and expenses in the separate income statement according to its proportion entitled as specified in the BCC.

In case BCC distributes profits after tax of the Group - the controlling party

In the event that the Company shares profits depending on the operating results of the BCC and the Company controls the BCC, the Company shall record the profits shared to the other parties participating in the BCC in the separate income statement according to the their proportion entitled as specified in the BCC.

3.14 Foreign currency transactions

Transactions in currencies other than the Company's reporting currency of ("VND") are recorded at the actual transaction exchange rates at transaction dates which are determined as follows:

- ► Transactions resulting in receivables are recorded at the buying exchange rates of the commercial banks designated for collection;
- ► Transactions resulting in liabilities are recorded at the selling exchange rates of the commercial banks designated for payment; and
- ▶ Payments for assets or expenses without liabilities initially being recognised is recorded at the buying exchange rates of the commercial banks that process these payments.

At the end of the year, monetary balances denominated in foreign currencies are translated at the actual transaction exchange rates at the separate balance sheet dates which are determined as follows:

- ▶ Monetary assets are translated at buying exchange rate of the commercial bank where the Company conducts transactions regularly; and
- ▶ Monetary liabilities are translated at selling exchange rate of the commercial bank where the Company conducts transactions regularly.

All foreign exchange differences incurred are taken to the separate income statement.

3.15 Share capital

Ordinary shares

Ordinary shares are recorded at its par value upon issuance.

Share premium

Share premium is the difference between the par value and the issuance price of the shares, minus the actual expenses directly related to the issuance of the shares, after deducting the impact of tax.

3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

3.16 Provisions

General

Provisions are recognised when the Company has a present obligation (legal or constructive) as a result of a past event, it is probable that an outflow of resources embodying economic benefits will be required to settle the obligation and a reliable estimate can be made of the amount of the obligation.

When the Company expects some or all of a provision to be reimbursed, for example under an insurance contract, the reimbursement is recognised as a separate asset but only when the reimbursement is virtually certain. The expense relating to any provision is presented in the separate income statement net of any reimbursement.

If the effect of the time value of money is material, provisions are discounted using a current pre-tax rate that reflects, where appropriate, the risks specific to the liability. Where discounting is used, the increase in the provision due to the passage of time is recognised as a finance expense.

Provision for warranty

The Company estimates warranty contingency costs based on existing information about repairs of properties and goods sold in the past.

3.17 Appropriation of net profits

Net profit after tax (excluding negative goodwill arising from a bargain purchase) is available for appropriation to shareholders according to the approval of the General Meeting of Shareholders and after making appropriation to reserve funds in accordance with the Company's charter and Vietnam's regulatory requirements

The Company maintains the following reserve funds which are appropriated from the Company's net profit as proposed by the Board of Directors and subject to approval by shareholders at the annual general meeting

Bonus and welfare fund

This fund is set aside for the purpose of pecuniary rewarding and encouraging, common benefits and improvement of the employees' benefits, and presented as a liability on the separate balance sheet.

3.18 Advances from customers

Downpayments received from customers as deposits for the purchase of real estate properties which do not meet the conditions for revenue recognition in current period are recognised and disclosed as "Advances from customers" item in the liability section of the separate balance sheet. Discounts under the promotion programs, which is accounted as sale deductions in subsequent period are recognised as a deduction in "Advances from customers" item.

Payments received from customers, in the form of deposit contracts, are presented in the "Other payables" item in the liability section on the separate balance sheet.

3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

3.19 Revenue recognition

Revenue is recognised to the extent that it is probable that the economic benefits will flow to the Company and the revenue can be reliably measured. Revenue is measured at the fair value of the consideration received or receivable, excluding trade discount, rebate and sales return. The following specific recognition criteria must also be met before revenue is recognised:

Revenue from sale of real estate property

Revenue is recognized when significant risks and returns associated with the ownership of the property is transfered from the seller to the buyer, usually upon the transfer of the property and recovery of transfer price is reasonably ascertained.

If a transaction does not meet the above mentioned revenue recognition conditions, progress payments received from the customer are recorded in advance from customer item on the separate balance sheet until all of the above conditions are met.

Rendering of services

Where the contract outcome can be reliably measured, revenue is recognised by reference to the stage of completion. Where the contract outcome cannot be reliably measured, revenue is recognised only to the extent of the expenses recognised which are recoverable.

Interest income

Interest is recognized on an accrual basis based on the time and actual interest rate for each period

Rental income

Rental income arising from operating leases is recognised in the separate income statement on a straight line basis over the terms of the lease.

Dividend and profit distribution income

Income is recognised when the Company's entitlement as an investor to receive the dividend is established.

Revenue from transfer of shares

Revenue from transfer of shares is recognized as the difference between the selling price and the cost price of the transferred capital. This income is recognized on the transaction date, when the transfer contract is executed.



3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

3.20 Tax

Current income tax

Current income tax assets and liabilities for the current and prior years are measured at the amount expected to be recovered from or paid to the taxation authorities. The tax rates and tax laws used to compute the amount are those that are enacted as at the seperate balance sheet date.

Current income tax is charged or credited to the separate income statement, except when it relates to items recognised directly to equity, in which case the current income tax is also dealt with in equity.

Current income tax assets and liabilities are offset when there is a legally enforceable right for the Company to set off current tax assets against current tax liabilities and when the Company intends to settle its current tax assets and liabilities on a net basis.

Deferred tax

Deferred tax is provided using the liability method on temporary differences at the balance sheet date between the tax base of assets and liabilities and their carrying amount for financial reporting purposes.

Deferred tax liabilities are recognised for all taxable temporary differences, except:

- where the deferred tax liability arises from the initial recognition of an asset or liability in a transaction which at the time of the related transaction affects neither the accounting profit nor taxable profit or loss; and
- ▶ in respect of taxable temporarily differences associated with investments in subsidiaries and associates, and interests in joint ventures where timing of the reversal of the temporary difference can be controlled and it is probable that the temporary difference will not reverse in the foreseeable future.

Deferred tax assets are recognised for all deductible temporary differences, carried forward unused tax credit and unused tax losses, to the extent that it is probable that taxable profit will be available against which deductible temporary differences, carried forward unused tax credit and unused tax losses can be utilised, except:

- where the deferred tax asset in respect of deductible temporary difference which arises from the initial recognition of an asset or liability which at the time of the related transaction, affects neither the accounting profit nor taxable profit or loss; and
- ▶ in respect of deductible temporarily differences associated with investments in subsidiaries, associates, and interests in joint ventures deferred tax assets are recognised only to the extent that it is probable that the temporary differences will reverse in the foreseeable future and taxable profit will be available against which the temporary differences can be utilised.

The carrying amount of deferred tax assets is reviewed at each balance sheet date and reduced to the extent that it is no longer probable that sufficient taxable profit will be available to allow all or part of the deferred tax asset to be utilised. Previously unrecognised deferred tax assets are re-assessed at each balance sheet date and are recognised to the extent that it has become probable that future taxable profit will allow the deferred tax assets to be recovered.



3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

3.20 Tax (continued)

Deffered tax (continued)

Previously unrecognized deferred income tax assets are reviewed at the end of the accounting period and recognized when it is certain there is sufficient future taxable profit to be able to use these unrecognized deferred income tax assets.

Deferred tax assets and liabilities are measured at the tax rates that are expected to apply in the period when the asset is realised or the liability is settled based on tax rates and tax laws that have been enacted at the balance sheet date.

Deferred tax is charged or credited to the separate income statement, except when it relates to items recognised directly to equity, in which case the deferred tax is also dealt with in the equity account.

Deferred tax assets and liabilities are offset when there is a legally enforceable right for the Company to off-set current tax assets against current tax liabilities and when they relate to income taxes levied by the same taxation authority on:

- either the same taxable entity; or
- when the Company intends either settle current tax liabilities and assets on a net basis or to realise the assets and settle the liabilities simultaneously, in each future period in which significant amounts of deferred tax liabilities or assets are expected to be settled or recovered.

3.21 Transaction costs

Transaction costs are allocated during the lifetime of the bond following straight line basis. At initial recognition, issuance costs are deducted from the liability component of the bond.

3.22 Segment information

A segment is a component determined separately by the Company which is engaged in providing products or related services (business segment) or providing products or services in a particular economic environment (geographical segment), that is subject to risks and returns that are different from those of other segments.

The Company's principal activities are investing and trading real estate properties. In addition, these activities are mainly taking place within Vietnam. Therefore, the Company's risks and returns are not impacted by the Company's products or the locations where the Company is trading. As a result, the Company's management assesses that there is only one segment for business and geography and therefore presentation of segmental information is not required.

3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

3.23 Related parties

Parties are considered to be related parties of the Company if one party has the ability to control the other party or exercise significant influence over the other party in making financial and operating decisions, or when the Company and other party are under common control or under common significant influence. Related parties can be enterprise or individual, including close members of their families.

4. SIGNIFICANT ACQUISITION, MERGE TRANSACTIONS DURING THE YEAR

4.1 Establishment of Taseco Hai Phong Joint Stock Company

According to Resolution of the Company's Board of Directors No.14/2024/NQ-HDQT dated 10 May 2024, the Company's Board of Directors approved the decision to establish Taseco Hai Phong. Taseco Hai Phong is a joint stock company established under the Law on Enterprise of Vietnam in pursuant to the Enterprise Registration Certificate No. 0202243534 issued by the Department of Planning and Investment of Hai Phong City on 28 May 2024 with a registered charter capital of VND 20 billion, of which the Company holds 50.5% equity ownership.

The main activities of Taseco Hai Phong are investment, construction and trading real estate.

4.2 Addition of ownership and charter capital reduction of Yen Binh Company

According to Resolution of the Company's Board of Directors No. 18/2024/NQ-HDQT dated 21 June 2024, the Company's Board of Directors approved the decision to acquire 1,200,000 shares, equivalent to 10% of the equity interest in Yen Binh Company from a shareholder for a consideration of VND 12.3 billion. During the year, the Company completed this transaction and accordingly, the Company's ownership ratio in Yen Binh Company increased to 84%.

During the year, Yen Binh Company reduced its charter capital from VND 120 billion to VND 10 billion and returned the contributed capital to shareholders according to the ownership ratio.

4.3 Disposal in TAH Company

According to Resolution of the Company's Board of Directors No. 28/2023/NQ-HDQT dated 27 April 2023, the Company's Board of Directors approved the decision to transfer all the shares held by the Company in TAH Company to a corporate partner. During 2024, the Company implemented the above Resolution and completed the transfer transaction of 61,000,000 shares for a total consideration of approximately VND 847 billion, accordingly, TAH Company is no longer a subsidiary of the Company.

4.4 Dissolution of Hai Ha Trading Joint Stock Company ("Hai Ha Company"), an associate

According to Resolution of the Company's Board of Directors No. 21/2024/NQ-HDQT dated 8 July 2024, the Company's Board of Directors approved to dissolve Hai Ha Company, an associate. During the year, the Company completed this dissolution, accordingly, Hai Ha Company is no longer an associate of the Company.

5. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

| TOTAL | 348,281,981,799 | 171,776,740,961 |
|----------------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| Cash equivalents (*) | 256,956,080,000 | 151,891,543,508 |
| Cash at banks | 90,294,779,747 | 19,481,467,035 |
| Cash on hand | 1,031,122,052 | 403,730,418 |
| | Ending balance | Beginning balance |
| | | Currency: VND |

(*) Cash equivalents as at 31 December 2024 mainly comprise gold with a value of VND 116,080,000 and deposit in VND at commercial banks with terms less than three months and earning interest rate rates ranging from 4.0% to 4.75% per annum (as at 31 December 2023: 2.3% to 3.75% per annum).

Certain term deposits at commercial banks with total value of VND 50 billion are used as collateral for loans of the Company as disclosed in Note 19.

Cash at banks and cash equivalents as at 31 December 2024 include the maintenance fund of the Alacarte Ha Long Multipurposed Commercial Service and Apartment Building project ("ALC Ha Long Project"). These maintenance funds will be transferred to the Building Management Board.

6. HELD-TO-MATURITY INVESTMENTS

Currency: VND

| | Ending b | palance | Beginning balance | |
|------------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------|
| | Cost | Carrying value | Cost | Carrying value |
| Term deposits | 66,730,000,000 | 66,730,000,000 | 17,371,000,000 | 17,371,000,000 |
| TOTAL | 66,730,000,000 | 66,730,000,000 | 17,371,000,000 | 17,371,000,000 |

Term deposits as at 31 December 2024 include deposit in VND at commercial banks with remaining term of less than 12 months, earning interest rates ranging from 2.9% to 5.6% per annum (31 December 2023: 3.7% to 7.2% per annum), in which:

- Term deposits of VND 7.6 billion are used to secure for the implementation warranty obligation for the No. 4 project in Thanh Hoa New Urban Area ("No.4 Thanh Hoa Project") and the Housing project of resettlement area in Hai Yen commune, Nguyen Binh ward, Nghi Son town, Thanh Hoa province ("Hai Yen Project").
- Certain term deposits with total value of VND 45.6 billion are used as collateral for loans of the Company at commercial banks as disclosed in Note 19.

Term deposits as at 31 December 2024 include the maintenance fund of the ALC Ha Long Project. These maintenance funds will be transferred to the Building Management Board.

7. SHORT-TERM TRADE RECEIVABLES AND SHORT-TERM ADVANCES TO SUPPLIERS

7.1 Short-term trade receivables

| | | | Currency: VND |
|-----|--|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| | | Ending balance | Beginning balance |
| | Receivables from sale of inventory properties | 305,884,023,936 | 767,360,494,719 |
| | Receivables of transferring shares Receivables from other activities | 84,761,054,100 11,921,638,066 | - 15,654,111,685 |
| | | | |
| | TOTAL | 402,566,716,102 | 783,014,606,404 |
| | In which: | | |
| | Short-term receivables from other customers Short-term receivables from related parties | 358,398,692,956 | 608,417,746,065 |
| | (Note 28) | 44,168,023,146 | 174,596,860,339 |
| | Details of customers with balances over 10%: Vietnam Investment Limited (R, R1, R2) Samcons Viet Nam Construction and Investment | 84,761,054,100 | - |
| | JSC | 37,504,830,600 | 178,504,835,600 |
| | Provision for doubtful short-term receivables | (1,091,495,542) | (1,091,495,542) |
| 7.2 | Short-term advances to suppliers | | |
| | | | Currency: VND |
| | | Ending balance | Beginning balance |
| | Thanh Hoa Land Fund Development Center (i) Other short-term advances to suppliers | 27,840,441,794 37,700,205,959 | 27,840,441,794 55,201,810,746 |
| | TOTAL | 65,540,647,753 | 83,042,252,540 |
| | Provision for doubtful advances to suppliers | (15,000,000) | (15,000,000) |

(i) This represents advances for compensation and site clearance expenses of No. 4 Thanh Hoa Project, according to Investment project implementation contract No. 18/TTPTQD/2020/HDDTDA.

8. LOAN RECEIVABLES

| TOTAL | 281,590,000,000 | 258,027,200,000 |
|--|-----------------|-------------------|
| (Note 28) | 265,250,000,000 | 258,027,200,000 |
| Short-term loan receivables from others (i) Short-term loan receivables from related parties | 16,340,000,000 | - |
| | Ending balance | Beginning balance |
| | | Currency: VND |

(i) This is an unsecured loan to Riverview Luong Son Co., Ltd. with interest rates ranging from 7.0% to 10.5% per annum, principal and interest are paid at maturity from 15 February 2025 to 8 August 2025.

9. OTHER RECEIVABLES

Currency: VND Ending balance Beginning balance Balance Provision Balance Provision **Short-term** Deposit for real estate 127,000,000,000 transferring Collection and payment on behalf 25,181,443,680 24,002,003,084 Interest receivables 16,034,617,089 19,779,700,120 Capital contribution for project implementation 13.090.911.418 13.090.911.418 Advances to employees 8,733,743,306 13,347,021,088 Dividend receivables 8,336,000,000 Other short-term receivables 424,533,776 616,219,220 198,801,249,269 70,835,854,930 **TOTAL** In which: Other short-term receivables from others 174,765,285,983 43.030.735.548 Other short-term receivables from related parties (Note 28) 24,035,963,286 27,805,119,382 Long-term Land clearance compensation costs (i) 461,688,179,000 Capital contribution for investments in real estate 9,860,526,966 11,633,908,966 projects 1,122,500,000 1,062,000,000 Other long-term receivables 472,671,205,966 12,695,908,966 **TOTAL**

⁽i) This is a receivable related to compensation and site clearance costs that the Company has paid according to the Decisions of the People's Committee of Ha Nam province for the Dong Van III Support Industrial Park Project and the New Urban Area Project in the Southern center of Duy Tien Town, Ha Nam Province.

Currency: VND

Taseco Land Investment Joint Stock Company

NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at 31 December 2024 and for the year then ended

10. INVENTORIES

| | Ending balance | | Beginning balance | |
|--|--------------------|-----------|--------------------|-----------|
| | Cost | Provision | Cost | Provision |
| Work in process | 3,667,055,909,716 | | 2,796,876,270,832 | • |
| No. 4 Thanh Hoa Project | 1,642,521,808,337 | • | 1,802,143,311,482 | • |
| Housing Project in Long Bien, Viet Hung | 892, 262, 193, 775 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Hai Yen Project | 642,419,468,669 | • | 612,724,802,138 | • |
| Nam Thai, Thai Nguyen commercial, service | | | | |
| and mixed-use complex Project | 448, 264, 194, 904 | • | 382,008,157,212 | ı |
| New Urban Area Project to the South Of Duy | | | | |
| Tien's Administrative Center | 41,588,244,031 | • | 1 | 1 |
| Completed real estate properties | 133,933,952,494 | 1 | 303,693,969,017 | • |
| N01-T6 Diplomatic Complex Project | 22,592,303,615 | 1 | 134,260,456,279 | |
| ALC Ha Long Project | 98,684,119,541 | • | 152, 795, 816, 620 | • |
| Riverview Luong Son Project | 12,657,529,338 | • | 16,637,696,118 | • |
| Others | 828,870,627 | 1 | 747,602,393 | 1 |
| TOTAL | 3,801,818,732,837 | 1 | 3,101,317,842,242 | 9 |

As at 31 December 2024, property rights arising from/related to No.4 in Thanh Hoa Project, Housing Project in Long Bien, Viet Hung, Hai Yen Project and Nam Thai, Thai Nguyen commercial, service and mixed-use complex Project are used as collaterals for the Company's loans as presented in

NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at 31 December 2024 and for the year then ended

11. TANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS

| | | | | | Currency: VND |
|--|--------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Cost: | Buildings and structures | Office equipment | Means of transportation | Others | Total |
| Beginning balance - New purchases | 2,252,441,676 | 3,658,156,776 40,909,091 | 15,724,534,385 20,658,180,000 | 1,175,306,152 74,900,000 | 22,810,438,989 20,773,989,091 |
| Ending balance | 2,252,441,676 | 3,699,065,867 | 36,382,714,385 | 1,250,206,152 | 43,584,428,080 |
| In which: Fully depreciated | 2,252,441,676 | 2,085,354,545 | 6,415,884,385 | 1,175,306,152 | 11,928,986,758 |
| Accumulated depreciation: | | | | | |
| Beginning balance - Depreciation for the year | 2,245,015,752 | 2,265,144,547 | 10,895,198,237 3,480,255,495 | 1,175,306,152 6,241,668 | 16,580,664,688 4,044,152,227 |
| - Reclassification | (178,609,211) | 1/8,609,211 | ' - - | ' | ' |
| Ending balance | 2,252,441,676 | 2,815,373,687 | 14,375,453,732 | 1,181,547,820 | 20,624,816,915 |
| Net carrying amount: | | | | | |
| Beginning balance | 7,425,924 | 1,393,012,229 | 4,829,336,148 | ' | 6,229,774,301 |
| Ending balance | ' | 883,692,180 | 22,007,260,653 | 68,658,332 | 22,959,611,165 |

As at 31 December 2024, the Company used certain means of transportation with carrying value of VND 6,9 billion as collaterals for loans as disclosed in Note 19.

12. CONSTRUCTION IN PROGRESS

| TOTAL | 493,263,446,163 | 342,490,638,620 |
|---|-----------------|-------------------|
| Others | 34,739,718,093 | 56,249,874,194 |
| Dong Van III Supporting Industrial Park Project (*) | 191,952,447,896 | 21,743,040,354 |
| Quang Binh Resort and Services Project (*) | 266,571,280,174 | 264,497,724,072 |
| | Ending balance | Beginning balance |
| | | Currency: VND |

^(*) As at 31 December 2024, a number of land lots of these projects are used as collaterals for the Company's bank loans as disclosed in Note 19.

13. CAPITALISED BORROWING COSTS

During the year, the Company had capitalised borrowing costs with the total amount of VND 111.2 billion (2023: VND 127.6 million). These borrowing costs directly related to loans for investments in the real estate projects of the Company.

Currency: VND

Taseco Land Investment Joint Stock Company

NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at 31 December 2024 and for the year then ended

14. LONG-TERM INVESTMENTS

| | Carrying amount | | 3,384,286,646,584 | 7,000,000,000 | 32,667,517,206 | 3,423,954,163,790 |
|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|--|--|
| Beginning balance | Provision | | 1 | ı | (1,410,982,794) | (1,410,982,794) 3,423,954,163,790 |
| | Cost | | 3,384,286,646,584 | 7,000,000,000 | 34,078,500,000 | 3,425,365,146,584 |
| | Carrying amount | | 2,786,928,228,341 3,384,286,646,584 | • | 33,287,590,550 | 790,909,450) 2,820,215,818,891 3,425,365,146,584 |
| Ending balance | Provision | | • | • | (790,909,450) | (790,909,450) |
| | Cost | | 2,786,928,228,341 | 1 | 34,078,500,000 | 2,821,006,728,341 |
| | | Investment in subsidiaries | (Note 14.1) | Investment in associates | Investment in other entities (Note 14.2) | TOTAL |

14.1 Investment in subsidiaries

Currency: VND

| | Ending balance | ance | Beginning balance | ance |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| | Cost | Fair value | Cost | Fair value |
| Taseco Invest Company | 1,282,800,000,000 | = | 1,282,800,000,000 | (E) |
| ICON4 Company (ii) | 587,602,915,205 | 774,880,000,000 | 587,602,915,205 | 881,600,000,000 |
| TAH Company (Note 4) | | 1 | 000'000'068'609 | <u>(i)</u> |
| IMCS Company | 147,160,016,113 | Ξ | 147,160,016,113 | (<u>i</u>) |
| Phu My Company | 118,800,000,000 | | 118,800,000,000 | Ξ |
| ALC Ha Lond Company (iii) | 297,000,000,000 | | 207,900,000,000 | <u>(i)</u> |
| Yen Binh Company (Note 4) | 8,718,000,000 | | 88,800,000,000 | (<u>i</u>) |
| International Travel Company | 132,000,000,000 | | 132,000,000,000 | (<u>i</u>) |
| Taseco Da Nang Company | 211,847,297,023 | | 209,833,715,266 | (i) |
| Taseco Hai Phong Company (Note 4) | 1,000,000,000 | (<u>i</u>) | 2 | (<u>i</u>) |
| TOTAL | 2,786,928,228,341 | 1 | 3,384,286,646,584 | |

Disclosure about equity interest and proportion of voting right is presented in Note 1.

(i) The Company has not yet determined the fair value of these investments since these companies' shares are not listed on the stock exchange.

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NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at 31 December 2024 and for the year then ended

14. LONG-TERM INVESTMENTS (continued)

14.1 Investment in subsidiaries (continued)

- (ii) The fair value of the investment in this subsidiary is determined based on the closing price of the shares on the most recent trading day on the stock market up to the end of the accounting period.
- Pursuant to Resolution No. 36/2024/NQ-HDQT dated 28 November 2024, the Board of Directors of the Company approved the decision to increase contributed capital in ALC Ha Long Company in accordance with the ownership ratio with a total amount of VND 89,1 billion. During the year, the Company completed this capital contribution. \equiv

14.2 Investment in other entities

| | Voting | | 15.00% |
|-------------------|--------------------|---|------------------------|
| • | Equity interest | | 15.00% |
| Beginning balance | Provision (VND) | | (1,410,982,794) |
| | Cost (VND) | | 15.00% 34,078,500,000 |
| | Voting | | 15.00% |
| | Equity interest | | 15.00% |
| Ending balance | Provision (VND) | | (790,909,450) |
| | Cost (VND) | | 34,078,500,000 |
| ' | | Vietnam Construction and Technology Development Joint Stock Company | ("Vinconstec Company") |

Vinconstec Company is a joint stock company incorporated under the Law on Enterprise of Vietnam in pursuant to the Business Registration Certificate No. 0101431725 issued by Hanoi Department of Planning and Investment on 18 December 2003 and the subsequent amended Business Registration Diplomatic Complex, Hoang Minh Thao street, Xuan Tao ward, Bac Tu Liem district, Hanoi and its main business activities are trading real estate Certificates, with the 10th amendment dated 10 March 2025 as the latest. Vinconstec Company's head office is located at 4th floor, N01-T4 building, properties, completing construction for resort, ecotourism destination and providing project management consulting services. As at 31 December 2024, 3,332,055 shares of Vinconstec Company and all asset rights arising from these shares (including all profits and material benefits arising/related to mortgaged shares, rights arising during the mortgage) are used as collaterals for the Company's bank loans as presented in Note 28. According to the Resolution of the General Meeting of Shareholders No. 01/2025/NQ-DHDCD dated 25 February 2025, the General Meeting of Shareholders of Vinconstec Company has approved the plan to reduce the charter capital from VND 300 billion to VND 68 billion. As of the date of this financial statements, Vinconstec Company has completed this capital reduction.

The Company has not been able to determine the fair value of the associate as at 31 December 2024 because this company's shares are not listed on the stock exchange.

15. TRADE PAYABLES AND ADVANCES FROM CUSTOMERS

15.1 Trade payables

| Currency: V | 'ND |
|-------------|-----|
|-------------|-----|

| | Balance (also pa | yable amount) |
|---|-------------------|-------------------|
| | Ending balance | Beginning balance |
| Trade payables to suppliers R.E.E Mechanical & Electrial Engineering | 122,113,273,675 | 177,357,984,076 |
| Joint Stock Company | 37,000,000,000 | 55,235,306,456 |
| Other suppliers | 85,113,273,675 | 122,122,677,620 |
| Trade payables to related parties (Note 28) | 198,600,003,945 _ | 332,355,146,131 |
| TOTAL | 320,713,277,620 | 509,713,130,207 |

15.2 Advances from customers

These mainly include the balance of downpayments from customers who signed contracts to purchase real estate at the Company's real estate projects.

16. STATUTORY OBLIGATIONS

| | | | Currency: VND |
|----------------------|--|--|---|
| Beginning balance | Payable/offset for the year | Payment made in the year | Ending balance |
| | | | |
| 104,464,000,564 | 15,738,769,058 | (103,621,051,121) | 16,581,718,501 |
| | | | |
| 52,702,768,843 | 48,819,765,644 | (57,560,977,179) | 43,961,557,308 |
| | | | |
| 239,011,422 | 10,945,068,147 | (10,829,414,562) | 354,665,007 |
| | | | |
| 005 000 044 007 | 000 500 004 700 | (4.405.500.070.000) | |
| 205,902,844,297 | | | - |
| - | 2,789,089,427 | (2,789,089,427) | - |
| 423,368,625,126 | 947,832,523,985 | (1,310,303,208,295) | 60,897,940,816 |
| | balance 104,464,000,564 52,702,768,843 239,011,422 265,962,844,297 | balance the year 104,464,000,564 15,738,769,058 52,702,768,843 48,819,765,644 239,011,422 10,945,068,147 265,962,844,297 869,539,831,709 2,789,089,427 | balance the year the year 104,464,000,564 15,738,769,058 (103,621,051,121) 52,702,768,843 48,819,765,644 (57,560,977,179) 239,011,422 10,945,068,147 (10,829,414,562) 265,962,844,297 869,539,831,709 (1,135,502,676,006) 2,789,089,427 (2,789,089,427) |

17. ACCRUED EXPENSES

| | | Currency: VND |
|--|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| | Ending balance | Beginning balance |
| Accrued development costs of real estate projects and construction cost | 65,112,471,524 | 162,206,641,659 |
| Accrued brokerage commission, interest supporting and other selling expenses Interest expenses | 24,498,566,923 11,195,700,605 | 21,553,096,206 7,442,264,058 |
| TOTAL | 100,806,739,052 | 191,202,001,923 |

18. OTHER PAYABLES

| | | Currency: VND |
|---|-----------------|------------------|
| | Ending balance | Beginning balace |
| Short-term | | |
| Maintenance fund (i) | 65,752,293,196 | 63,042,963,597 |
| Deposit for project implementation | 57,793,315,510 | 2,760,000,000 |
| Interest expenses payable | 36,510,564,535 | 57,660,017,859 |
| Capital contribution received and profit distribution | | |
| for real estate projects (ii) | 198,599,691,311 | 197,183,677,157 |
| Deposits for share purchase | - | 201,857,200,000 |
| Others | 9,350,513,651 | 15,941,521,051 |
| TOTAL | 368,006,378,203 | 538,445,379,664 |
| In which: | | |
| Payables to other parties | 138,018,256,134 | 312,958,149,634 |
| Payables to related parties (Note 28) | 229,988,122,069 | 225,487,230,030 |

(i) This is maintenance fund that the Company collects from customers buying apartments of the ALC Ha Long Project and will be transferred to the Building Management Board.

Long-term

| Capital contribution received for investments in real estate projects (ii) | 103,786,581,098 | 279,924,857,736 |
|--|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| TOTAL | 103,786,581,098 | 279,924,857,736 |
| In which: Payables to other parties Payables to related parties (Note 28) | 56,248,159,539 47,538,421,559 | 55,986,530,167 223,938,327,569 |

(ii) This mainly pertains to the capital contribution and profit shared (if any) payable to corporate or individual counterparties under the business cooperation contracts in which the Company holds control to implement certain projects of the Company. Under these contracts, contracting parties commit to contribute capital to invest in the project, share profits according to the capital contribution ratios and adhere to some specific conditions as mentioned in the contracts.

NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at 31 December 2024 and for the year then ended

19. LOANS

| Note | Beginning balance | Movement during the year | ng the year | Ending balance |
|------------|--|--|--|---|
| | Balance also payable amount | Increase | Decrease | Balance also payable amount |
| 19.1 | 299,100,730,739 | 262,000,121,712 | (314,607,463,158) | 246,493,389,293 |
| 28 | • | 1,268,978,800,000 | (772,440,000,000) | 496,538,800,000 |
| 07 | • | 17,805,579,260 | (100,000,000) | 17,705,579,260 |
| 19.2 | 1 | 100,999,998,980 | (086,966,968) | 2,000,000,000 |
| 19.1 | 400,656,000,000 | 49,275,877,083 | (410,548,847,550) | 39,383,029,533 |
| 19.3 | 175,000,000,000 | 248,728,843,236 | (145,000,000,000) | 278,728,843,236 |
| | 874,756,730,739 | 1,947,789,220,271 | (1,741,696,309,688) | 1,080,849,641,322 |
| 2 | 0 4 4 4 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 | 4 000 04 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 | (240,400,000,600) | 7 600 4 64 004 005 |
| - 8. 28 | 1,941,719,367,410 | 237,150,000,000 | (349,402,692,502) (17,805,579,260) | 237,150,000,000 |
| 19.3 | 246,412,311,902 | 2,316,531,334 | (248,728,843,236) | • |
| | 1,905,937,458,580 | 1,639,381,690,513 | (616,017,314,998) | 2,929,301,834,095 |
| | 19.1 28 28 19.2 19.3 19.3 19.3 | | Balance also payable amount 299,100,730,739 - 400,656,000,000 175,000,000,000 874,756,730,739 1,641,719,567,418 1,805,579,260 246,412,311,902 1,905,937,458,580 1,905,937,458,580 | Balance also payable amount amount Increase 299,100,730,739 262,000,121,712 (314,607) - 1,268,978,800,000 (772,440) - 17,805,579,260 (100) 400,656,000,000 49,275,877,083 (410,548) 400,656,000,000 248,728,843,236 (145,000) 874,756,730,739 1,947,789,220,271 (1,741,696) 1,641,719,567,418 1,399,915,159,179 (349,482) 17,805,579,260 237,150,000,000 (17,805) 246,412,311,902 2,316,531,334 (616,017) 1,905,937,458,580 1,639,381,690,513 (616,017) |

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Taseco Land Investment Joint Stock Company

NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at 31 December 2024 and for the year then ended

19. LOANS (continued)

19.1 Short-term loans from banks

Details of the short-term loans from banks are presented as bellow:

| Bank | Ending balance (VND) | Principal and interest repayment term | Interest rate (%/annum) | Collateral |
|--|-------------------------|--|----------------------------|------------|
| Vietnam Industrial and Commercial Joint Stock Bank - Thanh Xuan | 28,065,151,417 | Principal is paid according to each covenant with the final installment will be payable on 13 November 2025. Interest is paid monthly. | 6.5% - 7.5% | Unsecured |
| Branch | 59,100,000,000 | Principal is paid according to each covenant with the final installment will be payable on 16 October 2025. Interest is paid monthly. | 7.0% | (i) |
| Vietnam International Commercial Joint Stock Bank - Transaction center Branch | 159,328,237,876 | Principal is paid according to each covenant with the final installment will be payable on 22 October 2025. Interest is paid monthly. | 7.0% - 8.0% | (II) |
| I V H C H | 246.493.389.293 | | | |

TOTAL 246,493,389

- Collateral assets are certain bank deposits of the Company with total value of VND 45.6 billion and bank deposits of Taseco Group, parent company, with value of VND 13.6 billion at this bank. After the balance sheet date, the bank deposits of Taseco Group has been released. ⊜
- Collateral assets are certain bank deposits of the Company with total value of VND 50 billion, Land use rights according to Land Certificates No. CX 924353 in Cua Phu village, Bao Ninh commune, Dong Hoi city, Quang Binh province and 10 million shares of the Company held by Taseco Group. €

NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at 31 December 2024 and for the year then ended

19. LOANS (continued)

19.1 Long-term loans from banks (continued)

Details of long-term loans from banks are presented as bellow:

| Bank | Ending balance Principal and interest repayment term | Interest rate (%/annum) | Collaterals |
|--|---|---|-------------|
| | (GNN) | | |
| Military Commercial Joint Stock Bank – Thang Long Branch | 950,000,000,000 Principal is paid according to each covenant with the first installment will be payable from 31 March 2025 to 30 June 2028. Interest is paid quarterly. | Interest rate is adjusted biannually equal to residential savings deposit rate with a term of 12 months plus margin of 2.7% per annum for the first year and 3.2% in the following years. Interest rates as at 31 December 2024 is are 8.5% per annum. | |
| Vietnam Industrial and Commercial Joint Stock Bank – Thanh Xuan Branch | 503,398,136,641 Principal is paid according to each covenant with the first installment will be payable from 31 March 2025 to 29 November 2027. Interest is paid monthly. | Interest rate is 7% per annum for the first year. The next years's interest rate is equal to base interest rate plus margin of 2.8%/per annum. Interest rate as at 31 December 2024 is 9% per annum. | (iv) |
| | 295,278,842,181 Principal is paid according to each covenant with the first installment will be payable from 31 March 2025 to 30 March 2026. Interest is paid monthly. | | (|
| Vietnam Industrial and Commercial Joint Stock Bank – Hanoi Branch | 284,805,288,858 Principal is paid according to each covenant with the first installment will be payable from 30 November 2025 to 31 May 2029. Interest is paid monthly. | Interest rate is equal to residential savings deposit rate with a term of 12 months plus margin of 3.5% per annum. Interest rates as at 31 December 2024 is 7% per annum. | (vi) |
| Bank for Investment and Development of Vietnam – Transaction Center No.1 | 2,125,000,000 Principal and interest are paid quarterly from August 2024 to February 2029. | Interest rate is equal to residential savings deposit rate with a term of 12 months plus margin of 3.5% per annum. Interest rates as at 31 December 2024 is 7.4% per annum. | (vii) |
| Branch | 656,000,000 Principal and interest are paid quarterly from September 2024 to December 2025. | Interest rate is adjusted biannually equal to residential savings deposit rate with a term of 12 months plus margin of 2.7% per annum for the first year and 3.2% in the following years. Interest rates as at 31 December 2024 is 7.9% per annum. | |
| Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Foreign Trade of Vietnam - Hanoi Branch | 695,271,595,948 Principal is paid from cash flow from project to 30 July 2027. Interest is paid quarterly. | The interest rate is equal to the base interest rate (the ceiling savings interest rate for 12-month postpaid personal deposits at VCB, announced in each period and adjusted according to VCB's interest rate announcements during each period) plus 2% per annum. The interest rate as at 31 December 2024 is 6% per annum. | (viii) |
| TOTAL | 2,731,534,863,628 | | |
| In which: | | | |



39,383,029,533 2,692,151,834,095

Current portion Non-current portion

NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at 31 December 2024 and for the year then ended

19. LOANS (continued)

19.1 Long-term loans from banks (continued)

- (iii) Secured by the properties rights attached to No.4 in Thanh Hoa Project.
- (iv) Secured by the properties rights attached to Hai Yen Project.
- Secured by the properties rights arising from Nam Thai commercial, service and complex Project. $\widehat{\mathbb{S}}$
- Secured by the property rights and movable assets formed under the Dong Van III Supporting Industrial Park Project, as well as the rights and benefits of the mortgagor arising from all insurance contracts related to the aforementioned assets. <u>(</u>
- (vii) Secured by means of transport with a remaining value of 6.9 billion of the company
- (viii) Secured by all rights to exploit and manage the Housing Project in Long Bien, Viet Hung.

19.2 Loans from individuals

Details of short-term loan from individuals is presented as bellow:

| | Ending balance (VND) | ling balance Principal and interest repayment term (VND) | Interest rate Collateral (%/annum) | Collateral |
|---------------------|-------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|------------|
| Ms Do Thi Thu Huong | 2,000,000,000 | 2,000,000,000 Principal and interest are paid on 23 January 2025. | 7.5% | nnsecured |
| TOTAL | 2,000,000,000 | | | |



NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at 31 December 2024 and for the year then ended

19. LOAN (continues)

19.3 Corporate bonds

Detail information of bonds are presented as below:

| Underwriter | Ending balance (VND) | Principal and interest repayment term | Interest rate (%/annum) | Collaterals |
|--|-------------------------|---|---|--------------|
| VietinBank Securities Joint Stock Company | 129,237,735,165 | Principal matures on 30 May 2024. Interest is paid quarterly. | Interest rate is 11% per annum for the first year. From the second year onwards, interest rate is floating adjusted quarterly and equal to basic interest rate plus margin of 4% per annum (not lower than 11% per annum). The interest rate for the year is 11% per annum. | (<u>x</u>) |
| SSI Securities Joint Stock Company – Hanoi Branch | 149,491,108,071 | Principal matures on 24 August 2025. Interest is paid quarterly. | 12.3% per annum. | × |
| TOTAL | 278,728,843,236 | | | |
| In which: Current portion of corporate bonds | 280,000,000,000 | | | |

(ix) Secured by the Company's land use rights as per the Land Use Rights Certificate for plot number 386, land lot number CY 108500, located in Cua Phu hamlet, Bao Ninh commune, Dong Hoi city, Quang Binh province, and 30 million shares of the Company owned by Taseco Group.

(1,271,156,764)

Long-term corporate bonds Bond issuance costs (x) Secured by 4 million shares of Taseco Airs Services Joint Stock Company ("Taseco Airs") held by Taseco Group and 9 million shares of ICON4 Company held by Ms Doan Thi Phuong Thao.

20. BONUS AND WELFARE FUND

| | | Currency: VND |
|---|--|---|
| | Current year | Previous year |
| Beginning balance Increase in the year (Note 21) Decrease during the year | 4,830,000,000 25,977,101,036 (4,830,000,000) | 3,200,000,000 4,830,000,000 (3,200,000,000) |
| Ending balance | 25,977,101,036 | 4,830,000,000 |

21. OWNERS' EQUITY

21.1 Increase and decrease in owners' equity

| | | | | Currency: VND |
|--|-------------------|-----------------|---------------------------|-------------------|
| | Share capital | Share premium | Undistributed earnings | Total |
| Previous year: Beginning balance Net profit for the | 2,700,000,000,000 | 109,480,005,000 | 371,456,495,464 | 3,180,936,500,464 |
| year | - | - | 487,356,055,576 | 487,356,055,576 |
| Dividends declaredBonus and | 270,000,000,000 | - | (324,000,000,000) | (54,000,000,000) |
| welfare fund | | | (4,830,000,000) | (4,830,000,000) |
| Ending balance | 2,970,000,000,000 | 109,480,005,000 | 529,982,551,040 | 3,609,462,556,040 |
| Current year: Beginning balance - Net profit for the | 2,970,000,000,000 | 109,480,005,000 | 529,982,551,040 | 3,609,462,556,040 |
| year | - | - | 775,013,562,285 | 775,013,562,285 |
| Dividends declared (*)Bonus and | - | - | (445,500,000,000) | (445,500,000,000) |
| welfare fund (**) | _ | | (25,977,101,036) | (25,977,101,036) |
| Ending balance | 2,970,000,000,000 | 109,480,005,000 | 833,519,012,289 | 3,912,999,017,289 |

- (*) During the year, the Company has complete cash dividend with total amount of VND 445.5 billion according to the Resolution of the General Meeting of Shareholders No. 02/2024/NQ-DHDCD dated 25 April 2024 and the Resolution of Board of Directors 27/2024/NQ-HDQT dated 19 August 2024.
- (**) The Company has appropriated bonus and welfare fund according to the Resolution No. 02/2024/NQ-DHDCD dated 25 April 2024.

21.2 Share capital

| Currency: | VND |
|-----------|------------|
| | |

| | Ending balance | | Beginning balance | |
|-----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | Total | Ordinary shares | Total | Ordinary shares |
| Taseco Group Other | 2,153,022,360,000 | 2,153,022,360,000 | 2,153,022,360,000 | 2,153,022,360,000 |
| shareholders | 816,977,640,000 | 816,977,640,000 | 816,977,640,000 | 816,977,640,000 |
| TOTAL | 2,970,000,000,000 | 2,970,000,000,000 | 2,970,000,000,000 | 2,970,000,000,000 |



21. OWNERS' EQUITY (continued)

21.3 Capital transactions with owners and distribution of dividends, profits

| | | Currency: VND |
|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | Current year | Previous year |
| Share capital | | |
| Beginning balance | 2,970,000,000,000 | 2,970,000,000,000 |
| Ending balance | 2,970,000,000,000 | 2,970,000,000,000 |
| Stock dividends paid | 445,500,000,000 | 324,000,000,000 |

21.4 Shares

| | Ending balance | | Begin | ning balance |
|--|----------------|--|-------------|-------------------|
| | Quantity | Cost (VND) | Quantity | Cost (VND) |
| Authorised shares | 297,000,000 | 2,970,000,000,000 | 297,000,000 | 2,970,000,000,000 |
| Ordinary shares | 297,000,000 | 2,970,000,000,000 | 297,000,000 | 2,970,000,000,000 |
| Shares in circulation Ordinary shares | | 2,970,000,000,000 2,970,000,000,000 | | |

Par value of outstanding share: VND10,000 per share (31 December 2023: VND10,000 per share).

21.5 Dividends

| | | Currency: VND |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|
| | Current year | Previous year |
| Dividends declared and paid during the year | | |
| Dividends on ordinary shares | 445,500,000,000 | 324,000,000,000 |
| Cash dividends declared: | | |
| VND 1,500/share (2023: VND 200/share) | 445,500,000,000 | 54,000,000,000 |
| Stock dividends declared: 0 (2023: 1 share | | |
| per 10 existing shares) | - | 270,000,000,000 |

22. REVENUE

22.1 Revenue from sale of goods and rendering of services

| | | Currency: VND |
|---|--|---|
| | Current year | Previous year |
| Gross revenue | 1,122,451,917,777 | 2,677,373,620,714 |
| In which: Revenue from sale of real estate properties Rental income recognised at a point in time Revenue from other goods sold and rendering of other services | 1,117,795,727,409 - 4,656,190,368 | 2,665,619,738,318 5,313,359,637 6,440,522,759 |
| Sale deductions | - | - |
| Net revenue | 1,122,451,917,777 | 2,677,373,620,714 |
| In which: Revenue from other entities Revenue from related parties (Note 28) | 906,888,729,080 215,563,188,697 | 2,518,650,839,531 158,722,781,183 |
| 22.2 Finance income | | |
| | | Currency: VND |
| | Current year | Previous year |
| Dividends and profit earned Income from transfer of investments Interest income Gain from held-for-trading securities | 562,250,165,070 223,945,394,872 10,083,144,232 | 23,664,970,965 - 7,742,250,000 2,337,110,000 |
| TOTAL | 796,278,704,174 | 33,744,330,965 |
| 23. COST OF GOODS SOLD AND SERVICES RENDE | ERED | |
| | | Currency: VND |
| | Current year | Previous year |
| Cost of sale of real estate properties Cost of rental income recognised at a point in time Cost of other goods sold and rendering of other | 760,389,543,077 - | 1,864,619,414,311 5,425,649,630 |
| services | 4,992,899,521 | 6,575,872,648 |
| TOTAL | 765,382,442,598 | 1,876,620,936,589 |

24. FINANCE EXPENSES

| TOTAL | 169,415,663,462 | 49,285,711,733 |
|---|-----------------|----------------|
| Others | 140,540,124 | 386,443,349 |
| Provision reversal cost | (620,073,344) | - |
| Bond issuance cost | 1,680,086,940 | - |
| contract | 13,317,770,184 | _ |
| Interest expenses Profit sharing under business cooperation | 154,897,339,558 | 48,899,268,384 |
| | Current year | Previous year |
| | | Currency: VND |

25. SELLING EXPENSES AND GENERAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES

| | Currency: VND |
|-----------------|---|
| Current year | Previous year |
| | |
| 44,958,159,586 | 54,216,403,311 |
| 2,230,737,839 | 18,897,169,976 |
| 47,188,897,425 | 73,113,573,287 |
| | |
| 28,179,004,699 | 21,286,465,778 |
| 3,600,000,000 | 6,165,000,000 |
| 3,952,714,915 | 3,631,781,115 |
| 30,591,596,203 | 34,149,464,580 |
| 41,328,495,226 | 31,324,970,219 |
| 107,651,811,043 | 96,557,681,692 |
| | 44,958,159,586 2,230,737,839 47,188,897,425 28,179,004,699 3,600,000,000 3,952,714,915 30,591,596,203 41,328,495,226 |

26. PRODUCTION AND OPERATING COSTS

| 3,952,714,915 41,328,495,226 | 9,166,046,861 32,308,777,121 |
|---------------------------------|--|
| 3,952,714,915 | 9,166,046,861 |
| | |
| 28,214,560,255 | 21,344,265,778 |
| 3,600,000,000 | 6,165,000,000 |
| 82,737,837,593 | 107,263,037,867 |
| 1,460,890,433,672 | 3,225,208,967,032 |
| | |
| Current year | Previous year |
| | Currency: VND |
| | 1,460,890,433,672 82,737,837,593 3,600,000,000 28,214,560,255 |

27. CORPORATE INCOME TAX

The statutory corporate income tax ("CIT") rate applicable to the Company is 20% of taxable profit.

The tax returns filed by the Company are subject to examination by the tax authorities. As the application of tax laws and regulations is susceptible to varying interpretations, the amounts reported in the separate financial statements could change at a later date upon final determination by the tax authorities.

27.1 CIT expenses

| TOTAL | 47,861,247,502 | 138,444,583,628 |
|--|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Current tax expenses Deferred tax (income)/expense | 48,481,508,665 (620,261,163) | 124,830,229,582 13,614,354,046 |
| | Current year | Previous year |
| | | Currency: VND |

Reconciliation between CIT expenses and the accounting profit before tax multiplied by CIT rate is presented below:

| CIT expense | 47,861,247,502 | 138,444,583,628 |
|---|-------------------|-----------------|
| Loss carried forward | (12,479,250,490) | |
| Dividends received | (112,450,033,014) | (1,548,450,000) |
| tax losses | - | 12,811,847,719 |
| Unrecognized deferred tax assets related to | 2,000,004,007 | |
| Distributed profit by business cooperation contract | 2,663,554,037 | _ |
| Non-deductible expenses | 5,552,015,012 | 2,021,058,068 |
| Adjustments for: | | |
| At CIT rate of 20% | 164,574,961,957 | 125,160,127,841 |
| Accounting profit before tax | 822,874,809,787 | 625,800,639,204 |
| | Current year | Previous year |
| | | Currency: VND |

27.2 Current tax

The current CIT payable is based on taxable income for the current year. The taxable income of the Company for the year differs from the profit as reported in the separate income statement because it excludes items of income or expense that are taxable or deductible in other years and it further excludes items that are not taxable or deductible. The Company's liability for current tax is calculated using tax rates that have been enacted by the separate balance sheet date.

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Taseco Land Investment Joint Stock Company

NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at 31 December 2024 and for the year then ended

27. CORPORATE INCOME TAX (continued)

27.3 Deferred tax

The following are deferred tax assets recognised by the Company, and the movements thereon, during the current and previous years:

Currency: VND

| 1 | Separate balance sheet | ice sheet | Separate income statement | ne statement |
|---|------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|
| | Ending balance | Beginning balance | Current year | Previous year |
| Deferred tax assets | • | | | |
| Interest expenses relating to land areas which have not yet been | | | | |
| handed over to customers | 675,999,293 | 805,624,573 | (129,625,282) | (893,807,828) |
| Accrued selling expenses relating to land areas which were | | | | |
| handed over to customers | 2,805,579,033 | 2,050,845,755 | 801,198,079 | 1,948,303,468 |
| Accrued interest support expenses | 3,298,044,424 | 4,148,197,068 | (850,152,644) | (7,038,789,192) |
| Accrued management fee for handed over apartments to | | | | |
| customers | • | • | • | (5,801,446,327) |
| Provisional CIT for downpayments received | 1,329,374,970 | 313,085,852 | 1,016,289,120 | (1,828,614,167) |
| Others | 1 | 217,630,110 | (217,448,110) | - |
| Deferred tax assets | 8,108,997,720 | 7,535,383,358 | | |
| Net deferred tax credit/(charge) to the separate income statement | | | 620,261,163 | 620,261,163 (13,614,354,046) |

NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at 31 December 2024 and for the year then ended

28. TRANSACTIONS WITH RELATED PARTIES

The list of parties having controlling relationships with the Company during the year and as at 31 December 2024 is as follows:

| Related party | Relationship |
|--|---|
| THT Phuc Linh Joint Stock Company | Parent company level 1 |
| Mr Pham Ngoc Thanh | Owner of Parent company level 1 |
| Taseco Group | Parent company |
| Taseco Invest Joint Stock Company ("Taseco Invest Company") | Subsidiary |
| Investment and Construction JSC No 4 ("ICON4 Company") | Subsidiary |
| Vietnam Packaging Corporation ("Packaging Company") | Subsidiary |
| TAH Investment Joint Stock Company ("TAH Company") | Subsidiary until 20 August 2024 |
| International Real Estate Management Joint Stock Company ("IMCS Company") | Subsidiary |
| Phu My Real Estate Investment Corporation ("Phu My Company") | Subsidiary |
| Alacarte Ha Long Joint Stock Company ("ALC Ha Long Company") | Subsidiary |
| Yen Binh Investment and Service JSC ("Yen Binh Company") | Subsidiary |
| International Ecological Travel Investment Joint Stock Company ("International Travel Company") | Subsidiary |
| IKCONS Construction JSC ("IKCONS Company") | Subsidiary |
| West Lake View Joint Stock Company ("West Lake View Company") | Subsidiary until 12 December 2024 |
| ALC Ha Long Building Management Company Limited ("ALC Management Company") | Subsidiary |
| Taseco Da Nang Resort Land Investment Joint Stock Company (Taseco Da Nang Company) (formerly known as P&I Resorts Company Limited) | Subsidiary |
| NHT Global Trading Joint Stock Company ("NHT Company") | Subsidiary until 31 March 2024 |
| Taseco Hai Phong Joint Stock Company ("Taseco Hai Phong Company") | Subsidiary |

Significant transactions with related parties during the current year and previous year are as bellow:

| | | | | Currency: VND |
|-----------------|-------------------|--|---|--|
| Related parties | Relationship | Transaction | Current year | Previous year |
| Taseco Group | Parent company | Dividend paid by cash Repayment of contributed capital and profits from project execution | 322,953,354,000 197,183,677,157 | 37,455,861,200 31,000,000,000 |
| | | Loan repayment Borrowing Distributed profit for project | 20,000,000,000 20,000,000,000 8,198,496,207 | 167,500,000,000 135,500,000,000 30,383,630,162 |
| | | execution Capital contribution for investment in real estate projects | 3,671,200,000 | 243,457,330,645 |
| | | Lending Lending collection | - | 213,650,000,000 213,650,000,000 |
| IMCS Company | Subsidiary | Building management fee Office rental expense Dividends received in cash Dividends declared Capital contribution | 3,345,849,894 14,427,769,000 3,096,900,000 3,096,900,000 | 3,636,063,118 12,785,143,000 26,623,350,000 7,742,250,000 28,971,000,000 |

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NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at 31 December 2024 and for the year then ended

28. TRANSACTION WITH RELATED PARTIES (continued)

Significant transactions with related parties during the current year and previous year are as bellow (continued):

| | | | | Currency: VND |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|---|---|
| Related parties | Relationship | Transaction | Current year | Previous year |
| International Travel Company | Subsidiary | Borrowing Interest expense Dividends declared Dividends received in cash Capital contribution | 118,500,000,000 1,981,698,631 2,640,080,000 2,640,000,000 | - - - - 66,000,000,000 |
| Yen Binh Company | Subsidiary | Capital collect Borrowing Loan repayment Dividends declared Dividends received in cash | 92,400,000,000 79,100,000,000 79,100,000,000 3,552,000,000 3,552,000,000 | - - - 5,328,000,000 |
| West Lake Development Company | Common key management personnel | Borrowing Loan repayment Sales of real estate properties Receipt from sales of real estate properties Lending collection Interest expense Lending | 186,600,000,000 185,020,000,000 66,664,767,780 67,526,507,300 29,500,000,000 1,637,496,711 | 477,817,959 - 29,500,000,000 |
| Taseco Invest Company | Subsidiary | Borrowing Loan repayment Interest expense Dividends declared Dividends received in cash Lending collection Revenue from service provision Capital contribution Lending | 1,009,000,000,000 401,850,000,000 12,641,188,218 509,490,000,000 509,490,000,000 20,700,000,000 2,770,909,092 | 12,885,000,000 1,000,000,000 2,770,909,092 252,000,000,000 21,700,000,000 |
| ICON4 Company | Subsidiary | Construction service fee Dividends declared Dividends received in cash Interest payables Advance/payment for construction service Collection of buying share | 215,114,914,654 23,200,000,000 23,200,000,000 2,276,285,595 379,923,740,617 | 345,579,174,800 - - 3,584,326,191 272,438,597,346 51,240,000,000 |
| ALC Ha Long Company | Subsidiary | Lending Capital contribution Interest income Service expense Lending collection Maintenance fee receivable Rental income Borrowing Loan repayment | 224,450,000,000 89,100,000,000 6,593,823,272 5,057,681,718 750,000,000 | 56,500,000,000 748,404,108 11,221,429,760 7,780,106,216 5,313,359,637 3,000,000,000 1,500,000,000 |

28. TRANSACTION WITH RELATED PARTIES (continued)

Significant transactions with related parties during the current year and previous year are as bellow (continued):

| | | | | Currency: VND |
|--|---|--|--|---|
| Related parties | Relationship | Transaction | Current year | Previous year |
| Phu My Company | Subsidiary | Borrowing Loan repayment Interest expense Dividens declared Distributed profit for project implementation Capital contribution for implementing project Dividends received in cash | 48,928,800,000 42,470,000,000 2,000,316,875 8,316,000,000 6,658,885,092 3,671,200,000 | 8,199,953,006 71,861,610,587 4,752,000,000 |
| IKCONS Company | Subsidiary | Construction service fee Interest payables | 268,387,495,025 942,241,687 | 644,552,823,242 1,209,627,884 |
| Taseco Da Nang Company | Subsidiary | Lending . Interest income Capital contribution by offset debt | 2,050,000,000 40,552,054 - | 155,923,169,727 5,901,417,508 155,923,169,727 |
| | | Capital contribution in cash | - | 236,063,312 |
| Taseco Investment Communications Joint Stock Company | Affiliate s | Lending collection Purchase of goods and services | - 1,695,707,388 | 948,924,253 1,320,162,270 |
| Vinconstec Company | Investee | Interest payables Loan repayment Capital contribution by offset debt | 981,794,001 100,000,000 - | 760,084,927 1,520,420,740 21,196,000,000 |
| TLI Investment Joint Stock Company | Close relationship with Intimate member of Chairman of BOD | Sales of real estate properties Borrowing Loan repayment Receipt from sales of real estate properties Lending Lending collection | 49,087,041,420 30,000,000,000 30,000,000,000 49,422,613,800 | - - - 60,000,000,000 60,000,000,000 |
| THT Phuc Linh Joint Stock Company | Parent company level 1 | Receipt from sales of real estate properties Sales of real estate properties | 39,336,000,000 | 6,000,000,000 41,258,811,251 |



28. TRANSACTION WITH RELATED PARTIES (continued)

Significant transactions with related parties during the current year and previous year are as bellow (continued):

| · | • | | | Currency: VND |
|---------------------|----------------------------------|---|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Related parties | Relationship | Transaction | Current year | Previous year |
| TAH Company | Subsidiary until 20 | Lending collection Lending | 170,082,200,000 18,225,000,000 | 50,000,000,000 201,857,200,000 |
| | August 2024 | Dividends declared Dividends received in cash | 10,820,294,088 10,820,294,088 | 6,993,000,000 |
| | | Capital contribution Interest income | 43,684,949 | 259,740,000,000 11,273,909,456 |
| Mr Pham | Chairman | Sales of real estate | - | 11,847,104,166 |
| Ngoc Thanh | | properties Receipt from sales of real estate properties | 5,375,558,382 | 9,021,600,000 |
| | | Loan repayment | - | 15,000,000,000 |
| Mr Pham Anh Tuan | Intimate family member of | Sales of real estate properties | 63,557,706,939 | 10,661,288,193 |
| | Chairman | Receipt from sales of real estate properties | 72,150,541,300 | 3,757,530,000 |
| Ms Nguyen | Intimate family | Sales of real estate | - | 10,299,198,675 |
| Dao Anh Thu | of BOD member | properties Receipt from sales of real estate properties | 6,011,552,500 | 2,000,000,000 |
| Mr Nguyen | Vice Chairman | Sales of real estate | - | 2,707,151,843 |
| Minh Hai | | properties Receipt from sales of real estate properties | 3,511,832,500 | - |
| Mr Do Viet | Deputy | Loan | 14,000,000,000 | 47,499,999,995 |
| Thanh | General Director cum | Loan repayment Sales of real estate | 14,000,000,000 7,715,300,775 | 47,499,999,995 51,324,087,138 |
| | Member of BOD | properties Receipt from sales of real estate properties | 52,199,000,000 | 10,575,000,000 |
| Ms Tran Thi | | Sales of real estate | - | 10,401,098,874 |
| Loan | of supervision | properties Receipt from sales of real estate properties | 6,932,000,000 | 4,500,000,000 |
| Mr Nguyen | General | Sales of real estate | - | 3,328,689,101 |
| Tran Tung | Director cum member of BOD | properties Receipt from sales of real estate properties | 3,973,927,500 | - |
| Ms Cao Thi | Deputy | Sales of real estate | - | 1,999,397,163 |
| Lan Huong | General Director | properties Receipt from sales of real estate properties | 3,440,370,200 | - |



28. TRANSACTION WITH RELATED PARTIES (continued)

Significant transactions with related parties during the current year and previous year are as bellow (continued):

| | | | | Currency: VND |
|----------------------------|---|---|---|---|
| Related parties | Relationship | Transaction | Current year | Previous year |
| Mr Nguyen Van Nghia | Deputy General Director | Lending Lending collection in cash Sales of real estate properties | - | 35,110,000,000 35,110,000,000 1,989,363,637 |
| Mr Vu Quoc Huy | Deputy General Director | Lending Lending collection in cash Sales of real estate properties Receipt from sales of real estate properties | - - 2,782,937,500 | 28,088,000,000 28,088,000,000 2,141,336,364 |
| Ms Doan Thi Phuong Thao | Intimate family of member of Chairman | Sales of real estate properties Receipt from sales of real estate properties | 9,990,354,027 19,983,500,000 | 10,011,371,602 2,000,000,000 |
| Ms Nguyen Thi Kim Ngan | Chief accountant | Borrowing Loan repayment Sales of real estate properties Receipt from sales of real estate properties | 3,000,000,000 3,000,000,000 9,763,908,373 11,718,467,000 | - |
| Ms Dao Van Trang | Intimate family member of Vice Chairman | Sales of real estate properties Receipt from sales of real estate properties | 4,717,585,683 2,000,000,000 | - |

Terms and conditions of transactions with related parties

The sales to and purchases from related parties are on the basis of contract negotiation. Interest rate from lending and borrowing transactions to/from related parties are agreed and based on each agreement.

Outstanding balances of receivables and paybles at 31 December 2024 are unsecured, interest free (except for loan receivables and loans) and will be settled in cash, For the year ended 31 December 2024, the Company has not made any provision for doubtful debts relating to amounts owed by related parties (31 December 2023: nil), This assessment is undertaken each financial year through the examination of the financial position of the related party and the market in which the related party operates.

28. TRANSACTION WITH RELATED PARTIES (continued)

Amounts due to and due from related parties at the balance sheet dates were as follows:

| | | | | Currency: VND |
|--|--|---------------------------------|----------------|-------------------|
| Related parties | Relationship | Transaction | Ending balance | Beginning balance |
| Short-term trade | receivables (Note 7.1) | | | |
| ALC Ha Long Company | Subsidiary | Transfer of real estate | 18,568,038,396 | 18,568,038,396 |
| Taseco Invest Company | Subsidiary | Consultant services | 6,060,000,000 | 6,811,040,000 |
| West Lake Development | Common key management | Consultant services | | 605,599,755 |
| Company | personnel | Transfer of real estate | 3,554,026,700 | • |
| Ms Nguyen Dao Anh Thu | Intimate family of BOD member | Transfer of real estate | 3,308,447,500 | 9,320,000,000 |
| Mr Pham Anh Tuan | Intimate family member of Chairman | Transfer of real estate | 2,956,569,500 | 6,918,000,000 |
| TLI Investment Joint Stock Company | Close relationship with Intimate member of Chairman of BOD | Transfer of real estate | 2,601,190,200 | - |
| Ms Dao Van Trang | Intimate family member of Vice Chairman | Transfer of real estate | 2,180,085,000 | - |
| Mr Do Viet Thanh | Member of the BOD cum Deputy General Director | Transfer of real estate | 2,100,000,000 | 45,819,000,000 |
| Mr Vu Quoc Huy | Deputy General Director | Transfer of real estate | 1,247,509,700 | 4,030,447,200 |
| THT Phuc Linh Joint Stock Company | Parent company level | Transfer of real estate | - | 39,336,000,000 |
| Ms Doan Thi Phuong Thao | Intimate family member of Chairman | Transfer of real estate | - | 9,003,300,000 |
| Ms Tran Thi | Head of Board of supervision | Transfer of real estate | - | 6,932,000,000 |
| Mr Pham Ngoc Thanh | Chairman | Transfer of real estate | - | 4,926,685,000 |
| Mr Nguyen Tran Tung | Member of the BOD cum General Director | Transfer of real | - | 4,349,850,000 |
| Mr Nguyen Minh Hai | | Transfer of real estate | - | 3,511,832,500 |
| Riverview Luong Son Company | Common key management personnel until 21 June 2024 | Consultant services | - | 3,501,572,724 |
| Ms Cao Thi Lan Huong | Deputy General Director | Transfer of real estate | - | 3,440,370,200 |
| Mr Nguyen Van Nghia | Deputy General Director | Sales of real estate properties | - | 2,616,582,500 |
| Yen Binh Company | Subsidiary | Consultant services | | 1,266,475,694 |
| Others | | COLVIOCO | 1,592,156,150 | 3,640,066,370 |
| | | | 44,168,023,146 | 174,596,860,339 |

NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at 31 December 2024 and for the year then ended

28. TRANSACTION WITH RELATED PARTIES (continued)

Detail information of short-term loan receivables provided to related parties as at 31 December 2024 are as follows (Note 8):

| Borrower | Relationship | Ending balance Principal and interest repayment term (VND) | Int (% | Interest rate (%/annum) | Collaterals |
|---------------------------------|--|---|----------------------|----------------------------|-------------|
| ALC Ha Long Company | Subsidiary | 263,200,000,000 Principal and interest are payable at maturity date from 15 January 2025 to 20 December 2025 | aturity date 2025 | %0.7 | Unsecured |
| Taseco Da Nang Company | Subsidiary | 2,050,000,000 Principal and interest are payable at maturity date from 18 June 2025 to 14 November 2025 | aturity date 25 | 7.0% | Unsecured |
| TOTAL | | 265,250,000,000 | | | |
| Detail information of short-ter | rm loan receivables provided t | Detail information of short-term loan receivables provided to related parties as at 31 December 2023 are as follows (Note 8): | ows (Note 8): | | |
| Borrower | Relationship | Ending balance Principal and interest repayment term (VND) | Int (% | Interest rate (%/annum) | Collaterals |
| TAH Company | Subsidiary | 151,857,200,000 Principal and interest are payable at maturity date on 23 May 2024 | aturity date | 10.5% | Unsecured |
| ALC Ha Long Company | Subsidiary | 39,500,000,000 Principal and interest are payable at maturity date from 1 January 2024 to 15 June 2024 | | 8.5%-10.5% | Unsecured |
| West Lake Investment Company | Common key management personnel | 29,500,000,000 Principal and interest are payable at maturity date on 23 November 2024 | aturity date | 8.5% | Unsecured |
| Taseco Invest Company | Subsidiary | 20,700,000,000 Principal and interest are payable at maturity date from 23 January 2023 to 13 June 2024 | | 8.5%-10.5% | Unsecured |
| Riverview Luong Son Company | Common key management personnel until 21 June 2024 | 16,470,000,000 Principal and interest are payable at maturity date from 15 March 2024 to 14 May 2024 | | 9%-10.5% | Unsecured |
| TOTAL | | 258,027,200,000 | | | |

28. TRANSACTION WITH RELATED PARTIES (continued)

Amounts due to and due from related parties at the balance sheet dates were as follows (continued):

| | | | | Currency: VND |
|------------------------|-------------------------------|--|------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Related parties | Relationship | Transaction | Ending balance | Beginning balance |
| Short-term other | r receivables (| Note 9) | | |
| ALC Ha Long Company | Subsidiary | Payment utility on behalf | 2,930,887,769 | 4,570,554,135 |
| | | Maintenance fee | 6,689,739 | 7,780,106,216 |
| | | Interest receivable Payment service | 7,095,001,352 134,312,671 | 501,178,080 144,000,000 |
| | | on behalf | | ,, |
| Phu My Company | Subsidiary | Dividend receivable | 8,316,000,000 | - |
| TLI Investment | Close | Receivable on | 2,806,102,749 | - |
| Joint Stock | relationship with Intimate | behalf | | |
| Company | member of | | | |
| | Chairman of BOD | | | |
| Taseco Da | Subsidiary | Receivable on | 1,331,315,236 | - |
| Nang Company | from 30 November | behalf Interest receivable | 40,552,054 | _ |
| | 2023 | Therest receivable | 40,002,004 | |
| IMCS Company | Subsidiary | Payment service | 890,282,036 | - |
| | | on behalf | | |
| TAH Company | Subsidiary | Interest receivable | - | 11,273,909,456 |
| Reverview | Affiliate | Interest receivable | - | 923,859,452 110,002,500 |
| Luong Son Company | | Other receivable | - | 110,002,500 |
| Taseco Invest | Subsidiary | Interest receivable | _ | 443,363,014 |
| Company | · | | | |
| West Lake | Common key | Interest receivable | - | 298,335,611 |
| Investment Company | management personnel | | | |
| Others | • | Other receivables | 484,819,680 | 1,759,810,918 |
| | | | 24,035,963,286 | 27,805,119,382 |
| Short-term trad | le pavables (No | ote 17.1) | | |
| ICON4 | Subsidiary | Construction | 118,221,234,032 | 251,217,097,460 |
| Company | Oubsidiary | service payables | 110,221,201,002 | 201,211,007,100 |
| IKCONS | Subsidiary | Construction | 69,303,526,075 | 76,192,257,573 |
| Company | Subsidiary | service payables Cost of services | 10,573,390,320 | 4,692,168,898 |
| IMCS Company Others | Supsidially | Cost of services Cost of services | 501,853,518 | 253,622,200 |
| | | | 198,600,003,945 | 332,355,146,131 |
| | | | | |

28. TRANSACTION WITH RELATED PARTIES (continued)

Amounts due to and due from related parties at the balance sheet dates were as follows (continued):

| (continued): | | | | Currency: VND |
|---|---|--|-----------------|-------------------|
| Related parties | Relationship | Transaction | Ending balance | Beginning balance |
| Other short-terr | n payables (No | ote 18) | | |
| Phu My Company | Subsidiary | Receive capital contribution and distributed profit for project implementation | 98,530,038,097 | - |
| | | Interest payable | 2,000,316,875 | - |
| Taseco Group | Parent company | Receive capital contribution and distributed profit for project implementation | 100,069,653,213 | 197,183,677,157 |
| Taseco Invest Company | Subsidiary | Interest payable | 12,667,188,218 | - |
| IKCONS Company | Subsidiary | Late payment interest | 6,043,552,470 | 6,269,480,595 |
| ICON4 Company | Subsidiary | Late payment interest | 5,857,957,823 | 5,318,644,424 |
| Da Nang International Terminal Investment and Operation Joint Stock Company | Affiliate | Interest payable | - | 16,608,082,192 |
| Others | | Interest payable | 4,819,415,373 | 107,345,662 |
| | | | 229,988,122,069 | 225,487,230,030 |
| Other long-tern | n payables (No | te 18) | | |
| Taseco Group | Parent company | Receive capital contribution and distributed profit for project implementation | - | 88,199,953,005 |
| Phu My Company | Subsidiary | Receive capital contribution and distributed profit for project implementation | - | 88,199,953,005 |
| Mr Doan Duy Chinh | Intimate member Chairman | Receive capital contribution for project implementation | 33,347,847,960 | 33,347,847,960 |
| Mr Do Manh Cuong | Intimate family member of Chairman | Receive capital contribution for project implementation | 14,190,573,599 | 14,190,573,599 |
| | | | 47,538,421,559 | 223,938,327,569 |

NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at 31 December 2024 and for the year then ended

28. TRANSACTION WITH RELATED PARTIES (continued)

Detail information of short-term loans from related parties as at 31 December 2024 are as follows (Note 19):

| Borrower | Relationshin | Beginning balance | alance (VNID) Princinal and interest repayment form | Interest rate (%/annum) | Collaterals |
|---------------------------------|----------------|-------------------|--|-------------------------|-------------|
| DANOIO | Notation Strip | (2.2) | micipal and mercel charmen com | | |
| Taseco Invest Company | Subsidiary | 370,000,000,000 | 370,000,000,000 Principal and interest are payable on 19 December 2025 | 2.0% | Unsecured |
| International Travel Company | Subsidiary | 118,500,000,000 | 118,500,000,000 Principal and interest are payable on 12 September 2025 | 2.5% | Unsecured |
| Phu My Company | Subsidiary | 6,458,800,000 | Principal and interest are payable on 19 January 2025 | 7.8% | Unsecured |
| West Lake Investment Company | Affiliate | 1,580,000,000 | | %0′2 | Unsecured |
| TOTAL | | 496,538,800,000 | | | |

Detail information of long-term loans from related parties as at 31 December 2024 are as follows (Note 19):

| Borrower Taseco Invest Company | <i>Relationship</i> Subsidiary | (VND) Principal and interest repayment term 237,150,000,000 Principal and interest are payable on 28 February 2026 | e/%) | (%/annum) 5.50% | Unsecured |
|---|-----------------------------------|--|-------|--------------------|-----------|
| Vinconstec Company | Investee | 17,705,579,260 Principal and interest are payable on 30 March 2025 | on 30 | 5.5% | (i) |
| TOTAL | | 254,855,579,260 | | | |
| In which: Current portion of Iong-term Ioans Long-term Ioans | | 17,705,579,260 237,150,000,000 | | | |

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NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at 31 December 2024 and for the year then ended

28. TRANSACTION WITH RELATED PARTIES (continued)

Detail information of long-term loans from related parties as at 31 December 2023 are as follows (Note 19):

| Collaterals | (| |
|--|---|--|
| Interest rate (%/annum) | 5.5% | |
| Ending balance (VND) Principal and interest repayment term | 17,705,579,260 Principal and interest are payable on 30 March 2025. | |
| Ending balance (VND) | 17,705,579,260 | |
| Relationship | Investee | |
| Lenders | Vinconstec Company | |

(i) Secured by 3,332,055 shares of Vinconstec Company and all asset rights arising from these shares (including all profits and material benefits arising/related to mortgaged shares, rights arising during the mortgage) are used as collaterals

17,705,579,260

TOTAL

Transactions with other related parties

Remuneration of members of the Board of Directors ("BOD"), Board of Supervision ("BOS") and Management

| Name | Position | Remuneration | nc |
|------------------------|--|----------------|---------------|
| | | Current year | Previous year |
| Mr Pham Naoc Thanh | Chairman | 880,000,000 | 000,000,009 |
| Mr Ngiyen Minh Hai | Vice Chairman | 720,000,000 | 540,000,000 |
| Mr Nativen Tran Ting | Member of BOD cum General Director | 1,666,400,000 | 1,554,000,000 |
| Mr Do Viet Thanh | Member of BOD cum Deputy General Director | 1,331,305,556 | 1,185,550,000 |
| Mr Do Tijan Anh | Vice Chairman | 1,152,222,222 | 1,099,000,000 |
| Me Cao Thi I an Hilond | Deputy General Director | 1,106,993,056 | 968,750,000 |
| Mr Brit Xian Vilond | Deputy General Director | 1,001,618,056 | 1,014,900,000 |
| Mr Nowan Van Nobia | Deputy General Director | 1,034,508,306 | 957,811,000 |
| Mr Vi Oloc Hiv | Deputy General Director | 1,293,055,556 | 1,038,750,000 |
| Mr Khuat Trung Thang | Deputy General Director till 1 November 2024 | 854,770,833 | 858,064,750 |
| Mr Ngo Thanh Dung | Deputy General Director from 3 June 2024 | 414,055,556 | 1 |
| | | 11,454,929,141 | 9,816,825,750 |

28. TRANSACTION WITH RELATED PARTIES (continued)

Transactions with other related parties (continued)

Salary and operating expenses of Board of Supervision:

Currency: VND

Current year

Previous year

Salary and operating expenses of Board of Supervision

132,000,000

132,000,000

29. COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES

Commitments related to the development of real estate projects

The Company signed contracts for construction of real estate projects and commitments under these contracts as at 31 December 2024 are approximately at VND 1,311 billion (as at 31 December 2023: VND 818.8 billion).

Capital commitments

At the end of the year, the Corporation has commitment on capital contribution with details is as below:

| | | Capital commitments | |
|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|--|
| Name | Total charter capital of the investee | Ownership rate (%) | Capital commitments as at 31 December 2024 |
| Taseco Hai Phong Company | 20,000,000,000 | 50.50% | 9,100,000,000 |
| TOTAL | | | 9,100,000,000 |

Operating lease commitments as lessee

The Company, as the lessee, leases premises under the operating lease agreements. As at the balance sheet date, the future minimum lease payments are as follows:

| TOTAL | 10,303,272,000 | 20,606,544,000 |
|--------------------------------------|----------------|----------------------------------|
| Less than 1 year From 1 - 5 years | 10,303,272,000 | 10,303,272,000 10,303,272,000 |
| | Ending balance | Beginning balance |
| | | Currency: VND |

Operating lease commitments as lessor

The Company currently lets out offices under operating leases arrangement. As at the balance sheet dates, the future minimum rental receivable under the operating lease agreements is as follows:

| TOTAL | 2,007,272,736 | 1,928,000,000 |
|------------------|----------------|-------------------|
| Less than 1 year | 2,007,272,736 | 1,928,000,000 |
| | Ending balance | Beginning balance |
| | | Currency: VND |

29. COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES (continued)

Commitments related to real estate investment projects

No.4 Thanh Hoa Project

According to Decision No. 4816/QD-UBND dated 9 November 2020 of the People's Committee of Thanh Hoa Province regarding the approval of the results of selecting investors to implement the investment project using land in the new urban area under project No. 4 of the new urban area in the center of Thanh Hoa city and the investment project implementation contract No. 18/TTPTQD/2020/HD DTDA with the Thanh Hoa Land Development Center. The Company has completed the investment in technical infrastructure and constructed residential buildings according to the detailed planning 1/500 approved in Decision No. 75/QD/UBND dated 5 January 2019. For the land areas designated for social infrastructure construction, resettlement land infrastructure, and education, after synchronously investing in technical infrastructure projects, the Company will hand over the land to the state for management and use in accordance with regulations.

Hai Yen Project

According to Decision No. 5448/QD-UBND dated 29 December 2021, of the People's Committee of Thanh Hoa Province regarding the approval of the results of selecting investors to implement the investment project using land for the housing area in the Hai Yen resettlement area in Nguyen Binh commune, Tinh Gia district (now Nguyen Binh ward, Nghi Son town) and the investment project implementation contract using land No. 02/2022/DPHD-DASDD with the People's Committee of Nghi Son town, the Company has completed the investment in technical infrastructure and constructed residential buildings according to the detailed planning 1/500 approved in Decision No. 2586/QD/UBND dated 9 May 2018. For the land areas designated for public service construction, after synchronously investing in technical infrastructure projects, the Company will hand over the land to the state for management and use in accordance with regulations.

Commitment under interest supporting contract

The Company has entered into tri-partite agreements with the banks and customers who purchased apartments and lands use rights from the Company's real estate projects. Under these agreements, the banks will provide financing facilities to customers for the purchases of real estate properties and the Company will support customers via making payment of loan interest to the bank according to the interest rate and term agreed between the parties.

Commitment of free apartment management fees

According to signed agreements with customers who purchase apartments at Alacarte Ha Long project., the Company has a commitment to provide 10-year free of charge for management fee to apartment owners.

30. EVENTS AFTER THE BALANCE SHEET DATE

According to the Board of Directors' Resolution No. 08/2025/NQ-HDQT dated 27 February 2025, the Company's Board of Directors has approved the results of its public offering of additional shares to existing shareholders, as outlined in the General Meeting of Shareholders' Resolution No. 02/2024/NQ-DHCD dated 25 April 2024 and the Board of Directors' Resolution No. 28/2024/NQ-HDQT dated 19 September 2024. Accordingly, a total of 14,850,000 shares, each with a par value of VND 10,000, amounting to VND 148.5 billion. Following this offering, the Company's total capital has increased to VND 3,118.5 billion, as reflected in the 22nd amended Business Registration Certificate dated 11 March 2025.

According to Resolution No. 10/2025/NQ-HĐQT dated 18 March 2025, the Company's Board of Directors has approved the establishment of Taseco Hai Phong Industrial Park Joint Stock Company with a charter capital of VND 300 billion. The Company holds a 70% ownership in this new entity.

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There is no other matter or circumstance that has arisen since the balance sheet date that requires adjustment or disclosure in the separate financial statements of the Company.

Hanoi, Viet Nam

26 March 2025

Vu Thi Khanh Ha Preparer Nguyen Thi Kim Ngan Chief Accountant Nguyen Tran Tung General Director

CỐ PHẨN ĐẦU BẤT Đ**ồng** SI