Quarter 1 Financial Statements

March 31, 2025



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BALANCE SHEET March 31, 2025

VND

Code		ASSETS	Note	Closing balance	Opening balance
100	Α.	CURRENT ASSETS		1,726,116,416,343	1,724,545,208,567
110	I.	Cash and cash equivalents	4	146,820,660,970	81,161,183,093
111		1. Cash		94,820,660,970	31,161,183,093
112		2. Cash equivalents		52,000,000,000	50,000,000,000
120	II.	Current financial investment		•	103,700,000,000
123		 Held-to-maturity 			- 1150
		investments	12.1	e e	103,700,000,000
130	III.			1,498,713,424,947	1,435,611,092,227
131		 Current trade receivables 	5	10,764,232,280	52,438,684,778
132		Current prepayments to			
		suppliers		923,791,580	490,781,252
135		Current loans receivables	6	1,467,800,000,000	1,325,000,000,000
136		4. Other current receivables	7	19,225,401,087	57,681,626,197
140	IV	Inventories	8	26,681,302,943	48,412,323,860
141	10.	Inventories	"	26,681,302,943	48,412,323,860
1-1.1		i. iiivoittorioo		20,001,002,010	10,112,020,000
150	V.	Other current assets		53,901,027,483	55,660,609,387
152		2. Deductible VAT	15	37,216,112,425	36,563,193,445
153		3. Tax and other receivables			
		from State budget	15	16,684,915,058	19,097,415,942
200	В.	NON-CURRENT ASSETS		498,663,035,688	500,321,551,597
210	1.	Non-current receivables		11,122,718,237	11,122,718,237
216		 Other non-current 			
		receivables	7	11,122,718,237	11,122,718,237
220	II.	Fixed assets		57,216,131,654	58,826,552,280
221		 Tangible fixed assets 	9	56,702,459,120	58,286,874,729
222		Historical cost		287,955,318,398	287,955,318,398
223		Accumulated depreciation		(231,252,859,278)	(229,668,443,669)
227		Intangible fixed assets	10	513,672,534	539,677,551
228		Historical cost		4,790,083,240	4,790,083,240
229		Accumulated depreciation		(4,276,410,706)	(4,250,405,689)
230	III	Investment properties	11	3,975,683,635	4,023,778,918
231		Historical cost	1.5	11,797,057,729	11,797,057,729
232		Accumulated depreciation		(7,821,374,094)	(7,773,278,811)
				Harman State Stat	
250	IV.	Long-term financial	10.0	406 040 600 400	A26 240 E02 462
254		investmentInvestments in subsidiaries	12.2	426,348,502,162	426,348,502,162
251 252		 Investments in subsidiaries Investments in Associates 		378,763,488,686	378,763,488,686
202		company		370,703,400,000	370,703,400,000
254		Provision for long-term			
		financial investments		(47,192,438,524)	(47,192,438,524)
255		5. Held-to-maturity		(,)	(,
		investments		94,777,452,000	94,777,452,000
070	T 0	TAL ACCETO		0.004 220 420 004	0.004.000.700.404
270	10	TAL ASSETS		2,224,779,452,031	2,224,866,760,164

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BALANCE SHEET March 31, 2025

VND

					VIND
Code		SOURCES	Note	Closing balance	Opening balance
300	C.	LIABILITIES		53,462,175,574	60,534,783,045
310	1.	Current liabilities		46,169,547,449	53,242,154,920
311		Current accounts payable to		447,381,562	7,374,337,142
011		suppliers	13	,	.,,
312		Current prepayments from			
0.12		customers	14	5,996,268,672	5,952,511,559
313		Tax and payables to State	15	1,552,918,584	1,296,031,915
314		Payables to employees		294,573,540	590,341,523
315		Current accrued expenses	16	394,687,534	354,368,719
319		Other current payables	17	13,024,471,472	13,087,729,306
320		7. Short-term debt	18	1,102,613,917	1,102,613,917
322		8. Reward and welfare funds		23,356,632,168	23,484,220,839
330	II.	Non-current liabilities		7,292,628,125	7,292,628,125
337		 Non-current trade payables 		-	-
338		2. Long-term debt	18	5,344,140,125	5,344,140,125
342		3. Provisions for long-term payables		1,948,488,000	1,948,488,000
400	D.	EQUITY		2,171,317,276,457	2,164,331,977,119
410	1.	Owners' equity	19.1	2,171,317,276,457	2,164,331,977,119
411		Contributed capital		1,218,000,000,000	1,218,000,000,000
411a		- Common shares with voting		1,218,000,000,000	1,218,000,000,000
418		rights 2. Development and investment fund		21,541,711,415	21,541,711,415
421		 Development and investment fund Undistributed profit after tax 		931,775,565,042	924,790,265,704
421a		- Undistributed after-tax profit		931,773,303,042	924,790,203,704
42 I d		accumulated to the end of the			
		previous year		924,790,265,704	
421b		- Undistributed after-tax profit in		024,700,200,704	
7210		the year		6,985,299,338	924,790,265,704
440	то	TAL SOURCES		2,224,779,452,031	2,224,866,760,164

Tran Thi Mai Phuong Preparer Ho Minh Son Chief Accountant

. Kurs

Tran Tien Hoang General Director

CÔNG TY CÔNG NGHIỆP DẦU THỰC VẬT

April 17th, 2025

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INCOME STATEMENT for the fiscal year ended March 31, 2025

VND

Code Item		Note	Q1 2025	Q1 2024	of the year to	om the beginning the end of this arter
				N .	This year	Previous year
01	Revenues from sales and services rendered	20.1	134,904,065,991	38,677,126,971	134,904,065,991	38,677,126,971
02	2. Revenues deductions	20.1	-		-	
10	3. Net revenues from sales and services rendered	20.1	134,904,065,991	38,677,126,971	134,904,065,991	38,677,126,97
11	4. Costs of goods sold	21	133,344,308,562	41,206,612,284	133,344,308,562	41,206,612,28
20	Gross profit from sales and services rendered		1,559,757,429	(2,529,485,313)	1,559,757,429	(2,529,485,313
21	6. Financial income	20.2	17,956,585,242	21,630,432,822	17,956,585,242	21,630,432,82
22 23	7. Financial expenses Of which: Interest expense	22	141,752,628	16,432,060	141,752,628	16,432,06
25	8. Selling expenses	23	4,393,886,589	3,877,159,424	4,393,886,589	3,877,159,42
26	9. General administration expenses	24	5,489,671,871	5,956,231,667	5,489,671,871	5,956,231,66
30	10. Net profits from		9,491,031,583	9,251,124,358	9,491,031,583	9,251,124,35
31	operating activities 11. Other income		88,724,163	98,315,180	88,724,163	98,315,18
32	12. Other expenses		181,955,524	N=	181,955,524	
40	13. Other profits		(93,231,361)	98,315,180	(93,231,361)	98,315,18
50	14. Total net profit before tax		9,397,800,222	9,349,439,538	9,397,800,222	9,349,439,53
51	15. Current corporate income tax expenses	26.1	2,412,500,884	2,455,001,795	2,412,500,884	2,455,001,79
60 70	16. Profit after corporate income tax		6,985,299,338	6,894,437,743	6,985,299,338	6,894,437,74
10 1000	17. Basic earnings per share	19.4	57.35	56.60	57.35	56.6
71	18. Diluted earnings per share	19.4	57.35	03005866 56-60 70NG CÔNG TY	157	56.60

Tran Thi Mai Phuong Preparer

Ho Minh Son **Chief Accountant**

Tran Tien Hoang **General Director**

April 17th, 2025

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CASH FLOW STATEMENT March 31, 2025

VND

Code	ltem	Note	Accumulated from the beginning of year to the end of this quarter	
	S. Harden ***		This year	This year
01	I. CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES Profit before tax		9,397,800,222	9,349,439,538
02 03 04	Adjustment for: Depreciation and amortization (Reversal of) provisions Exchange rate differences from the revaluation of foreign currency	9,10,11	1,658,515,909 -	1,819,988,995 -
05	monetary items Profits/losses from investing		43,868,148 (17,858,700,762)	-
06	activities Interest expense	22	(17,030,700,702)	(21,352,858,504)
08 09 10 11 12 13 14 17	Operating profit before changes in working capital Change in receivables Change in inventories Change in payables Change in prepaid expenses Corporate income tax paid Interest paid Other payments for operating activities		(6,758,516,483) 97,241,099,329 21,731,020,917 (6,945,018,800)	(10,183,429,971) 63,377,780,559 14,630,448,373 (1,564,854,492)
20	Net cash flows from (used in) operating activities	811	105,140,996,292	65,749,539,379
22	II. CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES Proceeds from disposal of fixed assets Payments for loans and purchases			-
	of debt instruments of other entities		(373,000,000,000)	-
24	Proceeds from loan recoveries, term deposits, and bonds		333,900,000,000	-
25 26	Equity investments in other entities Proceeds from equity investments in other entities	12.2.1		-
27	Proceeds from loan interest, dividends, and profit distribution		(381,518,415)	32,310,319,968
30	Net cash flows from investing activities		(39,481,518,415)	32,310,319,968

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INCOME STATEMENT March 31, 2025

VND

101 0021 /1

Code	ltem	Note	Accumulated from the beginning of the year to the end of this quarter		
			This year	This year	
33	III. CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES Proceeds from borrowings	18	_		
34	Payments for loan principal	18	ii ii	·=	
36	Dividends paid	19.2	-		
40	Net cash flows from financing activities		-	:-	
50	Net cash flows during the period		65,659,477,877	98,059,859,347	
60	Opening balance		81,161,183,093	685,293,095,752	
61	Effect of exchange rate changes on foreign currency translation		-	-	
70	Closing balance	4	146,820,660,970	783,352,955,099	

Tran Thi Mai Phuong Preparer Ho Minh Son Chief Accountant

Kurs

Tran Tien Hoang General Director

April 17th, 2024

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS March 31, 2025

1. COMPANY INFORMATION

Viet Nam Vegetable Oil Industry Corporation – Joint Stock Company ("the Corporation") was equitized under Decision No. 446/QD-TTg dated March 31, 2014, by the Prime Minister of the Government and was granted the Business Registration Certificate for a Joint Stock Company No. 0300585984 on December 31, 2014, by the Ho Chi Minh City Department of Planning and Investment, and subsequent amendments to the Business Registration Certificates.

The principal activities during the current period of the Corporation are the production and trading of vegetable oil.

The Corporation's normal operating cycle is 12 months.

The Corporation has its registered head office at No. 58 Nguyen Binh Khiem, Da Kao Ward, District 1, Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam, and one (01) branch located at No. 138 - 142 Hai Ba Trung, Da Kao Ward, District 1, Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam.

The number of employees at the Corporation as of March 31, 2025, is 56 (December 31, 2024: 57).

2. PRESENTATION BASIS

2.1 Applied accounting standards and regimes

The Corporation's interim financial statements are presented in Vietnamese Dong ("VND") in accordance with the accounting regime of Vietnamese enterprises, Vietnamese Accounting Standard No. 27 – Interim Financial Reporting, and other Vietnamese Accounting Standards issued by the Ministry of Finance according to:

- Decision No. 149/2001/QD-BTC dated December 31, 2001, on the issuance of four Vietnamese Accounting Standards (Phase 1);
- Decision No. 165/2002/QD-BTC dated December 31, 2002, on the issuance of six Vietnamese Accounting Standards (Phase 2);
- Decision No. 234/2003/QD-BTC dated December 30, 2003, on the issuance of six Vietnamese Accounting Standards (Phase 3);
- ▶ Decision No. 12/2005/QD-BTC dated February 15, 2005, on the issuance of six Vietnamese Accounting Standards (Phase 4); and
- ▶ Decision No. 100/2005/QD-BTC dated December 28, 2005, on the issuance of four Vietnamese Accounting Standards (Phase 5).

Accordingly, the interim financial statements are presented along with and the use of financial statements is not intended for parties not provided with information on the procedures, principles, and accounting practices in Vietnam, and furthermore, are not intended to present the financial position, results of operations, and cash flows according to the principles and accounting practices widely accepted in other countries and territories outside of Vietnam.

2.2 Applied accounting book forms

The accounting book form applied by the Corporation is General Journal.

2.3 Fiscal year

The Corporation's fiscal year starts on January 1 and ends on December 31.

2.4 Accounting currency unit

The interim financial statements are prepared in the accounting currency used by the Corporation, which is VND.

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS March 31, 2025

SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES 3.

3.1 Cash and Cash Equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents comprise cash on hand, bank deposits, and highly liquid investments not exceeding 3 months that are readily convertible to known amounts of cash, and which are subject to insignificant risk of changes in value.

3.2 Inventories

Inventorie are stated at the lower of cost to bring each product to its current location and condition and net realizable value.

Net realizable value represents the estimated selling price of inventories in the ordinary course of business, less the estimated costs of completion and selling expenses.

The Company applies the perpetual inventory system for accounting, with inventory values determined as follows:

Raw materials, merchandise

Actual cost using the weighted average method.

progress

Finished goods and work in - Actual costs of raw materials and direct labor, along with related production overhead allocated based on normal activity levels, using the weighted average method.

Provision for devaluation of inventories

Provision for devaluation of inventories is established for the expected losses due to decreases in value (e.g., price declines, damage, quality issues, obsolescence) of raw materials, finished goods, and merchandise owned by the Company, based on reasonable evidence of impairment at the reporting date.

Increases or decreases in the balance of this provision are recognized as cost of goods sold in the Income Statements.

3.3 Accounts Receivable

Accounts receivable are presented in the financial statements at their carrying amount, including trade receivables and other receivables, together with a provision for doubtful debts.

The provision for doubtful debts represents the portion of accounts receivable that the Company estimates to be uncollectible as of the reporting date. Increases or decreases in the balance of the provision are recorded under general administrative expenses in the Income Statements.

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS March 31, 2025

3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (cont)

3.4 Tangible fixed assets

Tangible fixed assets are stated at historical cost less accumulated depreciation.

The cost of a tangible fixed asset comprises its purchase price and any costs directly attributable to bringing the asset to its working condition for its intended use.

The costs of purchasing, upgrading, and renewing tangible fixed assets are recorded as an increase in the asset's original cost, and maintenance and repair expenses are accounted for in the income statement when incurred.

When a tangible fixed asset is sold or disposed of, any gain or loss resulting from the disposal of the asset (which is the difference between the net proceeds from the sale and the asset's carrying amount) is recognized in the income statement.

3.5 Intangible Fixed Assets

Intangible fixed assets are recognized at their original cost less accumulated amortization.

The original cost of intangible fixed assets includes the purchase price and any costs directly related to bringing the asset to its working condition for its intended use.

Expenditure on upgrading and renewing intangible fixed assets is added to the original cost of the asset, while other expenses are recognized in the income statement when incurred.

When an intangible fixed asset is sold or disposed of, any gain or loss arising from the disposal of the asset (which is the difference between the net proceeds from the sale and the asset's carrying amount) is recognized in the income statement.

Land Use Rights

Land use rights are recognized as intangible fixed assets, including the value of land use rights acquired or leased by the Corporation. The useful life of land use rights is assessed based on the duration of the land use rights. Accordingly, land use rights with a time limit are leased rights, which are amortized in the income statement over the lease term. Land use rights without a time limit are not amortized.

Prepaid land rents for land lease agreements effective before 2003 and for which land use rights certificates have been issued are recognized as intangible fixed assets in accordance with the provisions of Circular No. 45/2013/TT-BTC issued by the Ministry of Finance on April 25, 2013, guiding the management, use, and depreciation of fixed assets ("Circular 45").

3.6 Depreciation and Amortization

Depreciation of tangible fixed assets and amortization of intangible fixed assets are calculated using the straight-line method over the estimated useful life of the assets as follows:

Buildings and structures	6 - 50 years
Machinery and equipment	5 - 12 years
Office equipment	3 - 5 years
Land use rights	25 years
Computer software	2 - 8 years

3.7 Investment Property

Investment property is presented at its original cost, including any transaction costs, less accumulated depreciation.

Expenditures related to investment property incurred after initial recognition are added to the carrying amount of the investment property when the Corporation is able to derive future economic benefits from the property that exceed its initially assessed performance.

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS March 31, 2025

3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONT)

3.7 Investment Property (continued)

Depreciation of investment property is calculated using the straight-line method over the estimated useful life of the properties as follows:

Buildings and structures

50 years

Investment property is no longer presented on the balance sheet after it is sold or when the investment property is no longer in use and is deemed to no longer generate future economic benefits from its disposal.

A transfer from owner-occupied property or inventory to investment property occurs only when there is a change in the intended use, such as when the owner discontinues use of the asset and begins leasing it to another party or when the construction phase is completed. A transfer from investment property to owner-occupied property or inventory occurs only when there is a change in the intended use, such as when the owner begins using the property or starts to prepare it for sale. A transfer from investment property to owner-occupied property or inventory does not change the original cost or the carrying amount of the property at the date of transfer.

3.8 Borrowing Costs

Borrowing costs include interest on loans and other expenses directly related to the Corporation's borrowings, and are recognized as expenses incurred during the period.

3.9 Prepaid Expenses

Prepaid expenses include short-term or long-term prepaid expenses on the balance sheet and are amortized over the period of prepayment or the period during which the related economic benefits are expected to be realized from these costs.

3.10 Investments

Investments in Associated Companies

Investments in associated companies where the Corporation has significant influence are presented using the cost method.

Distributions from the accumulated net profit of associated companies after the Corporation has significant influence are recognized in the income statement. Other distributions are considered as part of the recovery of the investment and are deducted from the investment's carrying amount.

Investments in Other Entities

Investments in other entities are recognized at cost.

Held-to-Maturity Investments

Held-to-maturity investments are recognized at cost. After initial recognition, these investments are reported at their recoverable amount. Any impairment loss on these investments, if incurred, is recognized as a financial expense in the income statement and directly reduces the carrying amount of the investment.

Provision for Impairment of Investments

A provision for impairment of investments is made when there is clear evidence of a decline in the value of these investments at the end of the accounting period.

Changes in the provision balance are recognized as financial expenses in the income statement.

3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONT)

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS March 31, 2025

3.11 Accounts Payable and Accrued Expenses

Accounts payable and accrued expenses are recognized for amounts payable in the future related to goods and services received, regardless of whether the Corporation has received the supplier's invoice.

3.12 Foreign Currency Transactions

Transactions conducted in currencies other than the Corporation's functional currency (VND) are recorded using the actual exchange rate on the transaction date, based on the following principles:

- Transactions that result in receivables are recorded at the buying exchange rate of the commercial bank designated by the Corporation for customer payments; and
- Transactions that result in payables are recorded at the selling exchange rate of the commercial bank where the Corporation plans to make the transaction.

At the end of the accounting period, monetary items denominated in foreign currencies are revalued using the actual exchange rate at the date of the balance sheet, based on the following principles:

- Monetary items classified as assets are revalued at the buying exchange rate of the commercial bank where the Corporation regularly conducts transactions; and
- Monetary items classified as liabilities are revalued at the selling exchange rate of the commercial bank where the Corporation regularly conducts transactions.

All actual exchange rate differences arising are recognized in the income statement.

3.13 Profit Distribution

Net profit after corporate income tax may be distributed to shareholders after approval by the General Shareholders' Meeting and after the allocation of reserve funds according to the Company's Charter and the provisions of Vietnamese law.

The Corporation allocates the following reserve funds from its net profit after tax, based on the proposal of the Board of Directors and approved by the shareholders at the annual General Shareholders' Meeting:

Investment and Development Fund

This fund is allocated to support the expansion of operations or deep investments of the Corporation.

Reward and Welfare Fund

This fund is allocated for rewarding, providing material incentives, bringing collective benefits, and improving the welfare of employees, and is presented as a liability on the balance sheet.

Dividends

Dividends payable are proposed by the Board of Directors of the Corporation and are classified as a distribution of retained earnings in the equity section of the balance sheet until a resolution is made by the Board of Directors. At that point, dividends will be recognized as a payable liability on the balance sheet.

3.14 Revenue Recognition

Revenue is recognized when the Corporation is able to receive identifiable economic benefits with reasonable certainty. Revenue is determined based on the fair value of amounts received or receivable after deducting trade discounts, devaluation of sale and sales returns. The following specific conditions must also be met when recognizing revenue:

3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONT)

Sales Revenue

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS March 31, 2025

Sales revenue is recognized when the significant risks and rewards of ownership of the goods have been transferred to the buyer, typically coinciding with the point of delivery of the goods.

Service Revenue

Service revenue is recognized when the service has been provided and completed.

Interest Income

Revenue is recognized when interest is earned on an accrual basis (taking into account the return on the asset), unless the collectability of the interest is uncertain.

Dividend Income

Revenue is recognized when the right to receive the dividend payment from the Corporation is established.

3.15 Tax

Current Income Tax

Income tax assets and liabilities for the current year and prior years are determined by the amount expected to be recovered from or paid to the tax authorities, based on the tax rates and tax laws effective as of the end of the reporting period.

Current income tax is recognized in the income statement, except when the income tax arises in relation to an item directly recognized in equity, in which case, the current income tax is also recognized directly in equity.

The Corporation can only offset current income tax assets and current income tax liabilities when it has the legal right to offset the current income tax assets with the current income tax liabilities, and the Corporation intends to settle the current income tax liabilities and current income tax assets on a net basis.

3.15 Tax (Continued)

Deferred Income Tax

Deferred income tax is recognized for temporary differences at the end of the reporting period between the tax bases of assets and liabilities and their carrying amounts for financial reporting purposes.

Deferred income tax liabilities are recognized for all taxable temporary differences, except:

- Deferred income tax liabilities arising from the initial recognition of an asset or liability in a transaction that does not affect either the accounting profit or the taxable income (or tax loss) at the time of the transaction; and
- Taxable temporary differences associated with investments in subsidiaries, associates, and joint ventures when the Corporation can control the timing of the reversal of the temporary difference and it is probable that the temporary difference will not reverse in the foreseeable future.

Deferred income tax assets are recognized for all deductible temporary differences, the carryforward of unused tax losses, and unused tax incentives, when it is probable that taxable profits will be available in the future to utilize the deductible temporary differences, tax losses, and unused tax incentives, except:

Deferred tax assets arising from the initial recognition of an asset or liability in a transaction that does not affect either the accounting profit or the taxable income (or tax loss) at the time of the transaction; and

3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONT)

For deductible temporary differences arising from investments in subsidiaries, associates, and joint ventures, deferred income tax assets are recognized when it is probable that the

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS March 31, 2025

temporary differences will be reversed in the foreseeable future and there is taxable income available to utilize the temporary differences.

The carrying amount of deferred income tax assets must be reviewed at the end of the reporting period and should be reduced to the amount that ensures sufficient taxable income to utilize part or all of the deferred income tax asset. Deferred income tax assets that were not previously recognized should be reviewed at the end of the reporting period and recognized when it is probable that there will be sufficient taxable income in the future to utilize these unrecognized deferred income tax assets.

Deferred income tax assets and deferred income tax liabilities are determined using the tax rates expected to apply to the period when the asset is realized or the liability is settled, based on the tax rates and tax laws effective at the end of the reporting period.

Deferred income tax is recognized in the income statement, except when the income tax arises in relation to an item directly recognized in equity, in which case, deferred income tax is also recognized directly in equity.

The Corporation can only offset deferred income tax assets and deferred income tax liabilities when it has the legal right to offset current income tax assets with current income tax liabilities and deferred income tax assets and deferred income tax liabilities related to income taxes administered by the same tax authority for the same taxable entity, or when the Corporation intends to settle current income tax liabilities and current income tax assets on a net basis, or recover assets simultaneously with the settlement of liabilities in future periods when significant amounts of deferred income tax liabilities or deferred income tax assets are settled or recovered.

3.16 Related Parties

Parties are considered related to the Corporation if one party has the ability, directly or indirectly, to control the other party or to significantly influence the other party in making financial and operating decisions, or when the Corporation and the other party are subject to common control or significant common influence. Related parties may be companies or individuals, including close family members of those individuals.

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS March 31, 2025

4. CASH

	VND
Closing balance	Opening balance
1,748,801	7,448,801
94,818,912,169	31,153,734,292
52,000,000,000	50,000,000,000
146,820,660,970	81,161,183,093
	1,748,801 94,818,912,169 52,000,000,000

5. SHORT-TERM TRADE RECEIVABLES

	Closing balance	VND Opening balance
Related parties (Note 27) Sumitomo Corporation Vietnam LLC, HCMC	130,225,628	37,976,794,832
Branch	1,639,764,000	4,847,850,000
Sumitomo Corporation Asia & Oceania Pte Ltd Others	8,994,242,652	
TOTAL	10,764,232,280	52,438,684,778
Short-term allowances for doubtful debts	:-	-
NET VALUE	10,764,232,280	52,438,684,778

6. SHORT-TERM LOANS RECEIVABLES

Loans receivable related to pledged loans with individuals and organizations as of 04/2025 – 03/2026, with an interest rate of 6.5%-5% per annum.

Borrower	Closing balance	Maturity Date
	(VND)	
Nhat Vinh Food Company Limited	215,000,000,000	April 11, 2025
ATO Investment Joint Stock Company	200,000,000,000	April 11, 2025
TVH Trading Investment Joint Stock Company		
Contract No. 032024/HĐV/VOC-TVH	179,800,000,000	July 17, 2025
Contract No. 042024/HĐV/VOC-TVH	255,000,000,000	July 19, 2025
Contract No. 052024/HĐV/VOC-TVH	170,000,000,000	August 7, 2025
Contract No. 062024/HĐV/VOC-TVH	75,000,000,000	April 10, 2025
YOUTH FUTURE INVESTMENT-TRADING JSC		
Contract No. 012025/HĐV/VOC-TLT	200,000,000,000	March 28, 2026
Contract No. 022025/HĐV/VOC-TLT	173,000,000,000	March 28, 2026
TOTAL	1,467,800,000,000	
In which Receivables from other parties Receivables from related parties (Note 27)	1,467,800,000,000	

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS March 31, 2025

7. OTHER RECEIVABLES

8.

OTHER RECEIVABLES		VND
	Closing balance	Opening balance
Short-term Dividends receivable	19,225,401,087	57,681,626,197
Loan interest Others	18,240,219,177 985,181,910	56,533,287,671 1,148,338,526
Others	903,101,910	1,140,550,520
Long-term	11,122,718,237	11,122,718,237
Deposit interest rate Others	11,122,718,237	11,122,718,237
TOTAL	30,348,119,324	68,804,344,434
Of which:		
Related parties (Note 27)	66,740,000	95,958,000
Others	30,281,379,324	68,708,386,434
INVENTORIES		
		VND
	Closing balance	Opening balance
Goods in transit		8,144,388,000
Merchandise	1,223,322,701	2,685,733,708
Finished products	10,510,881,305	34,257,414,483
Work-in-progress production costs		
Tools and equipment	1,536,068,468	1,598,223,207
Raw materials	13,411,030,469	1,726,564,462
TOTAL	26,681,302,943	67,118,379,659
Allowances for inventories	-	-
NET VALUE	26,681,302,943	48,412,323,860

9. TANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS

				VND
	Buildings and structures	Machinery and equipment	Office equipment	Total
Historical cost				
Opening balance New purchases of	157,473,214,517	126,046,074,298	4,436,029,583	287,955,318,398
the year	-	₩.	-	-
Disposal	1=	-	-	<u>-</u>
Closing balance	157,473,214,517	126,046,074,298	4,436,029,583	287,955,318,398
Of which: Fully depreciated	29,139,589,991	100,686,604,842	2,829,627,013	132,655,821,846

4,023,778,918

3,975,683,635

Viet Nam Vegetable Oil Industry Corporation – Joint Stock Company

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS March 31, 2025

10.

11.

Opening balance

Closing balance

31, 2025				
Accumulated dep	reciation			
Opening balance	(104,663,603,820)	(120,894,701,136)	(4,110,138,713)	(229,668,443,669)
Depreciation during the year Disposal	(1,149,067,293)	(386,226,985)	(49,121,331)	(1,584,415,609)
Closing balance	(105,812,671,113)	(121,280,928,121)	(4,159,260,044)	(231,252,859,278)
Net value				
Opening balance	52,809,610,697	5,151,373,162	325,890,870	58,286,874,729
Closing balance	51,660,543,404	4,765,146,177	276,769,539	56,702,459,120
INTANGIBLE FIXE	D ASSETS			
			Computer	VND
		Land Use Rights	Software	Total
Historical cost				
Opening balance and Closing balance		2,595,135,240	2.194.948.000	4.790.083.240
Of which: Fully depreciated Accumulated Depreciation		-	2.194.948.000	2.194.948.000
Opening balance Depreciation during	the year	(2,055,457,689) (26,005,017)	(2.194.948.000)	(4.146.385.621) (26,005,017)
Closing balance) 	(2,081,462,706)	(2.194.948.000)	(4,276,410,706)
Net value				
Opening balance	_	539,677,551	-	539,677,551
Closing balance	_	513,672,534	-	513,672,534
INVESTMENT PRO	PERTY			
MVLOTMENT THO				VND
				Buildings and structures
Historical cost				44 707 057 705
Opening balance a Accumulated Dep		e	_	11.797.057.729
Opening balance Depreciation during	g the year			(7,773,278,811) (48,095,283)
Closing balance				(7,821,374,094)
Net value				

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS March 31, 2025

The fair value of the investment property has not been formally appraised and determined as of March 03, 2025. However, the Board of Management of the Corporation believes that the fair value of the investment property exceeds the remaining book value at the end of the accounting period.

12. FINANCIAL INVESTMENTS

12.1 Held-to-maturity investments

		VND
	Closing balance	Opening balance
Other short-term investments Bonds - Rong Viet Joint Stock Securities	. i.e.	103,700,000,000
Company (*)		103,700,000,000
TOTAL		103,700,000,000

^(*) These bonds have a ten-month maturity and yield an annual interest rate of 8%.

12.2 Long-term financial investments

		VND
	Closing balance	Opening balance
Investments in associated companies (Note 12.2.1) Long-term investments held to maturity	378,763,488,686	378,763,488,686
(Note 12.2.2)	94,777,452,000	94,777,452,000
TOTAL	473,540,940,686	473,540,940,686
Provision for long-term financial investments	(47.192.438.524)	(47.192.438.524)
NET VALUE	426,348,502,162	426,348,502,162
Of which: Investments in associated companies	331.571.050.162	331,571,050,162
Long-term investments held to maturity	94.777.452.000	94,777,452,000

12.2.1 Investments in associated companies

At the end of the accounting period, the details of the investments in associated companies are as follows:

Name		Closing balance	е	-	Opening balance	ce
ivame	Ownership	Investment Amount	Provision	Ownership	Investment Amount	Provision
	9	6 VND		%	S VND	
Tuong An Vegetable Oil Joint						
Stock Company (i) LG Vina Cosmetics Company Limited	26,54	4 247.049.222.600	-	26,54	247.049.222.600	
(ii) Kido Nha Be Cooking Oil Company (formerly Golden Hope Nha	40,00	84.521.827.562		40,00	84.521.827.562	(-
Be Cooking Oil Company) (iii)	49,00	47.192.438.524	(47.192.438.524)	49,00	47.192.438.524	(47.192.438.524)
TOTAL		378.763.488.686	(47.192.438.524)		951.364.071.361	(47.192.438.524)

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS March 31, 2025

- (i) Tuong An Vegetable Oil Joint Stock Company ("TAC") is a joint stock company established under the Enterprise Law of Vietnam, granted Business Registration Certificate No. 0303498754 by the Ho Chi Minh City Department of Planning and Investment on September 27, 2004, along with subsequent amendments to the certificate. TAC's main activities this year include the production, trade, and export of processed products from animal and vegetable fats and oils, from oilseeds, coconut paste; manufacturing and trading various types of packaging; and exporting raw materials for processing in the vegetable oil industry.
- (ii) LG Vina Cosmetics Company Limited ("LG Vina") is a limited liability company with more than two members, established under the Enterprise Law of Vietnam, granted Business Registration Certificate No. 3600254869 by the Dong Nai Province Department of Planning and Investment on October 22, 1997, along with subsequent amendments to the certificate. LG Vina's main activities this year are the production and trade of cosmetic products. LG Vina is registered at the Nhon Trach 2 Industrial Zone, Hiep Phuoc Commune, Nhon Trach District, Dong Nai Province, Vietnam.
- (iii) Kido Nha Be Company Limited ("Kido Nha Be") (formerly known as Golden Hope Nha Be Cooking Oil Company) is a limited liability company with more than two members, established under the Enterprise Law of Vietnam, granted Business Registration Certificate No. 0300832672 by the Ho Chi Minh City Department of Planning and Investment on September 9, 2008, along with subsequent amendments to the certificate. Kido Nha Be's main activities this year include the production and trade of animal and vegetable fats and oils. Golden Hope's registered office is located at 370 Go O Moi, Neighborhood 2, Phu Thuan Ward, District 7, Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam.

12. FINANCIAL INVESTMENTS (cont)

12.2 Long-term financial investments (cont)

12.2.2 Long-term investments held to maturity

A term deposit due on September 1, 2026, at Bangkok Bank Public Company Limited, Ho Chi Minh City Branch, with a fixed interest rate of 6.5%.

13. SHORT-TERM ACCOUNTS PAYABLE TO SUPPLIERS

		VND
	Closing balance	Opening balance
Related Parties (Note 27)	=	327,754,267
Others	330,851,560	582,019,819
TOTAL	447,381,562	7,374,337,142

14. SHORT-TERM ADVANCES FROM CUSTOMERS

	Closing balance	VND Opening balance
Minh Phu Food Import-Export Joint Stock		
Company	2,000,000,000	2.046.703.700
An Hung Phuoc Import-Export Limited Liability		
Company	2,046,703,700	2.000.000.000
Others	1,949,564,972	1,905,807,859
TOTAL	5,996,268,672	5,952,511,559

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS March 31, 2025

15. TAXES

				VND
	Opening balance	Increase During the Year	Decrease During the Year	Closing balance
Value-added tax	(36,563,193,445)	(7,800,172,223)	7,147,253,243	(37,216,112,425)
Corporate income tax	(19,097,415,942)	at x	2,412,500,884	(16,684,915,058)
Personal income tax	229,030,370	297,001,844	(470,639,175)	55,393,039
Land rent	1,067,001,545	430,524,000		1,497,525,545
TOTAL	(54,364,577,472)	(7,072,646,379)	9,089,114,952	(52,348,108,899)
Of which:				
Deductible VAT	(36,563,193,445)			(37,216,112,425)
Overpaid taxes	(19,097,415,942)			(16,684,915,058)
Payable taxes	1,296,031,915			1,552,918,584

16. OTHER SHORT-TERM PAYABLES

		VND
	Closing balance	Opening balance
Payables for equitization	12,716,244,592	12.716.244.592
Other payables and obligations	308,226,880	371,484,714
TOTAL	13,024,471,472	13,087,729,306
Of which: Others	13,024,471,472	13,087,729,306

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18. LOANS AND BORROWINGS

	Opening balance	Loan Receipts	Loan Repayments	Reclassification	Revaluation	VND Closing balance
Short-term	1,102,613,917					1.060.584.532
Long-term debts due (Note 18.1)	1,102,613,917		-			1,102,613,917
Long-term Industrial Urban Development JSC No 2	5,344,140,125	-	-			6.154.615.178
(Note 18.1)	5,344,140,125	-	-0		-	5,344,140,125
TOTAL	6,446,754,042			-		6,446,754,042

18.1 Long-term debts

Details of interest-free unsecured debt related to the land lease for the construction of a factory in Nhon Trach II Industrial Park, Nhon Trach District, Dong Nai Province under the Land Lease Contract No. 115/1988/HDTD dated May 12, 1988, are presented as follows:

Lender	Closing balance		Maturity Date	Purpose
	(VND)	(USD)		
Industrial Urban Development JSC No 2	6,446,754,042	252,309	May 12, 2028	Contributed capital to establish LG Vina Cosmetics Co., Ltd.
Of which: Long-term debts due Long-term debts	1,102,613,917 5,344,140,125			

Viet Nam Vegetable Oil Industry Corporation – Joint Stock Company NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (cont) March 31, 2025

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19. **EQUITY**

19.1 Changes in Owners' Equity

		Table No. 15	SUCCES SUB-PORTUGERS THAT DOES REPORTED	VND
	Contributed capital	Development Investment Fund	Undistributed After- Tax Profit	Total
Previous Year				
Opening balance Net profit for the year Declared dividends Bonuses for the Board of Directors and Board of	1.218.000.000.000	21.541.711.415	1,024,842,792,343 51,907,473,361 (146,160,000,000)	2,264,384,503,758 51,907,473,361 (146,160,000,000)
Management Appropriations to bonus and welfare funds	-	-	(1,000,000,000) (4,800,000,000)	(1,000,000,000) (4,800,000,000)
Closing balance	1.218.000.000.000	21.541.711.415	924,790,265,704	2,164,331,977,119
This Year				
Opening balance Net profit after tax for the year Dividend payments Appropriations to bonus and welfare funds Bonuses for the Board of Directors and Board of Management	1.218.000.000.000	21.541.711.415 - - -	924,790,265,704 6,985,299,338	2,164,331,977,119 6,985,299,338 - -
Closing balance	1.218.000.000.000	21.541.711.415	931,775,565,042	2,171,317,276,457

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (cont) March 31, 2025

19. EQUITY (cont)

19.2 Transactions with Owners and Dividend Distribution

VND

This Year

Previous Year

Contributed capital

Opening balance and Closing balance

1.218.000.000.000

1.218.000.000.000

Dividends

Declared dividends Paid dividends

19.3 Shares

	Closir	ng balance	Opening balance		
	Number of Shares	Value VND	Number of Shares	Value VND	
Approved Shares	121.800.000	1.218.000.000.000	121.800.000	1.218.000.000.000	
Shares Issued and Contril Common Shares	outed 121.800.000	1.218.000.000.000	121.800.000	1.218.000.000.000	

19.4 Earnings Per Share

The Company uses the following information to calculate basic and diluted earnings per share:

Accumulated from the beginning of the year to the end of the quarter

) - m	orre or are deserve.
	This Year	Previous Year
After-tax Profit (VND) Less: Appropriation to Bonus and Welfare Funds (VND)	6,985,299,338	6,894,437,743
Less: Appropriation to Bonus and Welfare Funds (VND) Weighted Average Number of Outstanding Common Shares (shares)	6,985,299,338 121,800,000	6,894,437,743 121,800,000
Earnings Per Share (VND)		
- Basic Earnings Per Share	57.35	56.60
- Diluted Earnings Per Share	57.35	56.60

There is no potential decline in the number of outstanding common shares in the period.



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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (cont) March 31, 2025

20. REVENUE

20.1 Revenues from sales and services rendered

			VND
		Q1 2025	Q1 2024
	Total Revenue	134,904,065,991	38,677,126,971
	Revenue from sales of merchandises	88,966,639,750	1,647,096,000
	Revenue from sales of finished goods	45,608,054,666	36,491,469,765
	Revenue from services rendered	299,831,861	499,575,195
	Other revenue	29,539,714	38,986,011
	Revenue deductions		
	Net Revenue	134,904,065,991	38,677,126,971
	Of which:		
	Related parties (Note 27)	86,443,933,656	206,865,312
	Others	48,460,132,335	38,470,261,659
20.2	Financial income		
			VND
		Q1 2025	Q1 2024
	Interest income	17,858,700,762	21,352,858,504
	Exchange rate differences	97,884,480	277,574,318
	Dividends	07,007,400	277,071,010
	TOTAL	17,956,585,242	21,630,432,822
21.	COST OF GOODS SOLD		9
			VND
		Q1 2025	Q1 2024
	Cost of goods sold	52,545,329,218	52,545,329,218
	Cost of finished goods sold	80,459,642,753	9,622,065,567
	Others	291,241,308	368,746,879
	TOTAL	133,344,308,562	41,206,612,284
00	FINANCIAL EVENIER		
22.	FINANCIAL EXPENSES		1/4/5
		758 12 NI NI NI NI NI	VND
		Q1 2025	Q1 2024
	Interest expenses	141,752,628	16,432,060
	Loss from exchange rate differences Others	141,752,628	16,432,060
	TOTAL	141,752,628	16,432,060

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VND

69,912,114 187,401,790

5,956,231,667

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (cont) March 31, 2025

23. SELLING EXPENSES

24.

		201,000 at 100 a
	Q1 2025	Q1 2024
Salaries	1,847,626,446	1,949,813,398
Transportation expenses	319,750,600	10,843,150
Depreciation and amortization	1,176,377,401	1,251,160,353
Other expenses	1,050,132,142	665,342,523
TOTAL	4,393,886,589	3,877,159,424
GENERAL ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES		
		VND
	Q1 2025	Q1 2024
Salaries	2,039,357,690	2,395,875,283
Outside services	3,350,404,583	3,303,042,480

60,727,551

39,182,047 **5,489,671,871**

25. PRODUCTION AND BUSINESS EXPENSES BY FACTORS

Depreciation and amortization

Other expenses

TOTAL

	Q1 2025	VND Q1 2024
Raw material	85,255,069,399	128,218,773,003
Outside services	3,950,521,334	4,393,603,433
Salaries	5,072,605,162	5,342,634,993
Depreciation and amortization	1,319,179,318	1,790,266,252
Other expenses	1,250,797,720	1,312,314,536
TOTAL	96,848,172,933	141,057,592,217

26. CORPORATE INCOME TAX

The Company is required to pay corporate income tax at a rate of 20% on taxable income.

The Company's tax liability is subject to review by tax authorities. Differences between the reported tax and amounts determined by the tax authorities may arise due to differing interpretations of tax laws and regulations, and the tax liability is finalized based on the official financial statements and decisions made by the authorities.

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (cont) March 31, 2025

26. CORPORATE INCOME TAX (cont)

VND
Accumulated from the beginning of the year to the end of the quarter

Total profit before tax Corporate income tax (tax rate 20%) Adjustments:	This Year 9,397,800,222 1,879,560,044	Previous Year 9,349,439,538 1,869,887,908
Non-deductible expenses Income from activities not subject to corporate income tax Loss transferred during the period	532,940,840	585,113,887
Corporate income tax expense	2,412,500,884	2,455,001,795

26.1 Current corporate income tax

Current corporate income tax liabilities are determined based on the taxable income of the current period. Taxable income of the Company differs from the income reported in the financial statements as it excludes income or expenses not taxable or deductible, including items subject to tax at rates different from the statutory rate. The current corporate income tax liability of the Company is calculated at the rate applicable until the reporting date.

VND

Accumulated from the beginning of the year to the end of the quarter

	This Year	Previous Year
Corporate income tax expense	2,412,500,884	2,455,001,795
TOTAL	2,412,500,884	2,455,001,795

27. TRANSACTIONS WITH RELATED PARTIES

The list of related parties with control or significant influence over the Company and their transactions with the Company as of March 31, 2025, is as follows:

Related Party	D 1 11 11
Dalatad Darty	Relationship

Kido Group Corporation ("KDC")	Parent Company
TAC	Associate Company
KDNB	Associate Company
SGTLT	Company controlled by
	relevant individuals
Mr. Tran Kim Thanh	Chairman of the Board of Directors
Mr. Tran Le Nguyen	Member of the Board of Directors
Ms. Nguyen Thi Xuan Lieu	Member of the Board of Directors
Ms. Nguyen Mai Thi	Head of the Supervisory Board
Ms. Nguyen Thi Ngoc Chi	Member of the Supervisory Board
Ms. Huynh Ngoc Nu Phuong Nga	Member of the Supervisory Board
Mr. Tran Tien Hoang	General Director
Mr. Bui Thanh Tung	Deputy General Director
Mr. Ho Minh Son	Chief Accountant

Conditions and Terms of Transactions with Related Parties:

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (cont) March 31, 2025

Transactions with related companies include all transactions conducted with companies to which the Company is connected through investment relationships, receipt of investment, or a common investor, and therefore are members of the same company group. Sales and purchase transactions with related parties are carried out at standard market-listed prices and terms. The balances of receivables and payables at the end of the financial year are unsecured, non-interest-bearing, and will be settled in cash.

Major transactions of the Corporation with related parties during the period include:

			VIVD
Related Party	Transaction Details	Q1/2025	Q1/2024
TAC	Sale of raw materials and goods Purchase of raw materials and goods	85,982,189,750 58,862,500	
Kido Nha Be	Sale of raw materials and goods		
	Purchase of goods	19,000,000	
	Provision of services	289,236,735	166,599,930
	Purchase of services	12,860,650	4,880,655
("KDC")	Purchase of raw materials and finished products		
	Provision of services	63,700,000	35,384,727
	Purchase of services	18,084,021	
SGTLT	Loan repayment		

27. TRANSACTIONS WITH RELATED PARTIES (cont)

At the end of the accounting period, the receivables and payables with related parties are as follows:

ioliows.		1		VND
Related Party Short-term re		tion Details	Closing balance	Opening balance
TAC		Sale of raw materials provision of services		
Kido-Nha Be	F	Provision of services	130,225,628	371,313,632
KDC		Provision of services		
			130,225,628	37,976,794,832
Other receive	bles			
KDC	Parent company	Purchase of services	66,740,000	95,958,000
TAC	Associate company	Dividends distributed)j
			66,740,000	95,958,000
Short-term pa	ayables to supplie	rs		
TAC	Associate company	Purchase of goods	<u> </u>	

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (cont) March 31, 2025

Income of the members of the Board of Directors, Board of Management, and Supervisory Board:

VND

Accumulated from the beginning of the year to the end of the quarter

	This Year	Previous Year
Board of Directors	60,000,000	120,000,000
Board of Management	308,400,000	842,400,000
Supervisory Board	36,000,000	86,800,000
TOTAL	404,400,000	1,049,200,000

28. OPERATING LEASE COMMITMENTS

The Corporation is currently leasing office space under operating lease agreements. As of the end of the accounting period, future lease payments under these operating lease contracts are presented as follows:

		VND
	Closing balance	Opening balance
Less than 1 year	8,296,260,000	1,109,760,000
From 1 to 5 years	2,404,480,000	2,681,920,000
TOTAL	10,700,740,000	3,791,680,000

Tran Thi Mai Phuong Preparer Ho Minh Son Chief Accountant

MINE

Tran Tien Hoang General Director

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CÔNG TY CÔNG NGHIỆP DẦU THỰC VẬT

April 17th, 2024