HUONG SON HYDROPOWER JOINT STOCK COMPANY

SOCIALIST REPUBLIC OF VIETNAM Independence – Freedom – Happiness

Number: 31/GSM-CV

Re: Explanation of the reason for the difference in corporate income tax in the first quarter of 2025 compared to the same period last year

Dear: - State Securities Commission

- Hanoi Stock Exchange

Huong Son Hydropower Joint Stock Company Stock code: GSM

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Information disclosure type: 24h ☐ 72h ☐ Request ☐ Unusual ☐ Periodic ☐

Information disclosure content:

GSM would like to explain to the Committee and the Department the reasons why the profit after corporate income tax in the first quarter of 2025 increased by more than 10% compared to the first quarter of 2024 as follows:

The Huong Son Hydropower Plant Complex - Huong Son 2 Hydropower Plant operates under the Power Purchase Agreement according to the avoidable cost tariff from November 1, 2024. This results in a revenue increase of more than VND 26 billion in the first quarter of 2025 compared to the previous period. On the other hand, production and business costs increased slightly due to increased interest expenses and increased corporate income tax. These factors caused the profit after tax in the first quarter of 2025 to increase sharply by nearly VND 21 billion compared to the same period last year (over 10% compared to the previous period).

This information has been published on the Company Website: thuydienhuongson.vn.

We hereby commit that the information published above is true and take full legal responsibility for the content of the published information.

April 19, 2025

Legal representative of the Company

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