

## **MBG GROUP JOINT STOCK COMPANY**

Reviewed interim consolidated financial statements  
For the six-month period ended 30 June 2025



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## **STATEMENT OF THE BOARD OF GENERAL DIRECTORS**

The Board of General Directors of MBG Group Joint Stock Company (hereinafter called "the Company") presents this report together with the interim consolidated financial statements of the Company for the six-month period ended 30 June 2025.

### **GENERAL INFORMATION**

MBG Joint Stock Company (hereinafter referred to as "the Company") is a Joint Stock Company established and operating in Vietnam under the Certificate of Business Registration No. 0102382580 for the first time on date 23 February 2009, and the 23<sup>rd</sup> amendment dated date 11 June 2025 issued by the Hanoi Department of Finance.

### **THE MEMBERS OF THE BOARD OF MANAGEMENT, THE BOARD OF SUPERVISORS, AND THE BOARD OF GENERAL DIRECTORS**

The members of the Board of Management, the Board of Supervisors, and the Board of General Directors of the Company during the period and to the date of this statement are as follows:

#### **The Board of Management**

<u>Full name</u>	<u>Position</u>	<u>Date of appointment/dismissal</u>
Mr. Pham Huy Thanh	Chairman	
Mrs. Dang Thi Tuyet Lan	Member	
Mr. Duong Quang Dong	Member	
Ms. Hoang Thi Ba	Member	(Appointed on 05 May 2025)
Ms. Vuong Bao Yen	Member	(Dismissed on 05 May 2025)

#### **The Board of Supervisors**

<u>Full name</u>	<u>Position</u>	<u>Date of appointment/dismissal</u>
Ms. Pham Tuyet Nhung	Head of BOS	
Ms. Nguyen Thi Hanh	Member	
Ms. Pham Thi Nga	Member	(Appointed on 05 May 2025)
Ms. Nguyen Thi Quynh	Member	(Dismissed on 05 May 2025)

#### **The Board of General Directors**

<u>Full name</u>	<u>Position</u>
Mr. Duong Quang Dong	Deputy General Director
Mrs. Dang Thi Tuyet Lan	Deputy General Director

#### **Legal representatives**

The legal representative of the Company during the period and to the date of this statement is Mr. Pham Huy Thanh - Chairman.

#### **AUDITORS**

International Auditing and Valuation Company Limited has been appointed to review the interim consolidated financial statements of the Company for the six-month period ended 30 June 2025.



## **STATEMENT OF THE BOARD OF GENERAL DIRECTORS (Cont.,)**

### **DISCLOSURE OF THE BOARD OF GENERAL DIRECTORS 'S RESPONSIBILITIES FOR THE INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

The Board of General Directors of the Company is responsible for preparing the interim consolidated financial statements, which give a true and fair view of the consolidated financial position of the Company as at 31 December 2024, and its consolidated financial performance and its consolidated cash flows for the period then ended in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, accounting regime for enterprises and legal regulations relating to financial reporting. In preparing these interim consolidated financial statements, The Board of General Directors is required to:

- Select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- Make judgments and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- State whether applicable accounting principles have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the interim consolidated financial statements;
- Prepare the interim consolidated financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the Company will continue in business; and
- Design and implement an effective internal control system for the purpose of properly preparing and presenting the interim consolidated financial statements so as to minimize errors and frauds.

The Board of General Directors of the Company is responsible for ensuring that proper accounting records are kept, which disclose, with reasonable accuracy at any time, the financial position of the Company and that the interim consolidated financial statements comply with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, accounting regime for enterprises and legal regulations relating to financial reporting. The Board of General Directors is also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the Company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of frauds and other irregularities.

The Board of General Directors confirms that the Company has complied with the above requirements in preparing these interim consolidated financial statements.

### **COMMITMENT ON INFORMATION DISCLOSURE**

The Board of General Directors confirms to have complied with Decree 155/2020/ND-CP dated 31 December 2020 elaborating some articles of the Law on Securities and the Company does not violate the obligation to disclose information under Circular No. 96/2020/TT-BTC dated 16 November 2020 of the Ministry of Finance guiding some articles on disclosure of information on the securities market.

On behalf of The Board of of General Directors



\_\_\_\_\_  
**Mr. Phạm Huy Thanh**  
Chairman  
Hanoi, 19 August 2025



No: 20066.1/2025/BCSX/IAV

## **INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS REVIEWED REPORT**

**To:                   The shareholders  
                        The Board of Management, the Board of Supervisors,  
                        and the Board of General Directors  
                        of MBG Group Joint Stock Company**

We have reviewed the accompanying interim consolidated financial statements of MBG Group Joint Stock Company (hereinafter called "the Company"), prepared on date 19 August 2025, as set out from page 05 to page 38, which comprise the interim consolidated statement of financial position as at 30 June 2025, the interim consolidated statement of income, and the consolidated separate statement of cash flows for the six-month period ended 30 June 2025, and the Notes to the Interim consolidated financial statements.

### **The Board of General Directors 's Responsibility**

The Board of General Directors of the Company is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these interim consolidated financial statements in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, accounting regime for enterprises and legal regulations relating to interim financial reporting and for such internal control as The Board of Management determine are necessary to enable the preparation of interim consolidated financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

### **Auditors' Responsibility**

Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on these interim consolidated financial statements based on our review. We conducted our review in accordance with Vietnamese Standards on Review Engagements No. 2410 - Review of interim financial information performed by the independent auditor of the entity.

A review of interim financial information consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with Vietnamese Standards on Auditing and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all material matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

### **Auditor's Conclusion**

Based on our review, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that the accompanying interim consolidated financial statements do not present fairly, in all material respects, the interim consolidated financial position of the Company as at 30 June 2025, and its interim consolidated financial performance and interim consolidated cash flows for the six-month period then ended, in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, the Vietnamese Enterprise Accounting System, and relevant statutory requirements on preparation and presentation of interim consolidated financial statements.

## INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS REVIEWED REPORT (Cont.,)

### Other Matter

The interim consolidated financial statements of the Company for the six-month period ended 30 June 2024 were reviewed by another independent audit firm. The auditor expressed an unmodified conclusion on those statements in Statements Reviewed Report No. 449/2024/UHY-BCSX dated 19 August 2024.



**DO THI THANH HUYEN**

**Deputy Director**

Audit Practising Registration Certificate

No. 2421-2024-283-1

**INTERNATIONAL AUDITING AND VALUATION COMPANY LIMITED**

Hanoi, 19 August 2025



**INTERIM CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION**

*As at 30 June 2025*

ASSETS	Code	Note	Closing balance VND	Opening balance VND
<b>A. SHORT-TERM ASSETS</b>	<b>100</b>		<b>984,242,966,889</b>	<b>961,610,332,100</b>
<b>I. Cash and cash equivalents</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>14,390,513,382</b>	<b>93,794,659,536</b>
1. Cash	111		14,390,513,382	29,794,659,536
2. Cash equivalents	112		-	64,000,000,000
<b>II. Short-term financial investments</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>1,100,000,000</b>	<b>1,100,000,000</b>
1. Held-to-maturity investments	123		1,100,000,000	1,100,000,000
<b>III. Short-term receivables</b>	<b>130</b>		<b>593,232,896,833</b>	<b>439,477,584,379</b>
1. Short-term trade receivables	131	4.3	381,297,931,170	331,432,370,806
2. Short-term advances to suppliers	132	4.4	216,040,380,483	114,803,188,848
3. Short-term loan receivables	135	4.5	6,500,000,000	6,000,000,000
4. Other short-term receivables	136	4.6	45,146,464	91,958,824
5. Short-term allowance for doubtful debts	137		(10,650,561,284)	(12,849,934,099)
<b>IV. Inventories</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>367,410,088,425</b>	<b>413,196,180,869</b>
1. Inventories	141		367,410,088,425	413,196,180,869
<b>V. Other short-term assets</b>	<b>150</b>		<b>8,109,468,249</b>	<b>14,041,907,316</b>
1. Short-term prepaid expenses	151	4.8	69,229,145	58,024,687
2. Value added tax deductibles	152		7,108,502,496	13,336,270,841
3. Taxes and other receivables from the State budget	153	4.18	931,736,608	647,611,788
<b>B. LONG-TERM ASSETS</b>	<b>200</b>		<b>410,193,187,849</b>	<b>417,511,947,179</b>
<b>I. Long-term receivables</b>	<b>210</b>		<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>II. Fixed assets</b>	<b>220</b>		<b>30,465,291,709</b>	<b>34,506,572,164</b>
1. Tangible fixed assets	221	4.9	30,411,293,257	34,425,861,712
- Cost	222		100,382,042,073	98,151,204,573
- Accumulated depreciation	223		(69,970,748,816)	(63,725,342,861)
2. Intangible fixed assets	227	4.10	53,998,452	80,710,452
- Cost	228		200,340,000	200,340,000
- Accumulated amortisation	229		(146,341,548)	(119,629,548)
<b>III. Investment properties</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>4.11</b>	<b>46,173,072,778</b>	<b>46,761,550,716</b>
- Cost	231		49,449,392,765	49,217,297,239
- Accumulated depreciation	232		(3,276,319,987)	(2,455,746,523)
<b>IV. Long-term assets in progress</b>	<b>240</b>		<b>29,733,614,019</b>	<b>29,381,654,427</b>
1. Construction in progress	242	4.12	29,733,614,019	29,381,654,427
<b>V. Long-term financial investments</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>251,997,843,194</b>	<b>252,307,818,164</b>
1. Investments in joint-ventures, associates	252		251,997,843,194	252,307,818,164
<b>VI. Other long-term assets</b>	<b>260</b>		<b>51,823,366,149</b>	<b>54,554,351,708</b>
1. Long-term prepaid expenses	261	4.8	91,108,972	99,344,153
2. Goodwill	269	4.13	51,732,257,177	54,455,007,555
<b>TOTAL ASSETS</b> <b>(270 = 100 + 200)</b>	<b>270</b>		<b>1,394,436,154,738</b>	<b>1,379,122,279,279</b>

# INTERIM CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION (Cont.,)

As at 30 June 2025

RESOURCES	Code	Note	Closing balance VND	Opening balance VND
<b>C. LIABILITIES</b>	<b>300</b>		<b>97,202,217,109</b>	<b>89,474,601,574</b>
<b>I. Short-term liabilities</b>	<b>310</b>		<b>95,301,028,583</b>	<b>87,508,802,297</b>
1. Short-term trade payables	311	4.14	13,682,804,855	7,731,023,614
2. Taxes and amounts payable to the State budget	313	4.18	71,291,950	206,091,811
3. Short-term accrued expenses	315	4.15	248,440,159	368,118,333
4. Short-term unearned revenue	318	4.16	300,000,000	300,000,000
5. Other short-term payables	319	4.17	489,877,853	480,222,653
6. Short-term borrowings and finance lease liabilities	320	4.19	78,093,994,300	76,008,726,420
7. Bonus and welfare fund	322		2,414,619,466	2,414,619,466
<b>II. Long-term liabilities</b>	<b>330</b>		<b>1,901,188,526</b>	<b>1,965,799,277</b>
1. Other long-term payables	337	4.17	400,000,000	400,000,000
2. Deferred tax liabilities	341		1,501,188,526	1,565,799,277
<b>D. EQUITY</b>	<b>400</b>		<b>1,297,233,937,629</b>	<b>1,289,647,677,705</b>
<b>I. Owner's equity</b>	<b>410</b>	4.20	<b>1,297,233,937,629</b>	<b>1,289,647,677,705</b>
1. Owner's contributed capital	411		1,202,185,400,000	1,202,185,400,000
- Ordinary shares with voting rights	411a		1,202,185,400,000	1,202,185,400,000
2. Share premium	412		(238,202,140)	(238,202,140)
3. Investment and development fund	418		8,423,689,821	8,423,689,821
4. Retained earnings	421		84,239,018,228	76,658,674,732
- Retained earnings accumulated to the prior year end	421a		76,658,674,732	49,270,077,393
- Retained earnings/(losses) of the current period	421b		7,580,343,496	27,388,597,339
5. Non-Controlling Interest	429		2,624,031,720	2,618,115,292
<b>II. Other resources and funds</b>	<b>430</b>		-	-
<b>TOTAL RESOURCES</b> (440=300+400)	<b>440</b>		<b>1,394,436,154,738</b>	<b>1,379,122,279,279</b>

Preparer  
Nguyen Thi Quyen

Chief Accountant  
Nguyen Thi Tuyet

Chairman  
Pham Huy Thanh  
Hanoi, Vietnam  
19 August 2025





# INTERIM CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF INCOME

For the six-month period ended 30 June 2025

ITEMS	Code	Note	Current period VND	Prior period VND
1. Gross revenue from goods sold and services rendered	01	5.1	184,041,922,114	104,496,546,918
2. Deductions	02		-	-
3. Net revenue from goods sold and services rendered (10=01-02)	10		184,041,922,114	104,496,546,918
4. Cost of goods sold and services rendered	11	5.2	170,681,391,428	96,020,036,536
5. Gross profit/ (losses) from goods sold and services rendered (20=10-11)	20		13,360,530,686	8,476,510,382
6. Financial income	21	5.3	336,369,996	1,040,931,171
7. Financial expenses	22	5.4	2,254,240,928	1,833,376,447
- In which: Interest expense	23		2,254,240,928	1,833,376,447
8. Share of joint ventures and associates' profit or loss	24		(309,974,970)	(2,104,610,557)
9. Selling expenses	25		-	111,218,025
10. General and administration expenses	26	5.5	4,011,010,712	12,926,163,727
11. Net operating profit/ (losses) (30=20+(21-22)-(25+26))	30		7,121,674,072	(7,457,927,203)
12. Other income	31	5.6	480,125,500	480,228,331
13. Other expenses	32	5.7	9,577,688	405,737,227
14. Other profit/ (losses) (40=31-32)	40		470,547,812	74,491,104
15. Accounting profit/ (losses) before tax (50=30+40)	50		7,592,221,884	(7,383,436,099)
16. Current corporate income tax expense	51	5.8	70,572,711	695,231,173
17. Deferred corporate tax (income)/ expense	52		(64,610,751)	-
18. Net profit/ (losses) after corporate income tax (60=50-51-52)	60		7,586,259,924	(8,078,667,272)
19. Net profit/ (losses) after corporate income tax attributable to owners of the parent	61		7,580,343,496	(8,078,876,824)
20. Net profit/ (losses) after corporate income tax attributable to non-controlling interests	62		5,916,428	209,552
21. Basic earnings per share	70	5.9		(67)

Preparer  
Nguyen Thi Quyen

Chief Accountant  
Nguyen Thi Tuyet



Chairman  
Pham Huy Thanh  
Hanoi, Vietnam  
19 August 2025

## INTERIM CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

For the six-month period ended 30 June 2025  
(Indirect method)

ITEMS	Code	Note	Current period VND	Prior period VND
<b>I. CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES</b>				
1. <i>(Losses)/Profit before tax</i>	01		7,592,221,884	(7,383,436,099)
2. <i>Adjustments for:</i>				
Depreciation and amortisation of fixed assets and investment properties	02		9,777,772,717	6,510,905,402
Allowances and provisions	03		(2,199,372,815)	(4,270,721,751)
(Gains)/losses from investing activities	05		(26,395,026)	(1,040,931,171)
Interest expense	06		2,254,240,928	1,833,376,447
3. <i>Operating profit before changes in working capital</i>	08		17,398,467,688	(4,350,807,172)
Change in receivables	09		(145,021,634,800)	(144,983,687,056)
Change in inventories	10		45,786,092,444	25,142,188,794
Change in payables (excluding accrued loan interest and corporate income tax payable)	11		5,755,376,087	9,859,530,229
Change in prepaid expenses	12		(2,969,277)	1,621,800,019
Interest paid	14		(2,263,919,102)	(1,813,154,795)
Corporate income tax paid	15		(251,374,628)	(696,338,334)
<i>Net cash flows from operating activities</i>	20		(78,599,961,588)	(115,220,468,315)
<b>II. CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES</b>				
1. Acquisition and construction of fixed assets and other long-term assets	21		(2,777,223,538)	(367,384,111)
2. Cash outflow for lending, buying debt instruments of other entities	23		(6,500,000,000)	(10,500,000,000)
3. Cash recovered from lending, selling debt instruments of other entities	24		6,000,000,000	10,600,000,000
4. Interest earned, dividends and profits received	27		387,771,092	544,357,194
<i>Net cash flows from investing activities</i>	30		(2,889,452,446)	276,973,083
<b>III. CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES</b>				
1. Proceeds from borrowings	33		78,093,994,300	85,000,000,000
2. Repayment of borrowings	34		(76,008,726,420)	(35,000,000,000)
<i>Net cash flows from financing activities</i>	40		2,085,267,880	50,000,000,000

**INTERIM CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS (Cont.,)**

*For the six-month period ended 30 June 2025  
(Indirect method)*

ITEMS	Code	Note	Current period VND	Prior period VND
Net increase/(decrease) in cash for the period (50=20+30+40)	50		(79,404,146,154)	(64,943,495,232)
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the period	60		93,794,659,536	73,983,086,531
Effects of changes in foreign exchange rates	61		-	-
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the period (70=50+60+61)	70		14,390,513,382	9,039,591,299



Preparer  
Nguyen Thi Quyen



Chief Accountant  
Nguyen Thi Tuyet



Chairman  
Pham Huy Thanh  
Hanoi, Vietnam  
19 August 2025



## **NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

*For the six-month period ended 30 June 2025*

These notes are an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the accompanying interim consolidated financial statements.

### **1. GENERAL INFORMATION**

#### **1.1. Structure of ownership**

MBG Joint Stock Company (hereinafter referred to as "the Company") is a Joint Stock Company established and operating in Vietnam under the Certificate of Business Registration No. 0102382580 for the first time on date 23 February 2009, and the 23rd amendment dated date 11 June 2025 issued by the Hanoi Department of Finance.

The Company's charter capital is VND 1,202,185,400,000 (*In words: One thousand two hundred and two billion, two hundred and eighteen million, five hundred and forty thousand dong*). The total number of shares is 120,218,540 shares.

The Company's head office is at No. 9, Alley 61/4, Lac Trung Street, Vinh Tuy Ward, Hanoi.

The Company's factory is located in Ao Kenh village, Lien Son commune, Phu Tho province.

The Company's shares are listed on the Hanoi Stock Exchange (HNX) with the ticket symbol MBG.

The number of employees as at 30 June 2025 was 22 people (01 January 2025: 31 people).

#### **1.2. Business area**

The Company's main business areas are manufacturing, commercial and construction.

#### **1.3. Business activities**

During the period, the Company's main business activities are:

- Manufacturing and trading of lighting equipment, decorative lights and household electrical appliances;
- Manufacturing and trading in construction materials;
- Construction and finishing of residential interiors;
- Investment and real estate business.

#### **1.4. Normal production and business cycle**

The Company's normal production and business cycle is carried out for a time period of 12 months.

#### **1.5. The Company's structure**

The Company has consolidated subsidiaries as at 30 June 2025 as follows:

<b>Name</b>	<b>Place of incorporation and operation</b>	<b>Proportion of ownership interest</b>	<b>Proportion of voting power held</b>	<b>Principal activities</b>
MBG - Confitech Investment Company Limited	Phu Tho	80%	80%	Real estate investment business and services
Home Eco Group Joint Stock Company	Hung Yen	98%	98%	Real estate business, commercial service business, prefabricated house construction

## NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Cont.,)

The Company's associates as at 30 June 2025 include:

Name	Place of incorporation and operation	Proportion of ownership interest	Proportion of voting power held	Principal activities
Vcado Global Joint Stock Company	Hanoi	40%	40%	Real estate business, commercial service business
MBG Lac Sanh Phu Yen Joint Stock Company	Phu Yen	30%	30%	Resort tourism services, commercial service business
Mien Trung Industrial Joint Stock Company	Phu Yen	41.67%	41.67%	Construction of all types of houses, commercial service business, manufacturing of electrical equipment
PJACA Phu Yen Joint Stock Company	Phu Yen	48%	48%	Manufacturing of products from plastic, commercial service business
Quoc Bao Van Ninh Joint Stock Company	Khanh Hoa	32%	32%	Activities of sports clubs, commercial service business

#### 1.6. Disclosure of information comparability in the interim consolidated financial statements

The data presented in the interim consolidated financial statements for the six-month period ended 30 June 2025 are comparable to the corresponding figures of the prior period.

## 2. ACCOUNTING CONVENTION AND ACCOUNTING PERIOD

### 2.1. Accounting convention

The accompanying interim consolidated financial statements, expressed in Vietnamese Dong (VND), are prepared under the historical cost convention and in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, accounting regime for enterprises and legal regulations relating to financial reporting.

The accompanying interim consolidated financial statements are not intended to present the financial position, results of operations and cash flows in accordance with accounting principles and practices generally accepted in countries and jurisdictions other than Vietnam.

### 2.2. Going concern assumption

There have been no events that cast significant doubt on its ability to continue as a going concern. The company neither intends nor is forced to cease operations, or significantly scale back its operations.

### 2.3. Financial year

The Company's financial year begins on 01 January and ends on 31 December.



### 3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

#### 3.1. Estimates

The preparation of consolidated financial statements in conformity with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, accounting regime for enterprises and legal regulations relating to financial reporting requires The Board of General Directors to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets, liabilities and disclosures of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the interim consolidated financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the fiscal period. Although these accounting estimates are based on The Board of General Directors's best knowledge, actual results may differ from those estimates.

#### 3.2. Basis of consolidation

The interim consolidated financial statements incorporate the interim financial statements of the Company and enterprises controlled by the Company (its subsidiaries) up to 30 June each period. Control is achieved where the Company has the power to govern the financial and operating policies of an investee enterprise so as to obtain benefits from its activities.

The results of subsidiaries acquired or disposed of during the period are included in the interim consolidated statement of income from the effective date of acquisition or up to the effective date of disposal, as appropriate.

Where necessary, adjustments are made to the interim financial statements of subsidiaries to bring the accounting policies used in line with those used by the Company.

Intragroup transactions and balances are eliminated in full on consolidation.

Non-controlling interests consist of the amount of those non-controlling interests at the date of the original business combination (see below) and the non-controlling interests' share of changes in equity since the date of the combination. Losses in subsidiaries are respectively attributed to the non-controlling interests even if this results in the non-controlling interests having a deficit balance.

#### 3.3. Business combinations

On acquisition, the assets and liabilities and contingent liabilities of a subsidiary are measured at their fair values at the date of acquisition. Any excess of the cost of acquisition over the fair values of the identifiable net assets acquired is recognised as goodwill. Any deficiency of the cost of acquisition below the fair values of the identifiable net assets acquired is credited to profit and loss in the period of acquisition.

The non-controlling interests are initially measured at the non-controlling shareholders' proportion of the net fair value of the assets, liabilities and contingent liabilities recognised.

#### 3.4. Investments in associates

An associate is an entity over which the Company has significant influence and that is neither a subsidiary nor an interest in joint ventures. Significant influence is the power to participate in the financial and operating policy decisions of the investor but not control or joint control over those policies.

The results and assets and liabilities of associates are incorporated in these financial statements using the equity method of accounting. Interests in associates are carried in the statement of financial position at cost as adjusted by post-acquisition changes in the Company's share of the net assets of the associate. Losses of an associate in excess of the Company's interest in that associate (which includes any long-term interests that, in substance, form part of the Company's net investment in the associate) are not recognised.

Where a group entity transacts with an associate of the Company, unrealised profits and losses are eliminated to the extent of the Company's interest in the relevant associate.



**3.5. Goodwill**

Goodwill represents the excess of the cost of acquisition over the Company's interest in the net fair value of the identifiable assets, liabilities and contingent liabilities of a subsidiary, associate or jointly controlled entity at the date of acquisition. Goodwill is amortised on the straight-line basis over its estimated period of benefit of 10 years.

Goodwill arising on the acquisition of associates and jointly controlled entities is included in the carrying amount of the associates and jointly controlled entities. Goodwill arising on the acquisition of subsidiaries is presented separately as an asset in the consolidated statement of financial position.

On disposal of a subsidiary, associate or jointly controlled entity, the attributable amount of unamortised goodwill is included in the determination of the profit or loss on disposal.

**3.6. Cash and cash equivalents**

Cash and cash equivalents comprise cash on hand, demand deposits and short-term, highly liquid investments that are readily convertible to known amounts of cash and which are subject to an insignificant risk of changes in value.

**3.7. Financial investments****Held-to-maturity investments**

Held-to-maturity investments comprise investments that the Company has the positive intent or ability to hold to maturity, including term deposit which the issuer shall redeem at a certain date in the future, loans held to maturity to earn periodic interest and other held-to-maturity investments.

Held-to-maturity investments are recognised on a trade date basis and are initially measured at acquisition price plus directly attributable transaction costs. Post-acquisition interest income from held-to-maturity investments is recognised in the consolidated statement of income on accrual basis. Pre-acquisition interest is deducted from the cost of such investments at the acquisition date.

Held-to-maturity investments are measured at cost less allowance for doubtful debts.

Allowance for doubtful debts relating to held-to-maturity investments is made in accordance with prevailing accounting regulations.

**3.8. Receivables**

Receivables represent the amounts recoverable from customers or other debtors and are stated at book value less allowance for doubtful debts.

Allowance for doubtful debts is made for receivables that are overdue for six months or more, or when the debtor is in dissolution, in bankruptcy, or is experiencing similar difficulties and so may be unable to repay the debt.

**3.9. Inventories**

Inventories are stated at the lower of cost and net realisable value. Cost comprises direct materials and where applicable, direct labour costs and those overheads that have been incurred in bringing the inventories to their present location and condition.

G Cost is calculated using the weighted average method.

Net realisable value represents the estimated selling price less all estimated costs to completion and costs to be incurred in marketing, selling and distribution.

**NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Cont.,)**

The evaluation of necessary allowance for inventory obsolescence follows current prevailing accounting regulations which allow provisions to be made for obsolete, damaged, or sub-standard inventories and for those which have costs higher than net realisable values as at the statement of financial position date.

**3.10. Tangible fixed assets**

Tangible fixed assets are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation.

The costs of purchased tangible fixed assets comprise their purchase prices and any directly attributable costs of bringing the assets to their working condition and location for their intended use.

Tangible fixed assets are depreciated using the straight-line method over their following estimated useful lives:

Buildings and structures	06 - 10 years
Machinery and equipment	05 - 07 years
Office equipment	03 years
Motor vehicles	05 - 07 years

**3.11. Intangible assets**

Intangible fixed assets are stated at cost less accumulated amortisation.

The cost of intangible fixed assets comprises all the expenses incurred to obtain this asset put into use. Costs incurred after the initial recognition are recognized to increase the cost of intangible fixed assets if these costs certainly increase economic benefits in the future due to using this asset.

When intangible fixed assets are sold or retired, their cost and accumulated amortisation are removed from the statement of financial position and any profit or loss resulting from its disposal is included in the income or expense in the period.

The Company's intangible fixed assets include:

***Computer software***

The buying expenses of computer software which are not an integral part of related hardware are capitalized. Initial cost of computer software includes all the expenses paid until the date the software is put into use. Computer software is amortized in line with the straight-line method in 04 years.

**3.12. Investment properties**

Investment properties including land use rights, a building or a part of building, infrastructure held by the company or by the lessee under a financial lease are used to earn rental or for capital appreciation. Investment properties are determined by their historical costs and less accumulated depreciation. Historical cost of investment properties includes all the expenses paid by the company or the fair value of other considerations given to acquire the assets at the time of its acquisition or construction.

Subsequent expenses relating to investment properties that have already been recognized should be added to the net book value of the investment properties when it is probable that future economic benefits, in excess of the originally assessed standard of performance of the existing investment properties, will flow to the company.

When the investment properties are sold, its historical cost and accumulated depreciation are written off, the any profit or loss arising are posted into the income or the expenses.



## NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Cont.,)

The transfer from properties owners or inventory using a real estate investment only when owners cease using the properties and begin operating lease to another party or at the end of the construction phase. The transfer from investment properties to properties owners or inventory used only when the owner began to use this asset or initiated for the purpose of sale. The transfer from investment properties to properties for owners using or inventories do not change the cost or value of the properties remaining at the date of conversion.

Investment properties are depreciated in accordance with the straight-line method over their estimated useful life. Investment properties are depreciated as follows:

Buildings and land use rights

30 years

### 3.13. Construction in progress

Properties in the course of construction for production, rental or administrative purposes, or for other purposes, are carried at cost. Cost includes costs that are necessary to form the assets in accordance with the Company's accounting policy. Depreciation of these assets, on the same basis as other assets, commences when the assets are ready for their intended use.

### 3.14. Prepaid expenses

Prepaid expenses are expenses which have already been paid but relate to results of operations of multiple accounting periods. Prepaid expenses of the Company include the following expenses:

#### *Tools and equipment*

The tools and equipment have been put into use and are amortized to expense under the straight-line method to time allocation not too 03 years.

### 3.15. Accounts payable and accrued expenses

Payables and accrued expenses are recognized as the amount of money to be paid in the future related to the goods and services received. Payable expenses are recognized based on a reasonable estimate of the payable.

Payables are classified as payable to suppliers, accrued expenses, and other payables according to the following principles:

- Payables to suppliers reflect the trade payables arising from commercial transactions between the Company and the seller, which is an independent entity of the Company, including the number of payables on imports through trustees.
- Accrued expenses reflect the payables for goods and services received from the seller or provided for the buyer, for which no invoices have yet been received from suppliers. Those payables also reflect the number of payables to employees on vacation wages, production, and business costs that must accrue.
- Internal payables reflect the payable between superior and subordinate units have no legal with dependent accounting.
- Other payables reflect non-commercial receivables, not related to the purchase and sale transactions.

### 3.16. Borrowings and finance lease liabilities

Borrowings are tracked according to each object, each contract and the repayment term. In case of borrowings in foreign currency, detailed tracking is done in the original currency.

### 3.17. Borrowing costs

Borrowing costs are recognised in the statement of income in the period when incurred unless they are capitalised in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standard No. 16 "Borrowing costs". Accordingly, borrowing costs directly attributable to the acquisition, construction or production of qualifying assets, which are assets that necessarily take a substantial period of time to get ready for



their intended use or sale, are added to the cost of those assets, until such time as the assets are substantially ready for their intended use or sale. Investment income earned on the temporary investment of specific borrowings pending their expenditure on qualifying assets is deducted from the cost of those assets. For specific borrowings for the purpose of construction of fixed assets and investment properties, borrowing costs are capitalised even when the construction period is under 12 months.

### 3.18. Unearned revenue

Unearned revenue is defined as revenue that is received ahead of schedule for one or more accounting periods. This primarily consists of client prepayments for lengthy asset rentals. The Company records unearned revenues corresponding to the obligations that the Company will have to perform in the future. When the conditions for revenue recognition are satisfied, unearned revenue will be shown in the statement of income for the period that corresponds to the portion that satisfies the requirements for revenue recognition.

### 3.19. Owner's equity

Capital is recorded according to the amount actually invested by shareholders.

### 3.20. Distribution of net profits

Profit after tax is distributed to shareholders after an appropriation of funds under the Charter of the Company as same as the law and is approved by the General Meeting of Shareholders.

The distribution of profits to shareholders is considered to non-cash items in undistributed profit may affect cash flow and ability to pay dividends as profit from revaluation of assets contributed as capital, interest due to the revaluation of monetary items, the financial instruments and other non-cash items.

### 3.30 Revenue and earnings

#### Revenue from sales of finished goods and merchandise goods

Revenue from sales of finished goods and merchandise goods is recorded when simultaneously satisfy the following conditions:

- The Company has transferred to the buyer the significant risks and rewards of ownership of the goods.
- The Company retains neither continuing managerial involvement to the degree usually associated with; ownership nor effective control over the goods sold.
- The amount of revenue can be measured reliably.
- It is probable that the economic benefits associated with the transaction will flow to the Company; and.
- The costs incurred or to be incurred in respect of the transaction can be measured reliably.

#### Revenue from sales from construction contract

When the results of the construction contract were estimated reliably as follows:

- For construction contracts that the contractors are paid according to the progress of the plan, revenues and expenses related to these contracts are recognized in proportion to the work completed by the Company determined at the fiscal period end.
- For construction contracts that the contractors are paid according to the value of the mass execution, revenue and expenses related to these contracts are recognized in proportion to the work completed by customers confirm and is reflected on the invoices made.

The increases, decreases of volume of construction, compensation and other income are recorded only when revenue has been agreed with the customer.



**NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Cont.,)**

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When the results of a construction contract cannot be estimated reliable, present as follow:

- Revenue is recognized only equivalent to the cost of the contract incurred that reimbursement is relatively certain.
- The cost of the contract is recognized only for the costs incurred.

The difference between the total accumulated revenue of construction contracts recorded and accumulated amounts invoiced in accordance with progress in payment are recorded as accounts receivable or payable under the progress of the construction contract.

**Revenue from leasing operations**

Revenue from leasing operations are recognized on a straight-line basis during the leasing period. Rentals received in advance of several periods are allocated to revenue consistent with the lease period.

**Financial income*****Interest***

Interest is recognized on an accrual basis, and is determined on the balance of cash in the bank and the actual interest rate for each period.

**3.21. Cost of goods sold and service rendered**

Cost of goods sold includes the cost of products, goods and service rendered during the period and is recorded in accordance with revenue during the period. The cost of direct raw materials consumed in excess of normal levels, labor costs, and fixed general production costs that are not allocated to the value of warehoused products must be immediately calculated into the cost of goods sold (after minus compensation, if any) even when the products and goods have not been determined to be consumed.

**3.22. Selling expenses**

Selling expenses reflect the actual expenses in the process of sales of goods and services rendered. Mainly includes sales staff salaries, sales promotion expenses, product introduction expenses, advertising expenses and sales commissions.

**3.23. General and administration expenses**

General and administration expenses reflect actual expenses incurred during the general management of the Company, mainly including expenses for labour of management department salaries; social insurance, health insurance, trade union fees, unemployment insurance for labour; office equipment expenses; depreciation and amortisation; provision expenses; outside services and other expenses.

**3.24. Taxation**

Income tax expense represents the sum of the tax currently payable and deferred tax.

The tax currently payable is based on taxable profit for the period. Taxable profit differs from profit before tax as reported in the statement of income because it excludes items of income or expense that are taxable or deductible in other years (including loss carried forward, if any) and it further excludes items that are never taxable or deductible.

Deferred tax is recognised on significant differences between carrying amounts of assets and liabilities in the financial statements and the corresponding tax bases used in the computation of taxable profit and is accounted for using the statement of financial position liability method. Deferred tax liabilities are generally recognised for all temporary differences and deferred tax assets are recognised to the extent that it is probable that taxable profit will be available against which deductible temporary differences can be utilised.

## NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Cont.,)

Deferred tax is calculated at the tax rates that are expected to apply in the period when the liability is settled or the asset realised. Deferred tax is charged or credited to profit or loss, except when it relates to items charged or credited directly to equity, in which case the deferred tax is also dealt with in equity.

Deferred tax assets and liabilities are offset when there is a legally enforceable right to set off current tax assets against current tax liabilities and when they relate to income taxes levied by the same tax authority and the Company intends to settle its current tax assets and liabilities on a net basis.

The determination of the tax currently payable is based on the current interpretation of tax regulations. However, these regulations are subject to periodic variation and their ultimate determination depends on the results of the tax authorities' examinations.

Other taxes are paid in accordance with the prevailing tax laws in Vietnam.

### 3.25. Related parties

The parties are considered to be related if that party has the ability to control or significantly influence the other party in making decisions on financial policies and operations. Parties are considered a related party of the Company in case that party is able to control the company or to cause material effects on the financial decisions.

In considering the relationship of the parties involved, the nature of the relationship is more emphasized than the legal form of the relationship.

## 4. ADDITIONAL INFORMATION ON THE PRESENTED SECTIONS ON THE INTERIM CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

### 4.1. Cash and cash equivalents

	Closing balance VND	Opening balance VND
Cash on hand	2,948,765,875	1,885,635,242
Demand deposits in banks	11,441,747,507	27,909,024,294
Cash equivalents (i)	-	64,000,000,000
	<b>14,390,513,382</b>	<b>93,794,659,536</b>

### 4.2. Financial investments

#### 4.2.1. Held-to-maturity investments

	Closing balance		Opening balance	
	Cost VND	Book value VND	Cost VND	Book value VND
<b>Short-term</b>				
Term deposits (i)	1,100,000,000	1,100,000,000	1,100,000,000	1,100,000,000
	<b>1,100,000,000</b>	<b>1,100,000,000</b>	<b>1,100,000,000</b>	<b>1,100,000,000</b>

(i) As at 30 June 2025, the 12-month term deposit at Military Commercial Joint Stock Bank with an interest rate of 4.6%/year. This deposit is being mortgaged to secure the Company's loans.



## NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Cont.,)

## 4.2.2. Investments in joint ventures, associates

	Closing balance			Opening balance		
	Cost VND	Adjustment VND	Fair value VND	Cost VND	Adjustment VND	Fair value VND
Vcado Global Joint Stock Company	48,000,000,000	45,288,317,232	(i)	48,000,000,000	45,271,791,939	(i)
MBG Lac Sanh Phu Yen Joint Stock Company	48,000,000,000	47,433,130,578	(i)	48,000,000,000	47,420,726,300	(i)
Mien Trung Industrial Joint Stock Company	50,000,000,000	49,817,361,907	(i)	50,000,000,000	50,466,992,962	(i)
PJACA Phu Yen Joint Stock Company	48,000,000,000	49,222,762,443	(i)	48,000,000,000	49,220,438,569	(i)
Quoc Bao Van Ninh Joint Stock Company	64,000,000,000	60,236,271,034	(i)	64,000,000,000	59,927,868,394	(i)
	<b>258,000,000,000</b>	<b>251,997,843,194</b>		<b>258,000,000,000</b>	<b>252,307,818,164</b>	

(i) The Company has not determined the fair value of these investments because do not have specific guidance on determining.

## NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Cont.,)

## 4.3. Short-term trade receivables

	Closing balance		Opening balance	
	Cost VND	Allowance VND	Cost VND	Allowance VND
C.H Consulting Trading Company Limited	75,476,823,441	-	34,745,778,741	-
Dai Phat Consulting and Trading Company Limited	31,570,885,845	-	38,570,885,845	-
Nam Thang Long Consulting and Trading Company Limited	69,356,554,308	-	75,584,273,668	-
Dong Do Architecture and Construction Consulting Joint Stock Company	111,729,306,713	(748,447,874)	78,414,564,858	(1,399,469,048)
Kosy Joint Stock Company	38,708,353,198	-	10,804,505,518	-
Công ty Cổ phần Xây dựng Kscons	26,862,196,900	-	21,204,805,270	-
Vu Anh Import - Export and Construction Trading Joint Stock Company	2,605,880,000	(1,824,116,000)	2,605,880,000	(1,824,116,000)
TMT Construction Architecture Joint Stock Company	1,506,389,400	(1,054,472,580)	1,506,389,400	(1,054,472,580)
P&L Industrial Construction Investment Joint Stock Company	11,819,863,660	(5,909,931,830)	11,819,863,660	(5,909,931,830)
Dai An Consulting and Trading Company Limited	-	-	13,374,967,384	-
Vinahud Housing and Urban Development Investment Joint Stock Company	-	-	15,655,850,530	-
MBG Lac Sanh Phu Yen Joint Stock Company	-	-	9,352,431,551	-
SSTech Vietnam Solutions Joint Stock Company	6,194,200,288	-	-	-
Others	5,467,477,417	(1,113,593,000)	17,792,174,381	(2,661,944,641)
	<b>381,297,931,170</b>	<b>(10,650,561,284)</b>	<b>331,432,370,806</b>	<b>(12,849,934,099)</b>
<b>Short-term trade receivables from related parties</b> (Details stated in Note 6.2)	<b>3,427,669,895</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>17,451,503,716</b>	<b>-</b>



## NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Cont.,)

## 4.4. Short-term advances to suppliers

	Closing balance VND	Opening balance VND
Thang Long Real Estate Investment and Construction Company Limited	16,888,545,231	16,888,545,231
Zone Viet Joint Stock Company	23,821,773,000	22,237,680,500
PJACA Group Joint Stock Company	37,083,020,363	49,820,173,183
Van Phong Holding Company Limited	47,424,629,894	7,579,919,914
Van Phong Global Joint Stock Company	57,654,465,000	-
SSTECH Vietnam Solution Joint Stock Company	18,881,821,390	5,881,821,390
Others	14,286,125,605	12,395,048,630
	<b>216,040,380,483</b>	<b>114,803,188,848</b>

## 4.5. Short-term loan receivables

	Closing balance VND	Opening balance VND
Mrs. Le Thi Xuan Thu (i)	6,500,000,000	6,000,000,000
	<b>6,500,000,000</b>	<b>6,000,000,000</b>

(i) Loan under Loan Contract No. 300625/HDCV dated 30 June 2025 between MBG - Confitech Investment Company Limited and Ms. Le Thi Xuan Thu with loan amount of VND 6,000,000,000; loan term until 30 September 2025, loan interest rate of 6%/year, loan purpose for personal consumption. The loan is unsecured.

## 4.6. Short-term other receivables

	Closing balance		Opening balance	
	Value VND	Allowance VND	Value VND	Allowance VND
Interest receivable	35,489,315	-	86,890,411	-
Others	9,657,149	-	5,068,413	-
	<b>45,146,464</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>91,958,824</b>	<b>-</b>

## NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Cont.,)

## 4.7. Inventories

	Closing balance		Opening balance	
	Cost VND	Allowance VND	Cost VND	Allowance VND
Raw materials	12,818,577,299	-	27,021,540,090	-
Work in progress	16,849,019,082	-	16,742,703,776	-
Finished goods	10,191,402,346	-	10,177,435,251	-
Real estate inventory (i)	100,792,689,592	-	111,784,940,927	-
Goods	226,758,400,106	-	247,469,560,825	-
	<b>367,410,088,425</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>413,196,180,869</b>	<b>-</b>

(i) As at 30 June 2025, the cost of real estate inventory being mortgaged at Banks to secure the Company's loans is VND 21,441,737,029, as at 01 January 2025 is VND 21,441,737,029.

## 4.8. Prepaid expenses

## 4.8.1. Short-term prepaid expenses

	Closing balance VND	Opening balance VND
Uniform expenses	47,500,004	-
Dispatched tools and supplies	21,729,141	58,024,687
	<b>69,229,145</b>	<b>58,024,687</b>

## 4.8.2. Long-term prepaid expenses

	Closing balance VND	Opening balance VND
Dispatched tools and supplies	91,108,972	95,219,153
Others	-	4,125,000
	<b>91,108,972</b>	<b>99,344,153</b>



## NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Cont.,)

## 4.9. Increases, decreases in tangible fixed assets

	Buildings and structures VND	Machinery and equipment VND	Motor vehicles VND	Office equipment VND	Total VND
<b>COST</b>					
Opening balance	29,008,086,071	62,149,120,800	6,958,997,702	35,000,000	98,151,204,573
Increases in the year	489,037,500	1,708,400,000	-	33,400,000	2,230,837,500
- <i>Transfer from construction in progress</i>	489,037,500	-	-	-	489,037,500
- <i>Purchase in the year</i>	-	1,708,400,000	-	33,400,000	1,741,800,000
Closing balance	<b>29,497,123,571</b>	<b>63,857,520,800</b>	<b>6,958,997,702</b>	<b>68,400,000</b>	<b>100,382,042,073</b>
<b>ACCUMULATED DEPRECIATION</b>					
Opening balance	19,346,036,374	39,871,418,641	4,472,887,846	35,000,000	63,725,342,861
Depreciation charged	1,666,860,368	4,104,899,239	473,646,348	-	6,245,405,955
Closing balance	<b>21,012,896,742</b>	<b>43,976,317,880</b>	<b>4,946,534,194</b>	<b>35,000,000</b>	<b>69,970,748,816</b>
<b>NET BOOK VALUE</b>					
Opening balance	<b>9,662,049,697</b>	<b>22,277,702,159</b>	<b>2,486,109,856</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>34,425,861,712</b>
Closing balance	<b>8,484,226,829</b>	<b>19,881,202,920</b>	<b>2,012,463,508</b>	<b>33,400,000</b>	<b>30,411,293,257</b>

The cost of tangible fixed assets fully depreciated but still in use as at 30 June 2025 was VND 6,818,741,454, as at 01 January 2025 was VND 6,818,741,454.

## NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Cont.,)

## 4.10. Increases, decreases in tangible fixed assets

	Computer software VND	Total VND
<b>COST</b>		
Opening balance	200,340,000	200,340,000
Closing balance	200,340,000	200,340,000
<b>ACCUMULATED DEPRECIATION</b>		
Opening balance	119,629,548	119,629,548
Amortisation charged	26,712,000	26,712,000
Closing balance	146,341,548	146,341,548
<b>NET BOOK VALUE</b>		
Opening balance	80,710,452	80,710,452
Closing balance	53,998,452	53,998,452

## 4.11. Increases, decreases in investment properties

## Investment properties held to earn rentals

	Buildings and land use rights VND	Total VND
<b>COST</b>		
Opening balance	49,217,297,239	49,217,297,239
Increases in the year	232,095,526	232,095,526
- Other increases	232,095,526	232,095,526
Closing balance	49,449,392,765	49,449,392,765
<b>ACCUMULATED DEPRECIATION</b>		
Opening balance	2,455,746,523	2,455,746,523
Depreciation charged	820,573,464	820,573,464
Closing balance	3,276,319,987	3,276,319,987
<b>NET BOOK VALUE</b>		
Opening balance	46,761,550,716	46,761,550,716
Closing balance	46,173,072,778	46,173,072,778

As at 30 June 2025, all investment properties are being mortgaged at Banks to secure the Company's loans.

## Fair value of investment properties

According to VAS No. 05 - Investment Properties, fair value of investment properties as at 30 June 2025 is required to be disclosed. However, the Company could not determine the fair value as at 30 June 2025; therefore, no information about the fair value is disclosed in the notes to the interim consolidated financial statements. In order to determine the fair value, the Company would require an independent consultancy company to perform the valuation. At present, the Company has not found a suitable consultancy company yet.



## NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Cont.,)

## 4.12. Construction in progress

	Closing balance VND	Opening balance VND
Purchase assets at Home Eco Group Joint Stock Company (i)	26,108,396,143	25,949,586,634
Construction in progress	3,625,217,876	3,432,067,793
	<b>29,733,614,019</b>	<b>29,381,654,427</b>

(i) Cost of purchasing and investing in renovating real estate is a single villa at Vinhomes Ocean Park 2 Urban Area - The Empire, Long Hung Commune, Van Giang District, Hung Yen Province.

## 4.13. Goodwill

	Current period VND	Prior period VND
<b>COST</b>		
Opening balance	54,455,007,555	-
Closing balance	54,455,007,555	-
<b>ACCUMULATED DEPRECIATION</b>		
Opening balance	-	-
Depreciation charged	2,722,750,378	-
Closing balance	2,722,750,378	-
<b>NET BOOK VALUE</b>		
Opening balance	<b>54,455,007,555</b>	-
Closing balance	<b>51,732,257,177</b>	-

## 4.14. Short-term trade payables

	Closing balance		Opening balance	
	Amount VND	Amount able to be paid off VND	Amount VND	Amount able to be paid off VND
South Hanoi Trading and Consulting Joint Stock Company	8,305,048,845	8,305,048,845	-	-
Van Phong Global Joint Stock Company	5,377,756,010	5,377,756,010	2,913,214,955	2,913,214,955
VGO Group Joint Stock Company	-	-	1,703,875,999	1,703,875,999
Vcado Global Joint Stock Company	-	-	2,625,000,000	2,625,000,000
Others	-	-	488,932,660	488,932,660
	<b>13,682,804,855</b>	<b>13,682,804,855</b>	<b>7,731,023,614</b>	<b>7,731,023,614</b>

## NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Cont.,)

## 4.15. Short-term accrued expenses

	Closing balance VND	Opening balance VND
Accrued interest expenses	88,440,159	98,118,333
Others	160,000,000	270,000,000
	<b>248,440,159</b>	<b>368,118,333</b>

## 4.16. Short-term unearned revenue

As at 30 June 2025 and 01 January 2025, short-term unearned revenue is the amount received in advance for leasing assets.

## 4.17. Other payables

## 4.17.1. Short-term other payables

	Closing balance VND	Opening balance VND
Trade union fee	75,146,053	65,490,853
Payable for business cooperation with Constrexim Joint Stock Company No. 1 (i)	414,731,800	414,731,800
	<b>489,877,853</b>	<b>480,222,653</b>

(i) The amount the Company received from Constrexim Joint Stock Company No. 1 under Investment Cooperation Contract No. 69/2022/HD-HTDT dated 22 February 2022 to implement the Do Son Rural Residential Area Project combining ecological resort and aquaculture in Thanh Ba district, Phu Tho province.

## 4.17.2. Long-term other payables

	Closing balance VND	Opening balance VND
Long-term deposits received	400,000,000	400,000,000
	<b>400,000,000</b>	<b>400,000,000</b>



## NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Cont.,)

## 4.18. Taxes and amounts payables to the State budget

	Opening balance		Movement in the period		Closing balance	
	Taxes Payable VND	Taxes Receivable VND	Amount payable VND	Paid/ Deductibles VND	Taxes Payable VND	Taxes Receivable VND
Value added tax on domestic goods	-	462,954,331	-	142,062,410	-	605,016,741
Corporate income tax	109,205,201	184,657,457	70,572,711	251,374,628	70,465,694	326,719,867
Personal income tax	7,706,610	-	8,182,954	15,063,308	826,256	-
Fees, charges and other payables	89,180,000	-	251,649,214	340,829,214	-	-
	<b>206,091,811</b>	<b>647,611,788</b>	<b>330,404,879</b>	<b>749,329,560</b>	<b>71,291,950</b>	<b>931,736,608</b>

## NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Cont.,)

## 4.19. Short-term borrowings and finance lease liabilities

	Opening balance		In the period		Closing balance	
	Amount	Amount able to be paid off	Increases	Decreases	Amount	Amount able to be paid off
	VND	VND	VND	VND	VND	VND
<b>Short-term borrowings</b>						
Military Commercial Joint Stock Bank - Dien Bien Phu Branch (i)	34,490,000,000	34,490,000,000	34,600,000,000	34,490,000,000	34,600,000,000	34,600,000,000
Bank for Investment and Development of Vietnam - Hanoi Branch (ii)	41,518,726,420	41,518,726,420	43,493,994,300	41,518,726,420	43,493,994,300	43,493,994,300
	<b>76,008,726,420</b>	<b>76,008,726,420</b>	<b>78,093,994,300</b>	<b>76,008,726,420</b>	<b>78,093,994,300</b>	<b>78,093,994,300</b>

## Detailed information related to short-term borrowing contracts:

- (i) Short-term borrowings under Credit Contract No. 186261.24.051.1970764, TT dated 31 January 2024 between the Company and Military Commercial Joint Stock Bank - Dien Bien Phu Branch with line of credit is VND 35,000,000,000, credit limit maintenance period until 12 March 2025, interest rate for each loan, the purpose of the borrowings is to serve the production and business activities of electrical equipment. Collateral includes:
- Real estate according to the Certificate of land use rights, house use rights and other assets attached to land No. DN093278 issued by the Land Registration Office of Hung Yen province dated 14 June 2024, located at DDD-246, Dream City Ecological Urban Area, Long Hung commune, Van Giang district, Hung Yen province, land area 75m2, purpose of use is urban residential land, long-term use period; assets attached to the land are townhouses with a floor area of 298.6 m2.
  - Real estate according to the Certificate of land use rights, house use rights and other assets attached to land No. DN093270 issued by the Land Registration Office of Hung Yen province dated 14 June 2024, located at DDD-236, Dream City Ecological Urban Area, Long Hung commune, Van Giang district, Hung Yen province, land area 75m2, purpose of use is urban residential land, long-term use period; assets attached to the land are townhouses with a floor area of 298.2 m2.
  - Real estate according to the Certificate of land use rights, house use rights and other assets attached to land No. DN093268 issued by the Land Registration Office of Hung Yen province dated 14 June 2024, located at DDD-248, Dream City Ecological Urban Area, Long Hung commune, Van Giang district, Hung Yen province, land area 75m2, purpose of use is urban residential land, long-term use period; assets attached to the land are townhouses with a floor area of 298.2 m2.
  - Real estate according to the Certificate of land use rights, house use rights and other assets attached to land No. DN150337 issued by the Land Registration Office of Hung Yen province dated 28 February 2024, located at CL11-177, Dream City Ecological Urban Area, Nghia Tru commune, Van Giang district, Hung Yen province, land area 127.5m2, purpose of use is urban residential land, long-term use period; assets attached to the land is Semi-detached villa with a floor area of 283.9 m2.
  - The entire amount and interest arising on Account No. 0551101249006 at Military Commercial Joint Stock Bank, the principal balance as at 31 December 2024 is VND 1,100,000,000.
  - All goods, assets, and debt claims arising from the loan.



(ii) Short-term borrowings under Credit Contract No. 01/2024/5263251/HDTD dated 30 August 2024 between the Company and Bank for Investment and Development of Vietnam - Hanoi Branch with line of credit is VND 45,000,000,000, credit limit maintenance period until 30 June 2025, interest rate for each loan, loan purpose is to serve production and business activities. Collateral includes:

- Real estate according to the Certificate of land use rights, house use rights and other assets attached to land No. DN093269 issued by the Land Registration Office of Hung Yen province dated 14 June 2024, located at DDD-242, Dream City Ecological Urban Area, Long Hung commune, Van Giang district, Hung Yen province, land area 75m<sup>2</sup>, purpose of use is urban residential land, long-term use period; assets attached to the land are townhouses with a floor area of 297.8 m<sup>2</sup>.
- Real estate according to the Certificate of land use rights, house use rights and other assets attached to land No. DN093279 issued by the Land Registration Office of Hung Yen province dated 14 June 2024, located at DDD-244, Dream City Ecological Urban Area, Long Hung commune, Van Giang district, Hung Yen province, land area 75m<sup>2</sup>, purpose of use is urban residential land, long-term use period; assets attached to the land are townhouses with a floor area of 298.2 m<sup>2</sup>.
- Real estate according to the Certificate of land use rights, house use rights and other assets attached to land No. BC273473 issued by People's Committee of Hai Ba Trung District dated 31 August 2010, owned by Mr. Pham Huy Thanh - Chairman and Mrs. Dang Thi Tuyet Lan - Member of the Board of Management, Deputy General Director; located at located at No. 9, Alley 61/4, Lac Trung Street, Vinh Tuy Ward, Hai Ba Trung District, Hanoi City, land area 121.2m<sup>2</sup>, purpose of use is urban residential land, long-term use period.

## NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Cont.)

## 4.20. Owner's equity

## 4.20.1. Reconciliation table of equity

	Owner's contributed capital VND	Share premium VND	Investment and development fund VND	Retained earnings VND	Non- Controlling Interest VND	Total VND
Prior year's opening balance	1,202,185,400,000	(238,202,140)	8,423,689,821	49,270,077,393	1,908,779,084	1,261,549,744,158
Profit for the year	-	-	-	27,388,597,339	662,893	27,389,260,232
Increase due to business consolidation	-	-	-	-	708,673,315	708,673,315
Prior year's closing balance	1,202,185,400,000	(238,202,140)	8,423,689,821	76,658,674,732	2,618,115,292	1,289,647,677,705
Current period's opening balance	1,202,185,400,000	(238,202,140)	8,423,689,821	76,658,674,732	2,618,115,292	1,289,647,677,705
Profit for the period	-	-	-	7,580,343,496	5,916,428	7,586,259,924
Current period's closing balance	1,202,185,400,000	(238,202,140)	8,423,689,821	84,239,018,228	2,624,031,720	1,297,233,937,629



## NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Cont.,)

## 4.20.2. Details of owner's investment capital

	Closing balance		Opening balance	
	Actual contributed capital VND	Ratio %	Actual contributed capital VND	Ratio %
Other shareholders	1,202,185,400,000	100	1,202,185,400,000	100
	<b>1,202,185,400,000</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>1,202,185,400,000</b>	<b>100</b>

## 4.20.3. Capital transactions with owners and dividend distribution, profit sharing

	Current period VND	Prior period VND
<b>Owner's invested equity</b>		
Capital contribution at the beginning of the period	1,202,185,400,000	1,202,185,400,000
Contributed capital increased during the period	-	-
Contributed capital decreased during the period	-	-
Capital contribution at the end of the period	1,202,185,400,000	1,202,185,400,000
<b>Dividends or distributed profits</b>	-	-

## 4.20.4. Shares

	Closing balance Shares	Opening balance Shares
Number of shares registered for issuance	120,218,540	120,218,540
Number of shares issued to the public	120,218,540	120,218,540
- Ordinary shares	120,218,540	120,218,540
Number of shares repurchased	-	-
- Ordinary shares	-	-
Number of outstanding shares in circulation	120,218,540	120,218,540
- Ordinary shares	120,218,540	120,218,540

An ordinary share has par value of 10,000 VND/share.

## NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Cont.,)

**5. ADDITIONAL INFORMATION ON THE PRESENTED SECTIONS ON THE INTERIM CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF INCOME****5.1. Revenue from goods sold and services rendered**

	Current period VND	Prior period VND
Revenue from sale of goods, finished products	168,979,857,067	91,047,755,600
Revenue from real estate investment	13,862,065,047	12,152,493,691
Revenue from construction contracts	-	96,297,627
Revenue from rental assets	1,200,000,000	1,200,000,000
	<b>184,041,922,114</b>	<b>104,496,546,918</b>
<b>Revenue from related parties</b> (Details stated in Note 6.2)	<b>1,200,000,000</b>	-

**5.2. Cost of goods sold and services rendered**

	Current period VND	Prior period VND
Cost of goods, finished goods sold	158,869,656,629	89,990,830,487
Cost of real estate sold	10,991,161,335	17,232,353,388
Cost of construction contracts	-	35,857,850
Cost of rental	820,573,464	814,400,185
Provision expenses inventories / Reversal of provision expenses inventories	-	(12,053,405,374)
	<b>170,681,391,428</b>	<b>96,020,036,536</b>

**5.3. Financial income**

	Current period VND	Prior period VND
Bank and loan interest	336,369,996	299,840,130
Interest from deposit	-	741,091,041
	<b>336,369,996</b>	<b>1,040,931,171</b>

**5.4. Financial expenses**

	Current period VND	Prior period VND
Interest expense	2,254,240,928	1,833,376,447
	<b>2,254,240,928</b>	<b>1,833,376,447</b>



## NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Cont.,)

**5.5. General and administration expenses**

	<b>Current period VND</b>	<b>Prior period VND</b>
Management staff costs	1,210,010,232	1,449,049,945
Raw materials	57,152,800	74,886,111
Fixed asset depreciation expense	1,016,883,133	986,526,048
Taxes, charges and fees	37,300,000	33,300,000
Expenses of outsourcing services	862,255,923	644,684,859
Other expenses by cash	304,031,061	1,955,033,141
Provision expenses/ Reversal of provision expenses	(2,199,372,815)	7,782,683,623
Goodwill	2,722,750,378	-
	<b>4,011,010,712</b>	<b>12,926,163,727</b>

**5.6. Other income**

	<b>Current period VND</b>	<b>Prior period VND</b>
Support from Vinhomes	480,000,000	480,000,000
Others	125,500	228,331
	<b>480,125,500</b>	<b>480,228,331</b>

**5.7. Other expenses**

	<b>Current period VND</b>	<b>Prior period VND</b>
Tax penalties	6,553,688	405,737,227
Others	3,024,000	-
	<b>9,577,688</b>	<b>405,737,227</b>

**5.8. Corporate income tax expense**

	<b>Current period VND</b>	<b>Prior period VND</b>
Current corporate income tax expense at Parent Company	-	694,969,234
Current corporate income tax expense at Subsidiaries	70,572,711	261,939
<b>Total current corporate income tax expense</b>	<b>70,572,711</b>	<b>695,231,173</b>

## NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Cont.,)

**5.9. Basic earnings per share**

Basic earnings per share for the six-month period ended 30 June 2025 are calculated as follows:

	<u>Current period</u>	<u>Prior period</u>
	<u>VND</u>	<u>VND</u>
Accounting profit after corporate income tax	7,580,343,496	(8,078,876,824)
Increasing or decreasing adjustments to accounting profit to determine profit or loss attributable to ordinary shareholders	-	-
Profit or loss attributable to ordinary shareholders	7,580,343,496	(8,078,876,824)
Average ordinary shares in circulation for the period	120,218,540	120,218,540
<b>Basic earnings per share</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>(67)</b>

**5.10. Production cost by nature**

	<u>Current period</u>	<u>Prior period</u>
	<u>VND</u>	<u>VND</u>
Raw materials and consumables	7,883,421,541	5,954,621,721
Labour	1,836,189,783	2,043,508,786
Depreciation and amortisation	7,055,022,339	6,473,236,322
Reversal of provision expenses	(2,199,372,815)	(4,270,721,751)
Outside services	871,759,923	757,259,652
Other expenses	443,112,028	2,210,741,090
Goodwill	2,722,750,378	-
	<b>18,612,883,177</b>	<b>13,168,645,820</b>

**6. OTHER INFORMATION****6.1. Events arising after the end of the the period**

The Board of General Directors of the Company affirms that, in the identity of The Board of General Directors, in terms of material aspects, no unusual events occurred after the end of the fiscal period that would affect the financial situation and The Company's activities need to be adjusted or presented in these interim consolidated financial statements.



## NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Cont.,)

**6.2. Transactions and balances with related parties**

The related parties with the Company include key management members, the individuals involved with key management members and other related parties.

**6.2.1. Transactions and balances with key management members, the individuals involved with key management members.**

Key management members include members of The Board of Management, the Board of Supervisors, and The Board of General Directors. Individuals associated with key management members are close members in the family of key management members.

**Income of key management members**

Total remuneration paid to the Company's Board of Management and Board of General Directors:

		Current period	Prior period
		VND	VND
<b>The Board of Management</b>			
Mr. Pham Huy Thanh	Chairman	24,000,000	24,000,000
Ms. Dang Thi Tuyet Lan	Member	12,000,000	12,000,000
Ms. Duong Quang Dong	Member	12,000,000	12,000,000
Ms. Hoang Thi Ba	Member	4,000,000	-
<i>(Appointed on 05 May 2025)</i>			
Ms. Vuong Bao Yen	Member	4,000,000	12,000,000
<i>(Dismissed on 05 May 2025)</i>			
Ms. Tran Thuy Loan	Member	-	12,000,000
<i>(Dismissed on 03 June 2024)</i>			
<b>The Board of Supervisors</b>			
Ms. Phạm Tuyet Nhung	Head of BOS	12,000,000	12,000,000
Ms. Nguyen Thi Hanh	Member	6,000,000	6,000,000
Ms. Pham Thi Nga	Member	2,000,000	-
<i>(Appointed on 05 May 2025)</i>			
Ms. Nguyen Thi Quynh	Member	2,000,000	6,000,000
<i>(Dismissed on 05 May 2025)</i>			
<b>The Board of General Directors</b>			
Ms. Duong Quang Dong	Deputy General Director	93,798,461	76,512,000
Ms. Dang Thi Tuyet Lan	Deputy General Director	53,715,769	48,658,154
		<b>225,514,230</b>	<b>231,170,154</b>

## NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Cont.,)

**Transactions with key members of management and individuals related to key members of management.**

The Company does not have transactions related to sales and provision of services to key management members and individuals related to key management members.

Other transactions with key management members and individuals related to key management members are as follows:

	Content	Current period VND	Prior period VND
Mr. Pham Huy Thanh - Chairman	Rent an office	120,000,000	120,000,000
Mr Dang Thị Tien – Chairman's Mother	Rent an office	40,000,000	48,000,000

At the end of the period, the Company had no balances with key management members and individuals related to key management members.

**6.2.2. Transactions and balances with other related parties**

Other related parties to the Company include subsidiaries, joint-ventures, associates, controlled businesses, individuals with direct or indirect voting rights at the Company and intimately members within their families, businesses run by key management employees and individuals with direct or indirect voting rights of the Company and intimately members of their families.

**List of other related parties**

Other related parties	Address	Relationship
Vcado Global Joint Stock Company	Hanoi	Associates
MBG Lac Sanh Phu Yen Joint Stock Company	Phu Yen	Associates
Central Industrial Joint Stock Company	Phu Yen	Associates
PJACA Phu Yen Joint Stock Company	Phu Yen	Associates
Quoc Bao Van Ninh Joint Stock Company	Khanh Hoa	Associates

**Transactions with other related parties**

During this fiscal period, there were major transactions with related companies as follows:

Revenue from goods sold and services rendered	Current period VND	Prior period VND
Vcado Global Joint Stock Company	1,200,000,000	-
	<b>1,200,000,000</b>	<b>-</b>

**Balance of accounts receivable/(payable) with other related parties**

	Closing balance VND	Opening balance VND
<b>Trade receivables</b>	<b>3,427,669,895</b>	<b>17,451,503,716</b>
MBG Lac Sanh Phu Yen Joint Stock Company	-	9,352,431,551
Central Industrial Joint Stock Company	3,427,669,895	5,247,669,895
PJACA Phu Yen Joint Stock Company	-	2,851,402,270



## NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Cont.,)

## 6.3. Segment information

Management decisions are made based on products and services provided by the Company rather than geographical areas in which its products and services are rendered. Accordingly, the Company's primary report is based on business segments.

## Primary report by business segment

Items	Manufacturing and trading of paint and lamps	Construction	Real estate business	Others	Total
	VND	VND	VND	VND	VND
1. Net external sales	168,979,857,067	-	15,062,065,047	-	184,041,922,114
2. Net inter-segment sales	-	-	-	-	-
3. Cost	158,869,656,629	-	11,811,734,799	-	170,681,391,428
4. Operating profit	10,110,200,438	-	3,250,330,248	-	13,360,530,686
5. Segment assets	966,992,882,498	16,849,019,082	72,281,468,921	-	1,056,123,370,501
6. Unallocated assets					338,312,784,237
<b>Total assets</b>	<b>966,992,882,498</b>	<b>16,849,019,082</b>	<b>72,281,468,921</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1,394,436,154,738</b>
7. Segment liabilities	91,776,799,155	-	700,000,000	-	92,476,799,155
8. Unallocated liabilities					4,725,417,954
<b>Total liabilities</b>	<b>91,776,799,155</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>700,000,000</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>97,202,217,109</b>

## NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Cont.,)

## 6.4. Comparative figures

The comparative figures in the interim consolidated statement of financial position and the related notes are those of the Company's consolidated financial statements for the fiscal year ended 31 December 2024 audited by International Auditing and Valuation Company Limited.

The comparative figures in the interim consolidated statement of income, the interim consolidated statement of cash flows and the related notes are those of the Company's interim consolidated financial statements for the six-month period ended 30 June 2024 reviewed by Hanoi Branch - UHY Auditing and Consulting Company Limited.

Preparer  
Nguyen Thi Quyen

Chief Accountant  
Nguyen Thi Tuyet



Chairman  
Pham Huy Thanh  
Hanoi, Vietnam  
19 August 2025