

### FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

### VINACAP KIM LONG JOINT STOCK COMPANY

For the fiscal year ended as at 31/12/2024 (audited)

Doc Van, Yen Vien commune, Gia Lam district, Hanoi, Vietnam

### CONTENTS

	Pages
Report of the Board of Management	02-03
ndependent Auditors' report	04-05
Audited Financial Statements	06-35
Statement of Financial Position	06-07
Statement of Income	08
Statement of Cashflows	09
Notes to the Financial Statements	10-35



### REPORT OF THE BOARD OF MANAGEMENT

The Board of Management of Vinacap Kim Long Joint Stock Company ("the Company") presents its report and the Company's Financial Statements for the fiscal year ended as at 31 December 2024.

### THE COMPANY

Vinacap Kim Long Joint Stock Company (formerly known as Vinacap Telecommunications Electronic Joint Stock Company) was established and operates under the Joint Stock Company Business Registration Certificate No. 0102306413 issued by the Hanoi Department of Planning and Investment, first issued on 28 June 28, 2007, and registered for the seventh amendment on March 17, 2022.

The Company's head office is located at: Doc Van, Yen Vien commune, Gia Lam district, Hanoi, Vietnam.

### BOARD OF DIRECTORS, BOARD OF MANAGEMENT, AND BOARD OF SUPERVISION

Members of the Board of Directors during the fiscal year and to the reporting date are:

Mr. Ngo Hoang Phuong

Chairman

Mr. Nguyen Thanh Hai

Vice Chairman

Mr. Ngo Huu Tam

Member

Members of the Board of Management during the fiscal year and to the reporting date are:

Mr. Ngo Huu Tam

General Director

Mr. Hoang Van Loi

Vice General Director

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Members of the Board of Supervision are:

Mr. Pham Van Ninh

Head

Mr. Vu Hoang Cong

Member

Mr. Dinh Quang Huu

Member

### LEGAL REPRESENTATIVE

The legal representative of the Company during the year and until the preparation of this Financial Statements is Mr. Ngo Huu Tam – General Director.

### **AUDITORS**

The auditors of AASC Auditing Firm Company Limited have taken the audit of Financial statements for the Company.

### STATEMENT OF THE BOARD OF MANAGEMENT'S RESPONSIBILITY IN RESPECT OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The Board of Management is responsible for the Financial Statements which give a true and fair view of the financial position of the Company; its operating results and its cash flows for the year. In preparing those Financial Statements, the Board of Management is required to:

- Establish and maintain an internal control system which is determined necessary by the Board of Management and the Board of Directors to ensure the preparation and presentation of Financial Statements do not contain any material misstatement caused by errors or frauds;
- Select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;

Doc Van, Yen Vien commune, Gia Lam district, Hanoi, Vietnam

- Make judgments and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- State whether applicable accounting standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the Financial Statements;
- Prepare the Financial statements on the basis of compliance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, Vietnamese Corporate Accounting System and the statutory requirements relevant to the preparation and presentation of Financial Statements;
- Prepare the Financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the Company will continue in business.

The Board of Management is responsible for ensuring that accounting records are kept to reflect the financial position of the Company, with reasonable accuracy at any time and to ensure that the Financial Statements comply with the current State regulations. It is responsible for safeguarding the assets of the Company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

The Board of Management confirms that the Financial Statements give a true and fair view of the financial position at 31 December 2024, its operation results and cash flows in the year 2024 of the Company in accordance with the Vietnamese Accounting Standards, Vietnamese Corporate Accounting System and the statutory requirements relevant to the preparation and presentation of Financial Statements.

### Other commitments

The Board of Management pledges that the Company complies with Decree No. 155/2020/ND-CP dated 31 December 2020 on detailing and guiding the implementation of a number of articles of the Law on Securities and the Company does not violate the obligations of information disclosure in accordance with the regulations of the Circular No. 96/2020/TT-BTC dated 16 November 2020 issued by the Ministry of Finance guiding the disclosure of information on Securities Market and Circular No. 68/2024/TT-BTC dated 18 September 2024 issued by the Ministry of Finance amending and supplementing a number of articles of Circular No. 96/2020/TT-BTC.

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VINACAP
TÂM LONG

Ngo Huu Tam General Director



No.: 100325.008/BCTC.KT2

### INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To:

Shareholders, Board of Directors and Board of Management Vinacap Kim Long Joint Stock Company

We have audited the accompanying Financial Statements of Vinacap Kim Long Joint Stock Company prepared on 10 March 2025 from page 06 to page 35, including: Statement of Financial Position as at 31 December 2024, Statement of Income, Statement of Cashflows and Notes to the Financial Statements for the fiscal year ended 31 December 2024.

### **Board of Management's Responsibility**

The Board of Management is responsible for the preparation and presentation of Financial Statements that give a true and fair view in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, the Vietnamese Corporate Accounting System and the statutory requirements relevant to the preparation and presentation of Financial Statements and for such internal control as Board of Management determines is necessary to enable the preparation and presentation of Financial Statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

### Auditor's responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these Financial Statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with Vietnamese Standards on Auditing. Those standards require that we comply with standards and ethical requirements; plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the Financial Statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the Financial Statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the Financial Statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and presentation of Financial Statements that give a true and fair view in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates made by Board of Management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the Financial Statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.



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AASC AUDITING FIRM

### Auditor's opinion

In our opinion, the Financial statements give a true and fair view, in all material respects, of the Financial position of Vinacap Kim Long Joint Stock Company as at 31 December 2024, its operating results and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with the Vietnamese Accounting Standards, Vietnamese Corporate Accounting System and the statutory requirements relevant to the preparation and presentation of Financial Statements.

**AASC Auditing Firm Company Limited** 

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AASC OAN KIEM . IP. HIP

Vu Xuan Bien

Deputy General Director

Registered Auditor

No.: 0743-2023-002-1

Hanoi, 10 March 2025

Nguyen Trung Kien

Auditor

Registered Auditor

No.: 5136-2025-002-1

### STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

As at 31 December 2024

		**	31/12/2024	01/01/2024
Code	ASSETS	Note -	VND	VND
100	A. CURRENT ASSETS		303,104,609,553	268,183,893,094
110	I. Cash and cash equivalents	3	38,156,622,259	25,329,997,128
111	1. Cash		38,156,622,259	25,329,997,128
120	II. Short-term investments	4	7,000,000,000	
123	Held to maturity investments		7,000,000,000	-
120	III. Short-term receivables		156,417,888,808	123,941,971,397
130	Short-term trade receivables	5	149,508,071,219	122,603,866,394
131 132	Short-term trade receivables     Short-term prepayments to suppliers	6	7,065,425,213	1,376,328,489
135	Short-term loan receivables	7	1,000,000,000	
136	Other short-term receivables	8	439,226,353	1,556,610,491
137	5. Provision for short-term doubtful debts		(1,594,833,977)	(1,594,833,977)
4.10		10	101,193,632,992	118,479,971,835
140	IV. Inventories	10	101,193,632,992	118,479,971,835
141	1. Inventories		101,175,052,772	110,177,771,000
150	V. Other short-term assets		336,465,494	431,952,734
151	1. Short-term prepaid expenses	12	215,344,090	431,657,882
152	2. Deductible VAT		631,579	294,852
153	3. Taxes and other receivables from State buc	lget 15	120,489,825	P <u>e</u>
200	B. NON-CURRENT ASSETS		8,486,357,502	9,935,594,988
220	I Fixed assets		8,422,334,160	9,681,578,250
221	Tangible fixed assets	11	8,422,334,160	9,681,578,250
222	- Historical costs		97,221,993,443	96,580,212,004
223	- Accumulated depreciation		(88,799,659,283)	(86,898,633,754)
260	II Other long-term assets		64,023,342	254,016,738
261	Long-term prepaid expenses	12	64,023,342	254,016,738
			311,590,967,055	278,119,488,082
270	TOTAL ASSETS		311,370,707,033	

### STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

As at 31 December 2024 (continue)

Code	CA	PITAL	Note	31/12/2024 VND	01/01/2024 VND
300	c.	LIABILITIES		142,139,055,414	107,878,487,680
310	I.	Current liabilities		142,114,055,414	107,853,487,680
311	1.	Short-term trade payables	13	102,328,394,197	42,977,672,309
312	2.	Short-term prepayments from customers	14	454,077,723	979,982,304
313	3.	Taxes and other payables to State budget	15	2,421,925,092	1,710,818,202
314	4.	Payables to employees		1,851,692,419	1,809,286,301
315	5.	Short-term accrued expenses	16	202,619,852	226,268,728
319	6.	Other short-term payments	17	710,276,743	125,197,093
320	7.	Short-term borrowings and finance lease	18	33,486,551,586	59,368,694,941
		liabilities			
322	8.	Bonus and welfare fund		658,517,802	655,567,802
220	**	N		25,000,000	25,000,000
330		Non-current liabilities	17	25,000,000	25,000,000
337	1.	Other long-term payables	1 /	23,000,000	23,000,000
400	D.	OWNER'S EQUITY		169,451,911,641	170,241,000,402
410	I.	Owner's equity	19	169,451,911,641	170,241,000,402
411	1.	Contributed capital		156,000,000,000	156,000,000,000
411a		Ordinary shares with voting rights		156,000,000,000	156,000,000,000
412	2.	Share Premium		5,044,700,000	5,044,700,000
418	3.	Development and investment funds		7,935,481,827	7,935,481,827
421	4.	Retained earnings		471,729,814	1,260,818,575
421a		Retained earnings accumulated to previous year	ar .	67,028,575	50,962,169
421b		Retained earnings of the current year		404,701,239	1,209,856,406
440	TO	OTAL CAPITAL		311,590,967,055	278,119,488,082

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Ngo Thi Hieu

Preparer

Ngo Thi Hieu Chief Accountant Ngo Huu Tam General Director

**Financial Statements** For the fiscal year ended as at 31/12/2024

### STATEMENT OF INCOME

Year 2024

Year 2023	Year 2024			de ITEMS	
VND	VND		EMS	1e 11	Code
381,793,695,562	339,912,074,165	21	Revenue from sales of goods and rendering of services	1.	01
189,364,230	-	22	Revenue deductions	2 2.	02
381,604,331,332	339,912,074,165		Net revenue from sales of goods and rendering of services	0 3.	10
351,391,832,693	315,255,550,654	23	Cost of goods sold and services rendered	1 4.	11
30,212,498,639	24,656,523,511		Gross profit from sales of goods and rendering of services	0 5.	20
132,296,159	121,854,078	24	Financial income	1 6.	21
5,735,340,236	3,242,474,860	25	Financial expenses		22
4,778,062,035	2,467,712,166		In which: Interest expenses		23
11,425,087,119	10,600,928,155	26	Selling expenses		25
11,133,538,839	10,016,566,433	27	General and administrative expenses		26
2,050,828,604	918,408,141		). Net profit from operating activities	0 10	30
66,456,571	68,050,273	28	1. Other income	1 11	31
57,013,988	146,837,492	29	2. Other expenses		32
9,442,583	(78,787,219)		3. Other profit	0 13	40
2,060,271,187	839,620,922		4. Total net profit before tax	0 14	50
850,414,781	434,919,683	30	5. Current corporate income tax expense	1 15	51
	-		6. Deferred corporate income tax expense	2 16	52
1,209,856,406	404,701,239	-	7. Profit after corporate income tax	0 17	60

70 18. Basic earnings per share

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Ngo Thi Hieu

Preparer

Ngo Thi Hieu Chief Accountant Ngo Huu Tam General Director

Financial Statements

For the fiscal year ended as at 31/12/2024

### STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

Year 2024 (Direct method)

Code	TTI	PM	Note	Year 2024	Year 2023
Code	111	SIVI	riote	VND	VND
	I.	CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIV	VITIES		
01	1.	Proceeds from sales of goods and rendering		342,318,033,953	415,520,416,987
		of services and other revenues			
02	2.	Cash paid to suppliers		(266,244,560,836)	(357,260,505,756)
03	3.	Cash paid to employees		(12,641,359,862)	(14,796,338,561)
04	4.	Interest paid		(2,511,675,139)	(4,815,169,957)
05	5.	Corporate income tax paid		(853,344,430)	(613,100,774)
06	6.	Other receipts from operating activities		111,857,098	311,858,407
07	7.	Other payments on operating activities		(11,834,664,699)	(16,339,765,719)
20	Ne	t cash flows from operating activities		48,344,286,085	22,007,394,627
	II.	CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIV	ITIES		
21	1.	Purchase or construction of fixed assets and		(641,781,439)	£1
		other long-term assets			
23	2.	Loans and purchase of debt instruments from		(8,000,000,000)	*:
		other entities			
27	3.	Interest and dividend received		66,472,685	21,360,668
30	Ne	t cash flows from investing activities		(8,575,308,754)	21,360,668
	III	. CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIV	/ITIES		
33	1.	Proceeds from borrowings		127,918,146,483	150,639,757,814
34	2.	Repayment of principal		(153,800,289,838)	(174,012,539,218)
36	3.	Dividends and profits paid to owners		(1,060,800,000)	(1,326,000,000)
40	Ne	t cash flows from financing activities		(26,942,943,355)	(24,698,781,404)
50	Ne	t cash flows in the year		12,826,033,976	(2,670,026,109)
60	Ca	sh and cash equivalents at the beginning of the	e year	25,329,997,128	27,999,382,831
61	Ef	fect of exchange rate fluctuations		591,155	640,406
70	Ca	sh and cash equivalents at the end of the year	3	38,156,622,259	25,329,997,128

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Ngo Thi Hieu

Preparer

Ngo Thi Hieu

Chief Accountant

Ngo Huu Tam General Director

Financial Statements
For the fiscal year ended as at 31/12/2024

### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Year 2024

### 1 . GENERAL INFORMATION

### Form of ownership

Vinacap Kim Long Joint Stock Company (formerly known as Vinacap Telecommunications Electronic Joint Stock Company) was established and operates under the Joint Stock Company Business Registration Certificate No. 0102306413 issued by the Hanoi Department of Planning and Investment, first issued on 28 June 28, 2007, and registered for the seventh amendment on March 17, 2022.

The Company's head office is located at: Doc Van, Yen Vien commune, Gia Lam district, Hanoi, Vietnam.

Company's Charter capital: VND 156,000,000,000, as at 31 December 2024 is VND 156,000,000,000. Equivalent to 15,600,000 shares with the price of VND 10,000 per share.

As at December 31, 2024, the total number of employees in the Company was 66 (compared to 108 as at December 31, 2023).

### **Business field**

Manufacturing and trading.

### **Business** activities

Main business activities of the Company include:

- Manufacturing all types of electrical wiring equipment: Manufacturing and trading various kinds of wires (including electronic wires) and cables; telecommunications cable systems, information cables, electric cables, industrial cables, cable accessories and components;
- Agency, brokerage, and auction services: Acting as a purchasing and distribution agent for raw materials and products for production and business purposes; commercial brokerage;
- Manufacturing electronic components: Producing electronic components; manufacturing and assembling electrical, electronic, and information technology equipment
- Telecommunications equipment manufacturing: Manufacturing and assembling postal and telecommunications equipment; producing motors, generators, transformers, power distribution and control equipment; manufacturing and trading materials, supplies, accessories, and network connection equipment for telecommunications, power grids, and other specialized networks; producing and trading household electrical products.
- Rental of machinery, equipment, and other tangible goods: Leasing machinery and equipment in the fields of postal services, telecommunications, electricity, electronics, and information technology.
- Wholesale of electronic and telecommunications equipment and components: Trading various cards used in postal, telecommunications, and information technology sectors.
- Wholesale of computers, peripheral devices and software;
- Real estate business and land use rights trading: Engaging in real estate business activities
- Electrical system installation: Installing, maintaining, and providing operational support for telecommunications, electrical, electronic, and IT infrastructure projects; constructing telecommunications, electrical, electronic, and IT works.
- Data processing, leasing, and related activities.

### The Company's operation in the year that affects the Financial Statements

The Company is one of the leading enterprises in the production of cables (optical fiber cables and power cables) and electrical equipment, as well as the development of terminal devices for telecommunications networks and optical fibers serving the digitalization of telecommunications and internet networks. In recent times, the growth rate of the telecommunications and internet sector has slowed down, and new technology platforms have not been widely adopted, while older technologies have gradually become standardized and widely used both domestically and globally. This has led to a decline in both the sales volume and selling prices of the Company's products, resulting in a decrease in revenue for the year. Meanwhile, selling expenses and administrative expenses have remained stable with minimal fluctuations. These factors have contributed to a decrease in the Company's profit after tax by VND 805.15 million compared to the previous year.

### Corporate structure

The Company has one affiliated unit, Vinacap Telecommunications and Electronics Joint Stock Company – Hanoi Branch, whose primary business activity is commercial trading.

### 2 . ACCOUNTING SYSTEM AND ACCOUNTING POLICY

### 2.1 . Accounting period and accounting currency

The annual accounting period commences on 01 January and ends on 31 December.

The Company maintains its accounting records in Vietnamese dong (VND).

### 2.2 . Standards and Applicable Accounting Policies

Applicable Accounting Policies

The Company applies Corporate Accounting System issued under the Circular No. 200/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 by the Ministry of Finance and the Circular No. 53/2016/TT-BTC dated 21 March 2016 issued by Ministry of Finance amending and supplementing some articles of the Circular No. 200/2014/TT-BTC.

Declaration of compliance with Accounting Standards and Accounting System

The Company applies Vietnamese Accounting Standards and supplementary documents issued by the State. Financial Statements are prepared and presented in accordance with regulations of each standard and supplementary document as well as with current Accounting Standards and Accounting Systems.

### 2.3 . Basis for preparation of the Financial Statements

Financial Statements are presented based on the historical cost principle.

The Company's Financial Statements are prepared based on the consolidation of Financial Statements from independently accounted subsidiaries and the Company's Head Office;

In the Company's Financial Statements, all internal transactions and balances related to assets, capital sources, internal receivables and payables have been entirely eliminated.

### 2.4 . Accounting estimates

The preparation of Financial Statements in conformity with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, Vietnamese Corporate Accounting System and legal regulations relating to financial reporting requires the Board of Management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of liabilities, assets and disclosures of contingent liabilities and assets at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the fiscal year.

The estimates and assumptions that have a material impact in the Financial Statements include:

- Provision for bad debts;
- Provision for devaluation of inventory;
- Estimated allocation of prepaid expenses;

Doc Van, Yen Vien commune, Gia Lam district, Hanoi, Vietnam

**Financial Statements**For the fiscal year ended as at 31/12/2024

- Estimated useful life of fixed assets;
- Classification and provision of financial investments;
- Estimated income tax.

Such estimates and assumptions are continually evaluated. They are based on historical experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that may have a financial impact on the Company and that are assessed by the Board of Management to be reasonable under the circumstances.

### 2.5 . Financial Instruments

Initial recognition

Financial assets

Financial assets of the Company include cash, cash equivalents, trade receivables, other receivables, lending loans, long-term and short-term investments. At initial recognition, financial assets are identified by purchasing price/issuing cost plus other expenses directly related to the purchase and issuance of those assets.

### Financial liabilities

Financial liabilities of the Company include borrowings, trade payables, other payables and accrued expenses. At initial recognition, financial liabilities are determined by issuing price plus other expenses directly related to the issuance of those liabilities.

Subsequent measurement after initial recognition

Financial assets and financial liabilities are not revalued according to fair value at the end of the year because the Circular No.210/2009/TT-BTC and prevailing statutory regulations require to present Financial statements and Notes to financial instruments but not provide any relevant instruction for assessment and recognition of fair value of financial assets and financial liabilities.

### 2.6 . Foreign currency transactions

Foreign currency transactions during the year are translated into Vietnam Dong using the actual rate at transaction date.

Actual exchange rate when revaluating monetary items denominated in foreign currencies at the reporting date of the Financial Statements is determined under the following principles:

- For asset accounts, applying the bid rate of the commercial bank where the Company regularly conducts transaction;
- For cash deposited in bank, applying the bid rate of the commercial bank where the Company opens its foreign currency accounts;
- For liability accounts, applying the offer rate of the commercial bank where the Company regularly conducts transaction.

All exchange differences arising as a result of transactions or revaluation at the balance sheet date shall be recorded into the financial income or expense in the year.

### 2.7 . Cash

Cash comprises cash on hand, demand deposits.

### 2.8 . Financial investments

Investments held to maturity comprise term deposits, loans, etc. held to maturity to earn profits periodically and other held to maturity investments.

Provision for devaluation of investments is made at the end of the year: Investments held to maturity: provision for doubtful debts shall be made based on the recovery capacity in accordance with statutory regulations.

Doc Van, Yen Vien commune, Gia Lam district, Hanoi, Vietnam

Financial Statements
For the fiscal year ended as at 31/12/2024

### 2.9 . Receivables

The receivables shall be recorded in details in terms of due date, entities receivable, types of currency and other factors according to requirements for management of the Company. The receivables shall be classified into short-term receivables or long-term receivables on the financial statements according to their remaining terms at the reporting date.

The provision for doubtful debts is made for receivables that are overdue under an economic contract, a loan agreement, a contractual commitment or a promissory note and for receivables that are not due but difficult to be recovered. Accordingly, the provisions for overdue debts shall be based on the due date stipulated in the initial sale contract, exclusive of the debt rescheduling between contracting parties and the case where the debts are not due but the debtor is in bankruptcy, in dissolution, or missing and making fleeing or estimating the possible losses.

### 2.10 . Inventories

Inventories are initially recognized at original cost including purchase price, processing cost and other costs incurred in bringing the inventories to their location and condition at the time of initial recognition. After initial recognition, at the reporting date, inventories are stated at the lower of cost and net realizable value.

The cost of inventory is calculated using weighted average method.

Inventory is recorded by perpetual.

Method for valuation of work in process at the end of the year: The value of work in process at the end of the year is determined according to the actual unit price for each type of unfinished product. The number of unfinished products is determined according to actual inventory results.

Provision for devaluation of inventories made at the end of the period is based on the excess of original cost of inventory over their net realizable value.

### 2.11 . Fixed assets

Fixed assets (tangible and intangible) are initially stated at the historical cost. During the using time, fixed assets (tangible and intangible) are recorded at cost, accumulated depreciation and carrying amount.

, Fixed assets are depreciated (amortised) using the straight-line method over their estimated useful lives as follows:

- Buildings, structures 20 years
- Machine, equipment 05 - 12 years
- Vehicles, Transportation equipment 08 - 10 years

- Office equipment and furniture 05 years

### 2.12 . Operating lease

Operating leases is fixed asset leasing in which a significant portion of the risks and rewards of ownership are retained by the lessor. Payments made under operating leases are charged to Statement of Income on a straight-line basis over the period of the lease.

Doc Van, Yen Vien commune, Gia Lam district, Hanoi, Vietnam

**Financial Statements** For the fiscal year ended as at 31/12/2024

### 2.13 . Prepaid expenses

The expenses incurred but related to operating results of several accounting periods are recorded as prepaid expenses and are allocated to the operating results in the following accounting periods.

The calculation and allocation of long-term prepaid expenses to operating expenses in each accounting period should be based on the nature of those expenses to select a reasonable allocation method and criteria.

Types of prepaid expenses include:

- Prepaid land expenses include prepaid land rental, including those related to leased land for which the Company has received certificate of land use right but not eligible for recording as intangible fixed asset in accordance with the Circular No. 45/2013/TT-BTC dated 25 April 2013 issued by the Ministry of Finance guiding regulation on management, use and depreciation of fixed assets and other expenses related to ensure for the use of leased land. These expenses are recognized in the statement of income on a straight-line basis according to the lease term of the contract.
- Tools and supplies include assets which are possessed by the Company in an ordinary course of business, with historical cost of each asset less than 30 million dongs and therefore not eligible for recording as fixed asset under current legal regulations. The historical cost of tools and supplies are allocated on the straight-line basis within 12 months.
- Insurance costs are allocated on a straight-line basis over the term of the insurance contract.
- Infrastructure repair costs, which do not qualify for capitalization as fixed asset value under current regulations, are allocated on a straight-line basis over a period ranging from 2 to 36 months.
- Other prepaid expenses are recognized at original cost and allocated on a straight-line basis over their useful life, ranging from 1 to 3 years.

### 2.14 . Payables

The payables shall be recorded in details in terms of due date, entities payable, types of currency and other factors according to the requirements for management of the Company. The payables shall be classified into short-term payables or long-term payables on the financial statements according to their remaining terms at the reporting date.

### 2.15 . Borrowings

Borrowings and finance lease liabilities shall be recorded in details in terms of lending entities, loan agreement and terms of borrowings and finance lease liabilities. In case of borrowings or liabilities denominated in foreign currency, they shall be recorded in details in terms of types of currency.

### 2.16 . Borrowing costs

Borrowing costs are recognized as operating expenses in the year, in which it is incurred excepting those which are directly attributable to the construction or production of a qualifying asset are capitalized as part of the cost of that asset in accordance with VAS No. 16 "Borrowing costs". Besides, regarding borrowings serving the construction of fixed assets and investment properties, the interests shall be capitalized even when the construction duration is under 12 months.

Doc Van, Yen Vien commune, Gia Lam district, Hanoi, Vietnam

Financial Statements
For the fiscal year ended as at 31/12/2024

### 2.17 . Accrued expenses

Accrued expenses include payables to goods or services received from the suppliers or provided for the customers during the reporting period, but the payments for such goods or services have not been made and other payables such as interest expenses, etc. which are recorded as operating expenses of the reporting year.

The recording of accrued expenses as operating expenses during the year shall be carried out under the matching principle between revenues and expenses during the year. Accrued expenses are settled with actual expenses incurred. The difference between accrued and actual expenses is reverted.

### 2.18 . Owner's equity

Owner's equity is stated at actually contributed capital of owners.

Share premium is recorded at the difference between the par value with costs directly attributable to the issuance of shares and issue price of shares (including the case of re-issuing treasury shares) and can be a positive premium (if the issue price is higher than par value and costs directly attributable to the issuance of shares) or negative premium (if the issue price is lower than par value and costs directly attributable to the issuance of shares).

Retained earnings are used to present the Company's operating results (profit, loss) after corporate income tax and profits appropriation or loss handling of the Company.

Dividends to be paid to shareholders are recognised as a payable in Statement of Financial position after the announcement of dividend payment from the Board of Director and announcement of cut-off date for dividend payment of Vietnam Securities Depository and Clearing Corporation.

### 2.19 . Revenue

Revenue is recognized to the extent that it is probable that the economic benefits will flow to the Company and the revenue can be reliably measured regardless of when payment is being made. Revenue is measured at the fair value of the consideration received, excluding discounts, rebates, and sales returns. The following specific recognition conditions must also be met when recognizing revenue:

### Revenue from sale of goods

- The majority of risks and benefits associated with the right to own the products or goods have been transferred to the buyer;
- The company no longer holds the right to manage the goods as the goods owner, or the right to control the goods;

### Revenue from rendering of services:

- The percentage of completion of the transaction at the Balance sheet date can be measured reliably.

### Financial income

Financial incomes include income from assets yielding interest, royalties, dividends and other financial gains by the company shall be recognised when the two conditions are satisfied:

- It is probable that the economic benefits associated with the transaction will flow to the Company; and
- The amount of the revenue can be measured reliably.

Doc Van, Yen Vien commune, Gia Lam district, Hanoi, Vietnam

Financial Statements
For the fiscal year ended as at 31/12/2024

### 2.20 . Revenue deductions

Revenue deductions from sales of goods and rendering of services arising in the year include: Sales returns.

Trade discount, sales discount and sales return incurred in the same period of sale of goods and rendering of services are recorded as a decrease in revenue in the incurring period. In case goods and services are sold in the previous periods, but until the next period they are incurred as deductible items, the Company records the decrease in revenue under the following principles: If it is incurred prior to the issuance of Financial Statements, it is then recorded as a decrease in revenue on the Financial Statements of the reporting period (the previous period); and if it is incurred after the issuance of Financial Statements, it is recorded as a decrease in revenue of incurring period (the next period).

### 2.21 . Cost of goods sold and services rendered

Cost of goods sold and services rendered are cost of finished goods, merchandises, materials sold or services rendered during the year, and recorded on the basis of matching with revenue and on a prudence basis. Cases of loss of materials and goods exceeded the norm, labour cost and fixed manufacturing overheads not allocated to the value of inventory, provision for devaluation of inventory, abnormal expenses and losses of inventories after deducting the responsibility of collective and individuals concerned, etc. is recognized fully and promptly into cost of goods sold in the year even when products and goods have not been determined as sold.

### 2.22 . Financial expenses

Items recorded into financial expenses comprise:

- Borrowing costs;
- Losses from the disposal and transfer of short-term securities, transaction cost of selling securities;

The above items are recorded by the total amount arising in the year without offsetting against financial income.

### 2.23. Corporate income tax

a) Current corporate income tax expenses

Current corporate income tax expenses are determined based on taxable income during the period and current corporate income tax rate.

b) Current corporate income tax rate

The fiscal year ended as at 31 December 2024, the Company applies the corporate income tax rate of 20% for the operating activities which has taxable income.

### 2.24 . Earnings per share

Basic earnings per share are calculated by dividing net profit or loss after tax for the year attributable to ordinary shareholders of the Company (after adjusting for the bonus and welfare fund and allowance for Board of Directors) by the weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding during the year.

Doc Van, Yen Vien commune, Gia Lam district, Hanoi, Vietnam Financial Statements
For the fiscal year ended as at 31/12/2024

### 2.25 . Related Parties

The parties are regarded as related parties if that party has the ability to control or significantly influence the other party in making decisions about the financial policies and activities. The Company's related parties include:

- Companies, directly or indirectly through one or more intermediaries, having control over the Company
  or being under the control of the Company, or being under common control with the Company, including
  the Company's parent, subsidiaries and associates;
- Individuals, directly or indirectly, holding voting power of the Company that have a significant influence
  on the Company, key management personnel including directors and employees of the Company, the
  close family members of these individuals;
- Enterprises that the above-mentioned individuals directly or indirectly hold an important part of the voting power or have significant influence on these enterprises.

In considering the relationship of related parties to serve for the preparation and presentation of Financial Statements, the Company should consider the nature of the relationship rather than the legal form of the relationship.

### 2.26 . Segment information

The Company's core business activities, which include the production of telecommunication cables and electrical wires and cables, are primarily conducted within Vietnam. Therefore, the Company does not present segment reports by business sector or geographical area.

### 3 . CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

	31/12/2024	01/01/2024
	VND	VND
Cash on hand	368,799,608	777,406,056
Demand deposits	37,787,822,651	24,552,591,072
	38,156,622,259	25,329,997,128

### 4 . FINANCIAL INVESTMENTS

TINANCIAL IIVI		2/2024	01/01/202	4
-	Original cost	Provision	Original cost	Provision
-	VND	VND		VND
- Term deposits	7,000,000,000	-	7-	-0
-	7,000,000,000			-

As at December 31, 2024, held-to-maturity investments consist of term deposits with maturities ranging from 6 to 12 months, amounting to VND 7,000,000,000. These deposits are placed at Vietcombank – Hanoi Branch, with interest rates ranging from 4.5% to 4.7%/year.

Doc Van, Yen Vien commune, Gia Lam district, Hanoi, Vietnam

Financial Statements
For the fiscal year ended as at 31/12/2024

### 5 . SHORT-TERM TRADE RECEIVABLES

	31/12/2024		01/01/2024	
-	Value	Provision	Value	Provision
-	VND	VND	VND	VND
Related parties	7,041,209,303	-	18,641,770,689	-
- Vietnam Posts and Telecommunication Group	6,982,988,265	-	17,498,711,189	-
- VNPT Net Corporation	47,080,000	ш	1,143,059,500	
- Vietnam Optical Fiber Cable Joint Stock Company	11,141,038		<del>-</del> :	-
Others	142,466,861,916	(1,594,833,977)	103,962,095,705	(1,594,833,977)
- Anphanet Trading and Investmet Joint Stock Company	32,189,338,931	-	32,974,950,671	-
- VIETTEL Construction Joint Stock Corporation		15	2,491,152,536	-
- Nhat Vy Group Joint Stock Company	20,801,438,880		29,643,192,872	-
- Viettel Group	8,287,921,500	-	25,292,736,000	÷
- Quang Thong Telecommunication Equipment Joint Stock Company	60,790,174,500	-	-	-
- Viettel Global Investment Joint Stock Company	4,777,599,456		<del>-</del>	
- Other customers	15,620,388,649	(1,594,833,977)	13,560,063,626	(1,594,833,977)
1-	149,508,071,219	(1,594,833,977)	122,603,866,394	(1,594,833,977)

Doc Van, Yen Vien commune, Gia Lam district, Hanoi, Vietnam

**Financial Statements** For the fiscal year ended as at 31/12/2024

### 6 . SHORT-TERM PREPAYMENTS TO SUPPLIERS

	31/12/2024		01/01/2024	
_	Value	Provision	Value	Provision
×	VND	VND	VND	VND
Related parties	61,751,800	-	÷.	2
- TELVINA	61,751,800	(5)	9 <u>~</u>	
Vietnam				
Communication				
Joint Stock				
Company				
Others	7,003,673,413	-	1,376,328,489	-
- Borouge	-		1,376,327,700	-
- Hanel Join Stock	5,101,910,000	-	-:	9
Company	, , , ,			
- DOW	1,214,262,621	~	*	9
CHEMICAL				
PACIFIC				
LIMITED				
- Others	687,500,792		789	
_				
=	7,065,425,213	-	1,376,328,489	
. LOAN RECEIVAB	LES			
			31/12/2024	01/01/2024
			VND	VNI
Mr. Nguyen Kim Du	ong (*)		1,000,000,000	
			1,000,000,000	

### Detail information on short-term loan receivables are as follows:

(\*)Loan contract No. 167/2024/HDVT dated July 16, 2024, with the following detailed terms:

- + Loan amount: 1,000,000,000 VND;
- + Loan purpose: Providing financial support for employees to renovate their houses,
- + Contract term: 12 months;
- + Loan interest rate: 10%/year;
- + Balance at the end of the year: 1,000,000,000 VND
- + Forms of loan security: Guaranteed by the house owned by Mr. Nguyen Kim Duong.

### 8 . OTHER SHORT-TERM RECEIVABLES

	31/12/202	4	01/01/202	4
	Value	Provision	Value	Provision
	VND	VND	VND	VND
Advances	232,684,629	-	1,217,187,000	•
Deposits,	202,329,389		191,329,389	-
Guarantees Others	4,212,335	j <del>u</del>	148,094,102	
	439,226,353		1,556,610,491	

Doc Van, Yen Vien commune, Gia Lam district, Hanoi, Vietnam

**Financial Statements**For the fiscal year ended as at 31/12/2024

### 9 . DOUBTFUL DEBTS

		31/12/2024		01/01/2024	
		Original cost	Recoverable value	Original cost	Recoverable value
	·	VND	VND	VND	VND
То	tal value of receivables and de	bts that are overdue	or not due but diffic	cult to be recovered	
-	International Information	259,463,651		259,463,651	=
	Technology Solutions JSC				
-	Anh Quang Trade - Service	122,451,402	N#	122,451,402	-
	JSC				
-	Thien An Investment JSC	100,787,140	-	100,787,140	-
-	Gia Phat Information	100,068,541	-	100,068,541	-
	Telecom Co.,Ltd				
	Post And	397,191,707	-	397,191,707	3
	Telecommuniacation				
	Technology of Optical				
	Fibre and Equipment JSC				
-	Kolia Ha Noi	614,871,536	30	614,871,536	-
	Telecommunication JSC				
		1,594,833,977	-	1,594,833,977	

### 10 . INVENTORIES

	31/12/2024	4	01/01/2024	4
	Original cost	Provision	Original cost	Provision
	VND	VND	VND	VND
Raw materials	21,924,347,141	_	36,060,741,552	=
Tools, supplies	9,876,363	泰	1,330,293	=
Work in process	22,936,602,863	•	23,750,565,269	=
Finished goods	19,063,843,515	-	17,932,419,864	<del>1</del> .,
Goods	37,258,963,110	¥	40,734,914,857	<b>5</b> 00
	101,193,632,992		118,479,971,835	

### In which:

The carrying amount of inventories pledged as collateral for liabilities at year-end is VND 50,000,000,000.

Doc Van, Yen Vien commune, Gia Lam district, Hanoi, Vietnam

## 11 . TANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS

Total	VND	96,580,212,004	97,221,993,443		86,898,633,754	1,901,025,529	88,799,659,283	9,681,578,250	8,422,334,160	
Management equipment	QNA	47,381,206	47,381,206		47,381,206	3	47,381,206	1	,	
Vehicles, transportation equipment	QNA	4,665,530,892	4,915,479,040		2,432,601,552	363,624,834	2,796,226,386	2,232,929,340	2,119,252,654	
Machinery, equipment	VND	84,658,896,138	85,050,729,429		78,782,072,218	1,176,980,515	79,959,052,733	5,876,823,920	5,091,676,696	**************************************
Buildings, structures	QNA	7,208,403,768	7,208,403,768		5,636,578,778	360,420,180	5,996,998,958	1,571,824,990	1,211,404,810	
		Historical cost Beginning balance	- Furchase in the year Ending balance of the year	Accumulated depreciation	Beginning balance	- Depreciation for the year	Ending balance of the year	Net carrying amount Beginning balance	Ending balance	In which:

The carrying amount of tangible fixed assets pledged as collaterals for borrowings at the end of year: VND 7,402,388,739

Cost of fully depreciated tangible fixed assets but still in use at the end of year: VND 74,459,603,712

01/01/2024

254,016,738

64,023,342

S	
EXPENSE	
PREPAID	
12	

a)

PREPAID EXPENSES	31/12/2024	01/01/2024
	QNA	UND
Short-term	j	186,333,724
Factory infrastructure repair costs	13,045,454	27,741,658
Dispatched tools and supplies	82,155,120	82,155,120
Land rental	120,143,516	135,427,380
Insurance costs	215,344,090	431,657,882
Long-term Factory infrastructure repair costs	64,023,342	254,016,738
t delot y mission market of them	64 073 347	254 016 738

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Doc Van, Yen Vien commune, Gia Lam district, Hanoi, Vietnam

Financial Statements
For the fiscal year ended as at 31/12/2024

### 13 . SHORT-TERM TRADE PAYABLES

14

. SHORT-TERM TE	31/12/2	2024	01/01/2	
_	Outstanding	Amount can be	Outstanding	Amount can be
-	balance	paid	balance	paid_ VND
D 1 . 1	VND	VND	VND <i>187,671,000</i>	187,671,000
Related parties - Vietnam Optical Fiber Cable Joint Stock Company	675,180,000 -	675,180,000	187,671,000	187,671,000
- Post And Telecommunication Equipment Joint Stock Company	675,180,000	675,180,000		-
Others	101,653,214,197	101,653,214,197	42,790,001,309	42,790,001,309
- Vinacompund Co., Ltd	1,110,725,000	1,110,725,000	1,993,725,800	1,993,725,800
- Nantong Sanmuseng Import And Export Trading Co., Ltd	1,771,312,599	1,771,312,599	1,133,727,560	1,133,727,560
- Quang Thong Telecommunication Equipment Joint Stock Company	68,519,973,600	68,519,973,600	24,805,323,900	24,805,323,900
<ul> <li>Recoin JSC</li> <li>Zhongtian</li> <li>technology fibre</li> <li>optics co.,ltd</li> </ul>	2,385,007,249	2,385,007,249	2,543,727,405 2,260,428,509	2,543,727,405 2,260,428,509
- Shuangdeng Group Co,,Ltd	11,146,368,240	11,146,368,240	-	-
- High Technology IOTTech Co., Ltd	10,169,985,548	10,169,985,548	-	
- Others	6,549,841,961	6,549,841,961	10,053,068,135	10,053,068,135
	102,328,394,197	102,328,394,197	42,977,672,309	42,977,672,309
. SHORT-TERM PI	REPAYMENTS FRO	OM CUSTOMERS		
			31/12/2024	01/01/2024
			VND	VND
Others			454,077,723	979,982,304
- An Phu Group Inv			127,766,950 142,252,000	_
- DNC Investment J	SC munications Company	Limited	142,232,000	345,998,822
	ical Cable Joint Stock		8=	225,157,405
	iour cuoto sonit block		184,058,773	408,826,077
- Others			104,030,773	100,020,077

VINACAP KIM LONG JOINT STOCK COMPANY

Doc Van, Yen Vien commune, Gia Lam district, Hanoi, Vietnam 15 . TAX AN

To of the	sivables end of the year	UND	120,489,825 1,985,652,713	1	364,381,085	71,891,294	1	ì	120,489,825 2,421,925,092
	Actual payment in Closing receivables the year	VND	8,275,302,747 120,4	35,640,174	853,344,430	427,945,215	328,620,489	3,000,000	9,923,853,055
•	Payables in the year	VND	9,279,374,980	35,640,174 35	434,919,683 853	432,914,794 427	328,620,489 328	3,000,000	10,514,470,120 9,92
		QNA	861,090,655	1	782,805,832	66,921,715	J	3	1,710,818,202
THE STATE BUDGET	Openning receivables Openning payables	QNA	ı	ij	<b>5</b>	•		4	1
. TAX AND OTHER PAYABLES TO THE STATE BUDGET			Value added tax	Export import duties	Comorate income tax	Personal income tax	I and tax and land rental	Fees, charges and other payables	

The Company's tax settlements are subject to examination by the tax authorities. Because the application of tax laws and regulations on many types of transactions is susceptible to varying interpretations, amounts reported in the financial statements could be changed at a later date upon final determination by the tax authorities.

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Doc Van, Yen Vien commune, Gia Lam district, Hanoi, Vietnam	Fir For the fiscal year end	nancial Statements ed as at 31/12/2024
16 . SHORT-TERM ACCRUED EXPENSES		
	31/12/2024	01/01/2024
	VND	VND
- Interest expense	27,529,550	71,492,523
- Other accrued expenses	175,090,302	154,776,205
	202,619,852	226,268,728
17 . OTHER PAYABLES		
	31/12/2024	01/01/2024
	VND	VND
a) Short-term payables		
- Trade union fee	74,151,642	103,411,483
<ul> <li>Dividend, profit payables</li> </ul>	748,800	748,800
- Borrow materials for production	445,689,383	=
- Others	189,686,918	21,036,810
	710,276,743	125,197,093
b) Long-term payables		
- Long-term deposits, collateral received	25,000,000	25,000,000

25,000,000

25,000,000

VINACAP KIM LONG JOINT STOCK COMPANY

Doc Van, Yen Vien commune, Gia Lam district, Hanoi, Vietnam

	01/01/2024 During the year 31/12/2024	anding balance Amount can be paid Increase Decrease Datanding Amount can be paid	UNV DNV DNV DNV DNV DNV DNV DNV DNV DNV D	9,094,058,693 29,094,058,693 32,636,019,082 55,938,454,087 5,791,623,688 5,791,623,688	8,591,191,541 18,591,191,541 65,304,031,780 69,287,935,648 14,607,287,673 14,607,287,673	1,683,444,707 11,683,444,707 29,978,095,621 28,573,900,103 13,087,640,225 13,087,640,225		152 000 000 020 23 496 E51 E96 33 496 E51 E96 33 496 E51 E96
18 . SHORT-TERM BORROWINGS	01/01/20	Outstanding balance A	QNA	- Vietnam International Commercial Joint 29,094,058,693	Stock Bank <sup>(1)</sup> - Joint Stock Commercial Bank For Foreign 18,591,191,541	Trade of Viet Nam – Ha Noi Branch <sup>(2)</sup> Joint stock Commercial Bank for Investment 11,683,444,707	and Development of Vietnam – Ngoc Khanh Ha Noi Branch <sup>(3)</sup>	***************************************

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### Detailed information on Short-term borrowings:

- (1) Credit contract No. 1433138.23 of Vietnam International Commercial Joint Stock Bank dated January 12, 2023, with the following detailed terms:
- + Credit limit: VND 60,000,000,000 or the equivalent in foreign currency;
- Loan purpose: To supplement working capital for the production and business of electrical equipment, telecommunications equipment, and information technology in accordance with the Company's business registration;
- + Contract term: 12 months from tthe signing date of the Credit Contract;
- + Loan interest rate: Variable according to each debt acknowledgment;
- + Outstanding principal balance at year-end: VND 5,791,623,688;
- + Forms of loan security: Goods, accounts receivable, and other collateral/security measures as agreed upon by the parties under this credit agreement.
- (2) Credit agreement No. 01/2024/CVHM/VCBHN-VINACAP\_KL with Vietnam Foreign Trade Commercial Joint Stock Bank Hanoi Branch, dated September 18, 2024, with the following terms:
- + Credit limit: VND 55,000,000,000;
- + Loan purpose: As specified in the loan agreements, letters of credit issuance agreements, and guarantee agreements attached to this credit agreement;
- + Contract term: 12 months from the signing date of this credit agreement but not exceeding October 29, 2024;
- + Loan interest rate: Variable according to each debt acknowledgment;
- + Outstanding principal balance at year-end: VND 14,607,287,673;
- + Forms of loan security: Goods, accounts receivable, and other collateral/security measures as agreed upon by the parties under this credit agreement.
- (3) Credit limit contract No. 01/2024/1736932/HDTD of Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Investment and Development of Vietnam Ngoc Khanh Branch dated July 15, 2024, with the following detailed terms:
- + Credit limit: VND 55,000,000,000;
- + Loan purpose: To supplement working capital, open letters of credit (L/C), and issue guarantees for business operations;
- + Contract term: From the signing date of this credit line agreement until March 25, 2024;
- + Loan interest rate: Variable according to each debt acknowledgment;
- + Outstanding principal balance at year-end: VND 13,087,640,225;
- + Forms of loan security: Goods, accounts receivable, and other collateral/security measures as agreed upon by the parties under this credit agreement.

The bank loans are secured by mortgage/pledge/guarantee agreements with the lending institution and have been fully registered as secured transactions.

VINACAP KIM LONG JOINT STOCK COMPANY

Doc Van, Yen Vien commune, Gia Lam district, Hanoi, Vietnam

### 19 . OWNER'S EQUITY

a) Changes in owner's equity

Total	VND	170,521,610,228 1,209,856,406 (1,490,466,232) 170,241,000,402	170,241,000,402 404,701,239 (1.193,790,000) 169,451,911,641
Retained earnings	VND	$     \begin{array}{r}       1,541,428,401 \\       1,209,856,406 \\       \hline       (1,490,466.232) \\       \hline       1,260,818,575 \\       \hline      $	1,260,818,575 404,701,239 (1,193,790,000) 471,729,814
Development and investment funds	QNA	7,935,481,827	7,935,481,827
Share premium	ONV	5,044,700,000	5,044,700,000
Contributed capital	VND	156,000,000,000	156,000,000,000
		Beginning balance of previous year Profit/loss for previous year Profit distribution Ending balance of previous year	Beginning balance of current year Profit/loss for current year Profit distribution Ending balance of this year

According to the Resolution of the General Meeting of Shareholders No. 02/24/NQ-DHDCD dated April 17, 2024, the Company announced the profit distribution as follows: Amount

	%	ONV
Profit after comorate income tax	100.00	1,260,818,575
Approximation for the Board of Directors' remuneration	0.95	12,090,000
Appropriation for the Ronns and Welfare Fund	9.59	120,900,000
Dividend navment (equivalent to 0 68% of charter capital)	84.14	1,060,800,000
Undistributed profits	5.32	67,028,575
•		

Doc Van, Yen Vien commune, Gia Lam district, Hanoi, Vietnam

**Financial Statements**For the fiscal year ended as at 31/12/2024

b)	Details of Contributed capital		D 11 C4		Beginning of the
		Data	Ending of the	Rate	beginning of the
		Rate	year VND	(%)	VND
	711	(%) 32.00	49,920,000,000	32.00	49,920,000,000
	Vietnam Posts and	32.00	49,920,000,000	32.00	19,920,000,000
	Telecommunications Group	16.94	26,428,600,000	16.94	26,428,600,000
	Ms. Ngo Thi Kieu Trang	12.74	19,873,360,000	12.74	19,873,360,000
	Ms. Nguyen Thanh Ha	10.40		10.40	16,229,360,000
	Mr. Ngo Phuc Lam		16,229,360,000	27.92	43,548,680,000
	Others	27.92	43,548,680,000	21.92	43,346,060,000
		100	156,000,000,000	100	156,000,000,000
c)	Capital transactions with owners an	d distribution	of dividends and pr	ofits	
				Year 2024	Year 2023
				VND	VND
	Owner's contributed capital		156,0	000,000,000	156,000,000,000
	- At the beginning of year		156,0	000,000,000	156,000,000,000
	- At the ending of year		156,0	000,000,000	156,000,000,000
	Distributed dividends and profit:				
	- Dividend payable at the beginning	g of the year		748,800	748,800
	- Dividend payable in the year:		1,0	060,800,000	1,326,000,000
	+ Dividend payable from last year	r's profit	1,	060,800,000	1,326,000,000
	- Dividend paid in cash in the year		(1,0	60,800,000)	(1,326,000,000)
	+ Dividend paid from last year's p		(1,0	60,800,000)	(1,326,000,000)
	- Dividend payable at the end of th		-	748,800	748,800
d)	Share				
				31/12/2024	01/01/2024
	Quantity of Authorized issuing shares			15,600,000	15,600,000
	Quantity of issued shares			15,600,000	15,600,000
	- Common shares			15,600,000	15,600,000
	Quantity of outstanding shares in circ	ulation		15,600,000	15,600,000
	- Common shares			15,600,000	15,600,000
	Par value per share (VND)			10,000	10,000
e)	Company's funds				
			-	31/12/2024	01/01/2024
				VND	VND
	Investment and development fund		7,	935,481,827	7,935,481,827
			7.	935,481,827	7,935,481,827

### 20 . OFF STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION ITEMS AND OPERATING LEASE COMMITMENT

### a) Operating leased assets

(details as in Notes 35)

The Company leases an office under Office Lease Agreement No. 01/2024/HDTN/VNC-KH with Mr. Pham Hong Sac at 2nd floor, No. 166 Tran Vy, Mai Dich, Cau Giay, Hanoi, covering an area of 96 m², for the period from January 1, 2024, to December 31, 2028. Under this agreement, the company is required to pay monthly rent.

The Company was granted Land Lease Decision No. 6385/QĐ-UBND dated November 22, 2016, by the People's Committee of Hanoi, for a 12,521.4 m² plot located in Yen Vien Hamlet, Yen Vien Commune, Gia Lam District, for office and manufacturing facility use. The company is required to pay annual land rent as per current government regulations.

b)	Foreign currencies		
		31/12/2024	01/01/2024
	- USD	2,278.84	406.09
	- EUR	75.63	86.00
	THE STATE OF GOODS AND DEND	DDING OF SEDVICE	C
21	. TOTAL REVENUE FROM SALES OF GOODS AND REND	ERING OF SERVICE	
		Year 2024	Year 2023
		VND	VND
	Revenue from selling finished goods	184,853,769,549	234,442,309,592
	Revenue from sale of goods	153,682,211,360	146,505,724,837
	Revenue from rendering of services	1,376,093,256	845,661,133
		339,912,074,165	381,793,695,562
	In which: Revenue from related parties	53,799,102,955	47,861,242,032
	(details as in Notes 35)		
22	. REVENUE DEDUCTIONS		
		Year 2024	Year 2023
		VND	VND
	Sales returns		4,935,000
	Sales discounts	-	184,429,230
		•	189,364,230
22	. COSTS OF GOODS SOLD		
23	. COSTS OF GOODS SOLD	** 000/	¥7 2022
		Year 2024	Year 2023
		VND	VND
	Costs of finished goods sold	165,226,688,496	209,265,649,679
	Costs of goods sold	150,028,862,158	142,126,183,014
		315,255,550,654	351,391,832,693
	In which: Purchase from related parties		
	Total purchase value:	3,560,829,191	10,644,107,944

Doc Van, Yen Vien commune, Gia Lam district, Hanoi, Vietnam

### **Financial Statements** For the fiscal year ended as at 31/12/2024

11,133,538,839

10,016,566,433

Viet	nam	For the fiscal year ende	d as at 31/12/2024
24	. FINANCE INCOME		
		Year 2024	Year 2023
		VND	VND
	Interest income, interest from loans	66,472,685	21,360,668
	Gain on exchange difference in the year	55,381,393	110,935,491
		121,854,078	132,296,159
25	. FINANCIAL EXPENSES		
		Year 2024	Year 2023
		VND	VND
	20 S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S	2,467,712,166	4,778,062,035
	Interest expenses	562,268,148	876,201,077
	Loss on exchange difference in the year	113,012,446	81,077,124
	Loss on exchange difference at the year - end Other financial expenses	99,482,100	-
		3,242,474,860	5,735,340,236
26	. SELLING EXPENSES		
		Year 2024	Year 2023
		VND	VND
	Raw materials	37,250,000	1,638,000
	Labour expenses	5,098,751,887	6,155,192,016
	Depreciation expenses	-	18,745,821
	Expenses of outsourcing services	3,258,607,919	3,562,544,511
	Other expenses in cash	2,196,967,917	1,637,851,557
	Warranty expenses	9,350,432	49,115,214
		10,600,928,155	11,425,087,119
27	. GENERAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES		
		Year 2024	Year 2023
		VND	VND
	Raw materials	410,136,373	450,312,276
	Labour expenses	4,893,973,263	5,795,286,845
	Depreciation expenses	286,109,662	246,534,831
	Tax, Charge, Fee	5,460,000	4,860,000
	Expenses of outsourcing services	2,733,838,544	2,237,036,311
	Other expenses in cash	1,687,048,591	2,399,508,576

Doc Van, Yen Vien commune, Gia Lam district, Hanoi, Vietnam

**Financial Statements** 

57,013,988

For the fiscal year ended as at 31/12/2024

146,837,492

28	. OTHER INCOME

29

, OTHER INCOME		
	Year 2024	Year 2023
	VND	VND
Gain from liquidation, disposal of fixed assets	7.E	39,000,000
Collected fines	68,050,273	-
Others	R <b>™</b>	27,456,571
	68,050,273	66,456,571
. OTHER EXPENSE		
	Year 2024	Year 2023
	VND	VND
Fines	146,837,492	30,225,920
Others	=	26,788,068

### 30 . CURRENT CORPORATE INCOME TAX EXPENSES

	Year 2024	Year 2023
	VND	VND
Total profit before tax	839,620,922	2,060,271,187
Increase	982,320,413	2,192,443,125
- Ineligible expenses	146,837,492	26,788,068
- Non-deductible interest expenses	835,482,921	2,165,655,057
Decrease	(35,909)	(640,406)
- Gain on exchange difference at the year - end	(35,909)	(640,406)
Taxable income	1,821,905,426	4,252,073,906
Current corporate income tax expense (Tax rate 20%)	364,381,085	850,414,781
Adjustment of tax expenses from previous years to current	70,538,598	<b>18</b>
year		
Tax payable at the beginning of year	782,805,832	545,491,825
Tax paid in the year	(853,344,430)	(613,100,774)
Corporate income tax payable at the year-end	364,381,085	782,805,832

### 31 . BASIC EARNINGS PER SHARE

The calculation of basic earnings per share distributable to common shareholders of the Company is based on the following figures:

	Year 2024	Year 2023
-	VND	VND
Net profit after tax	404,701,239	1,209,856,406
Profit distributed for common stocks	404,701,239	1,209,856,406
Average number of outstanding common shares in circulation in	15,600,000	15,600,000
the year		
	26	78
Basic earnings per share		70

Doc Van, Yen Vien commune, Gia Lam district, Hanoi, Vietnam

Financial Statements
For the fiscal year ended as at 31/12/2024

The Company has no plans to allocate the Bonus and Welfare Fund or the Executive Bonus Fund from aftertax profit at the time of preparing the Financial Statements.

As at 31 December 2024, the Company dose not have shares with dilutive potential for earnings per share.

### 32 . BUSINESS AND PRODUCTIONS COST BY ITEMS

	Year 2024	Year 2023
	VND	VND
Raw materials	155,238,098,633	172,923,530,125
Labour expenses	14,873,706,030	13,802,468,256
Depreciation and amortisation	1,901,025,529	1,829,291,046
Expenses of outsourcing services	10,031,400,697	9,628,069,322
Other expenses in cash	4,117,413,440	4,314,091,195
	186,161,644,329	202,497,449,944

### 33 . FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

### Financial risk management

Financial risks that the Company may face risks including: market risk, credit risk and liquidity risk. The Company has developed its control system to ensure the reasonable balance between cost of incurred risks and cost of risk management. The Board of Management of the Company is responsible for monitoring the risk management process to ensure the appropriate balance between risk and risk control.

### Market risk

The Company may face with the market risk such as: exchange rates and interest rates.

### Exchange rate risk

The Company bears the risk of interest rates due to the transaction made in a foreign currency other than VND such as: borrowings and debts, revenue, cost, importing materials, good, machinery and equipment ...

### Interest rate risk

The Company bears the risk of interest rates due to the fluctuation in fair value of future cash flow of a financial instrument in line with changes in market interest rates if the Company has time or demand deposits, borrowings and debts subject to floating interest rates. The Company manages interest rate risk by analyzing the market competition situation to obtain interest beneficial for its operation purpose.

### Credit Risk

Credit risk is the risk of financial loss to the Company if a counterparty fails to perform its contractual obligations. The Company has credit risk from operating activities (mainly to trade receivables) and financial activities (including deposits, loans and other financial instruments), detailed as follows:

Doc Van, Yen Vien commune, Gia Lam district, Hanoi, Vietnam

**Financial Statements**For the fiscal year ended as at 31/12/2024

	Under 1 year VND	From 1 to 5 years VND	Over 5 years VND	Total_VND
As at 31/12/2024 Cash and cash equivalents	37,787,822,651	-		37,787,822,651
Trade receivables, other receivables	148,352,463,595	1 -1	u <del>-</del>	148,352,463,595
Loans	8,000,000,000	-	-	8,000,000,000
	194,140,286,246			194,140,286,246
As at 01/01/2024 Cash and cash equivalents	24,552,591,072	¥	-	24,552,591,072
Trade receivables, other receivables	122,565,642,908	-	21	122,565,642,908
,	147,118,233,980	-		147,118,233,980

### Liquidity Risk

Liquidity risk is the risk that the Company has trouble in settlement of its financial obligations due to the lack of funds. Liquidity risk of the Company is mainly from different maturity of its financial assets and liabilities.

Due date for payment of financial liabilities based on expected payment under the contracts (based on cash flow of the original debts) as follows:

	TT 1 1	From 1 to 5	Over 5 years	Total
	Under 1 year	years		
	VND	VND	VND	VND
As at 31/12/2024				22 NE 1 E-1 PAR
Borrowings and debts	33,486,551,586	-	:=	33,486,551,586
Trade payables, other payables	103,038,670,940	Ψ.	X=	103,038,670,940
Accrued expenses	202,619,852	1-1	12	202,619,852
	136,727,842,378			136,727,842,378
:				
As at 01/01/2024				
Borrowings and debts	59,368,694,941	-	2	59,368,694,941
Trade payables, other payables	43,102,869,402	~	-	43,102,869,402
Accrued expenses	226,268,728	(8	<b>19</b> 0	226,268,728
-247 7	102,697,833,071		-	102,697,833,071

Doc Van, Yen Vien commune, Gia Lam district, Hanoi, Vietnam

Financial Statements
For the fiscal year ended as at 31/12/2024

The Company believes that risk level of loan repayment is controllable. The Company has the ability to pay due debts from cash flows from its operating activities and cash received from mature financial assets.

### 34 . SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

There have been no significant events occurring after the reporting year, which would require adjustments or disclosures to be made in the Financial statements.

### 35 . TRANSACTION AND BALANCES WITH RELATED PARTIES

List and relation between related parties and the Company are as follows:

Related parties	Relation
Vietnam Posts and Telecommunications Group VNPT Net Corporation	Major shareholder A subsidiary of Vietnam Posts and Telecommunications Group (VNPT).
Fiber Optic Cables One member Limited Company	A subsidiary of Vietnam Posts and Telecommunications Group (VNPT).
Vietnam Optical Fiber Cable Joint Stock Company	A subsidiary of Vietnam Posts and Telecommunications Group (VNPT).
Telecommunication Technical Service JSC	A subsidiary of Vietnam Posts and Telecommunications Group (VNPT).
TELVINA Vietnam Communication JSC	A subsidiary of Vietnam Posts and Telecommunications Group (VNPT).
VNPT Telecommunications Systems JSC – FUJITSU	A subsidiary of Vietnam Posts and Telecommunications Group (VNPT).
HACISCO JSC	A subsidiary of Vietnam Posts and Telecommunications Group (VNPT).
Post And Telecommunication Equipment JSC	A subsidiary of Vietnam Posts and Telecommunications Group (VNPT).
Mr. Ngo Hoang Phuong	Chairman of Board of Directors
Mr. Nguyen Thanh Hai	Member of Board of Directors
Mr. Ngo Huu Tam	Member of Board of Directors and General Director
Mr. Hoang Van Loi	Vice General Director
Mr. Pham Van Ninh	Head of the Board of Supervision
Mr. Vu Hoang Cong	Member of the Board of Supervision  Member of the Board of Supervision
Mr. Dinh Quang Huu	Member of the Board of Supervision

Doc Van, Yen Vien commune, Gia Lam district, Hanoi, Vietnam

For the fiscal year ended as at 31/12/2024

In addition to the information with related parties presented in the above Notes, during the year, the Company has transactions with related parties as follows:

	Year 2024	Year 2023
	VND	VND
Revenue from Goods and Finished Products Sales	53,799,102,955	47,861,242,032
Vietnam Posts and Telecommunications Group (*)	51,255,589,239	43,452,514,661
VNPT Net Corporation	365,771,000	1,858,724,100
TELVINA Vietnam Communication JSC	12,473,000	
HACISCO JSC	≅:	2,550,003,27
Vietnam Optical Fiber Cable Joint Stock Company	2,165,269,716	
Purchases of Goods	3,560,829,191	10,644,107,944
Fiber Optic Cables One member Limited Company	•	36,071,490
Vietnam Optical Fiber Cable Joint Stock Company	97,982,651	399,300,000
TELVINA Vietnam Communication JSC	2,849,046,540	4,463,292,000
Post And Telecommunication Equipment JSC	613,800,000	5,745,444,454

(\*) Transactions and balances with Vietnam Posts and Telecommunications Group (VNPT) are conducted with its affiliated Telecommunications units and Business Centers.

Transactions with other related parties are as follows:

	Year 2024	Year 2023
	VND	VND
Income of key management personnel		
Mr. Ngo Hoang Phuong	221,128,384	280,393,637
Mr. Nguyen Thanh Hai	2,340,000	14,319,674
Mr. Ngo Huu Tam	669,452,589	665,921,847
Mr. Hoang Van Loi	390,319,258	106,909,205
Mr. Pham Van Ninh	1,170,000	5,333,333
Mr. Vu Hoang Cong	1,170,000	5,333,333
Mr. Dinh Quang Huu	1,170,000	5,333,333

Apart from the related party transactions mentioned above, no other related parties had transactions during the year or outstanding balances with the Company as of the fiscal year-end.

### 36 . COMPARATIVE FIGURES

The comparative figures are figures in the Financial Statements for the fiscal year ended as at 31 December 2023, which was audited by AASC Auditing Firm Company Limited.

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Ngo Thi Hieu

Preparer

Hanoi, 10 March 2025

Ngo Thi Hieu

Chief Accountant

Ngo Huu Tam

General Director